INDEX

Albrecht, Franz, 113
Alexander VII, 266
Aquinas, Thomas, 27, 31
Aristotle, 27
army under Ferdinand III, 158–160
Battle of Jankau, 181–185
Battle of Nördlingen, 75, 79–80, 93, 133, 157
Bavaria and coronation of Ferdinand III, 42–46
Bohemia, Ferdinand III’s presence in, 127–131
Bohemian coronation of Ferdinand III, 38–42, 128
Bohemian Estates, 28–30
Bosso, Maximilian, 113
Bratislava negotiations, 260
Cäcilia Renate, Archduchess, 19, 84, 93, 111
Calvinists, 13, 30, 204, 252
Catholic Church, 13, 28
peace negotiations in the East and, 201–204
Pope Urban VIII and, 74, 130, 131–135
See also Counter-Reformation
Charlemagne, 26, 85
Charles I, 140
Charles IV, 250
Charles Joseph of Austria, Archduke, 254–256
Charles of Austria, Archduke, 16, 16
Charles the Bold of Burgundy, 11
Charles V, 93
Charles X Gustav, 218, 260
Christian IV, 39
Cicero, 27
Claude of Lorraine, 92
confessional situation around 1650, 233–234
Congress of Cologne, 141–146, 206
conversions, religious, 49–50
coronation of Ferdinand III, 38–42
Counter-Reformation, 132, 202
confessional situation around 1650
and, 233–234
in Lower Austria and Silesia, 234–236
in Vienna, 237–238
court structure under Ferdinand III, 109–116
Crisis of 1647, 204–207
de Medici, Claudia, 54–55
dynastic constellation of Ferdinand III, 89–95
Edict of Restitution, 43, 55, 58, 100
electoral congress and coronation of Ferdinand III, 38–42
Eleonora Gonzaga, Empress, 30, 31, 37, 52, 56, 92, 93
England, negotiations with, 139–140
Esterházy, Miklós, 36–37
Ferdinand I, 11
Ferdinand II, 15, 28–32, 41
dead of, 89
Imperial court altered by, 48–49
preparations for Ferdinand Ernst’s marriage and ascension by, 35–38
Ferdinand III (Ferdinand Ernst), 1–6
basic standards of legitimacy and peace and, 25–27
birth of, 11–15
children of, 74, 94–95, 96, 226
(See also Ferdinand IV)
deaths of old companions of, 226–228
debut in the Great European War of 1635, 77–83
dynastic constellation of, 89–95
eyearly Viennese years of, 30–33
eyearly years of, 15–19
education of, 21–24, 27
election and coronation as King of the Romans, 83–85
electoral congress and Bohemian coronations in 1627, 38–42
governmental system under, 117–127
illness and death of, 268–271
Imperial Diet and (See Imperial Diet)
languages spoken by, 23–24
love of hunting, 50–51
marriage to Eleonora Magdalena Gonzaga, 225–226
marriage to Maria Anna (See Maria Anna, Empress)
marriage to Maria Leopoldina, 207–208, 223–224
minor household reform and continuities at court of, 230–232
mortgages for Bohemia, costs of war, and the Palatinate under, 28–30
navigating through international crises, 263–268
negotiations by (See negotiations by Ferdinand III)
new generation of companions for, 229–230
new old Burgundian court of, 109–116
pardon of criminals by, 47–48
Peace of Prague and, 74, 75–77
Pope Urban VIII and, 131–135
preparation for marriage and reign of, 35–38
presence in Bohemia and Hungary, 127–131
religion, art, and music interests of, 97–107, 176–177 (See also Counter-Reformation)
ruling in obedience to his father, 47
Spanish campaign of, after Wallenstein’s death, 66–74
Spanish marriage and Spanish war of, 51–55
Spanish politics and, 55–60
study of jurisprudence by, 33
war and military under (See war and military under Ferdinand III)
worldview of, 32
years without parents of, 19–24
Ferdinand IV, 95, 96, 198–199, 215–219, 226, 270
dead of, 253–256
Peace of Westphalia and, 245
Ferdinand Joseph Luigi, Archduke, 269
France alliance with Sweden, 77
Franz Niklas of Lorraine, 92
Friedrich III, 11
Friedrich V, 28, 29, 35, 38–39, 76, 111
Gallas, supreme commander, 170–174
Gans, Johannes, 100
governmental system under Ferdinand III, 117–127
Great European War of 1635, 77–83
Gustav II Adolf, 260

