Apple of Discord

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Hungarian

All letters not listed below are pronounced as in English. Stress is always placed on the first syllable.

a  broad ‘as’ as in ‘father’
á  sharp ‘a’ as in ‘at’
c  ‘ts’ as in ‘tsar’
cs, ccs  ‘ch’ as in ‘church’
e  short ‘e’ as in ‘pet’
é  long ‘e’ as in French ‘épée’
gy  ‘d’ plus ‘y’ as in ‘duke’
i  short ‘ee’ as in ‘beet’
í  long ‘ee’ as in ‘see’
j  ‘y’ as in ‘yes’
ly  ‘y’ as in ‘yes’
ny  ‘n’ plus ‘y’ as in ‘new’
o  short ‘o’ as in ‘bone’
ó  long ‘o’ as ‘doe’
ö  short vowel modification as in ‘colonel’ or German ‘schön’
õ  long vowel modification as in ‘colonel’ or German ‘schön’
s, ss  ‘sh’ as in ‘shut’
sz, ssz  ‘s’ as in ‘sit’
u  short ‘u’ as in ‘boot’
ú  long ‘u’ as ‘sue’
ü  short vowel modification as in French ‘vu’
û  long vowel modification as in French ‘vu’
zs  ‘zh’ as in ‘leisure’
Serbo-Croat

Vowels are given full quality in Serbo-Croat, but are otherwise straightforward. All consonants not listed below are pronounced as in English. Stress varies, but is never placed on the last syllable.

- **c**  'ts’ as in ‘tsar’
- **ć**  ‘ty’ as in ‘tune’
- **č**  ‘ch’ as in ‘church’
- **d**  ‘dy’ as in ‘duke’
- **dž**  ‘dj’ as in ‘jury’
- **h**  ‘ch’ as in Scottish ‘loch’
- **j**  ‘