Habsburg alliance, internal, 197–200
Hamburg, negotiations with, 152–153
Hesse-Kassel, negotiations with, 138–139
Hildesheim Alliance, 241, 246
Hoogstraten, Samuel, 105
household reform by Ferdinand III, 230–232
Hungarian Diet of 1649, 219–220
Hungarian Diet of 1655, 257–260
Hungarian Estates, 13, 35–38, 204
Hungary, Ferdinand III’s presence in, 127–131

Imperial Army under Ferdinand III, 158–160
Imperial Diet
  deliberations by, 1653/54, 245–252
  Prague Electors’ meeting of 1652, 241–243
  preliminary policy negotiations and Royal Election of 1652/53 and, 244–245
  restoring the prewar situation, 239–241
Imperial Estates, 43

Jesuits, 98–100, 102, 235
Joanna of Castile and Aragon, Queen, 11
Johann Karl, Archduke, 19, 23, 24, 25

Kasimir, Jan, of Wasa, 93
Kepler, Johannes, 102
King of the Romans, Ferdinand III crowned, 83–85
Kircher, Athanasius, 102
Knights of the Order of St. John, 21

legitimacy and peace, Habsburg family and, 25–27
Leopold Ignaz, Archduke, 95
Leopold of Passau and Strasbourg, Bishop, 17
Leopold V of Tyrol, Archduke, 52, 54, 90
Leopold Wilhelm, Archduke, 17–18, 20–21, 53, 85
art and, 104
ascension of Ferdinand III and, 89–91
death of Ferdinand III and, 269–271
death of Ferdinand IV and, 254–256, 257–260
denied secular domain of his own, 118
on Ferdinand III as emperor, 111
Imperial Diet and, 249–250
supreme command and, 170–171

Letter of Majesty, 15
Louis XIII, 70, 77, 130, 139, 140, 141, 151, 197
Louis XIV, 154–155, 158, 197, 228, 260
Lower Austria, Counter-Reformation in, 234–236
Lucerna Principis Christiani (Instruction for a Christian Prince), 27
Lutherans, 13, 30, 204, 252

Maria Anna, Archduchess, 19, 74, 77, 85, 93, 197, 216
Maria Anna, Empress, 11, 14, 15, 17–19, 20, 52–53, 56, 131, 271
children of, 74, 94–95, 96
Maria Leopoldina, Empress, 271
death of, 223–225
marriage of, 207–208
Maria Theresia, Infanta, 197, 199, 215–219, 262
Mary Anne, Queen of Spain, 216, 217
Mary of Burgundy, 12
Matthias, Emperor, 15, 17, 49, 89, 232
Maximilian Ernst, Archduke, 25
Maximilian I, 11, 17, 38–39, 62, 68, 70, 77, 85
death of, 228
Imperial Army and, 159
Maximilian of Bavaria, Duke, 28, 29
Maximilian Thomas, 94–95
Melander, Peter, 174
mercury and silver, 166–169
Münster and Osnabrück, negotiations with, 153–155

negotiations by Ferdinand III
Congress of Cologne and, 141–146, 206
Crisis of 1647 and, 204–207
with England, 139–140
with Hamburg, 152–153
with Hesse-Kassel, 138–139
internal Habsburg alliance and, 197–200
with Münster and Osnabrück, 153–155
Nuremberg Electoral Conference and, 148
October 1645 continuation of peace, 190–195
with the Ottoman Empire and Transylvania, 146–147, 220–221
Regensburg Diet and, 148–152
securing peace in the East, 200–204
with Sweden, 137–138
Nuremberg Electoral Conference, 148

Ottoman Empire, 15, 130, 220–221
Ferdinand III’s negotiations with, 146–147

Palatinate, 28–30, 29–30
Peace of Augsburg, 13
Peace of Prague, 74, 75–77, 84, 137, 149, 157, 163
Peace of Westphalia, 230, 239, 261, 267
achievement of, 207–212
ceasefire and skirmishes in the Southeast and, 220–221

Counter-Reformation and, 234–235
Ferdinand IV and, 245
Hungarian Diet of 1649 and, 219–220
restoring the prewar situation, 239–241
war ended by, 215–219
See also Imperial Diet

Philip August, 94–95
Philip III, 17
Philip IV, 93, 197, 199
Philippi, Heinrich, 32
Philip the Handsome, 11
Poland, 260–261
Prague Electors’ meeting of 1652, 241–243
Pricklmayr, Matthias, 31
Protestant Estates, 13, 28–30
Puchheim, Johann Rudolf, 122–123

Regensburg Diet, 148–152, 163
religion and Ferdinand III
art, music and, 97–107
war and, 176–177
See also Counter-Reformation

Renata of Lorraine, 15
Repgen, Konrad, 27
Right of Reformation, 15
Royal Election of 1652/53, 244–245
Rudolf I, 11
Rudolf II, 11, 13, 15, 17, 89, 102, 117–118
Counter-Reformation and, 238
court patronage under, 48–49
Rupert of the Rhine, Prince, 111

Schlick, Henry, 227
Schwarz, Henry Frederick, 122
secret instruction of October 1645, 186–190
Silesia, Counter-Reformation in, 234–236
silver and mercury, 166–169
Slavata, Johan Ulrich, 47
Slavata, Vilém, 47, 227
Spanish campaign of Ferdinand III, 66–74
Spanish Infanta, 51–52, 55
Spanish politics, 55–60
St. Augustine, 27
subsidies, military, 166–169
Sweden, 56, 58, 60–61, 69–71
alliance with France, 77
Battle of Jankau and, 181–185
Battle of Nördlingen and, 157
Crisis of 1647 and, 204–207
Ferdinand III’s negotiations with, 137–138
war, 1637–1644, and, 163–166
war with Poland, 1655, 260–261

Theresia Maria Josepha, 226
Thirty Years’ War, 124, 228
transfer of rule theory, 26–27
Transylvania, 146–147, 179
Trauttmansdorff, Maximilian Count, 117–125, 180
continuation of peace negotiations in October 1645 and, 190–195
dead, 226
Pope Urban VIII and, 131–135
secret instruction of October 1645 and, 186–190
Treaty of Regensburg, 56
Truce of 1609, 35

Urban VIII, Pope, 74, 130, 131–135, 141, 144–146

Valentini, Giovanni, 101
Vienna, Counter-Reformation in, 237–238
von Dietrichstein, Maximilian, 30
von Liechtenstein, Gundaker, 64, 100, 117, 234
von Martinitz, Georg Adam, 47, 123, 228
von Martinitz, Jaroslav Bořita, 47, 227
von Thun, Christoph Simon, Freiherr, 21
von Trautson, Susanna Veronica, 95
von Waldstein, Maximilian, 65
von Weimar, Bernhard, 70
von Windhag, Joachim Enzmilner, 236

Wallenstein, General, 5, 39–40, 42, 44–45, 47, 50
death of, 60–66, 123
Spanish war and, 58–60
Trauttmansdorff and, 117–119
war and military under Ferdinand III, 157–158
achievement of peace and, 207–212
Battle of Jankau and, 181–185
campaigns, fortifications, and procurement in, 160–163
continuation of peace negotiations and, 190–195
Crisis of 1647 and, 204–207
divided army and, 158–160
Ferdinand III’s navigation through international crises and, 263–268
internal Habsburg alliance and, 197–200
lack of discipline in, 175–177
overview of war from 1637-1644 under, 163–166
secret instruction of October 1645 and, 186–190
securing peace in the East and, 200–204
silver, mercury, and subsidies in, 166–169
turning point, 1644-1645, in, 179–195
weakness of the supreme command and, 170–174
Wilhelm V of Bavaria, 15, 17
Wladislaw IV, 93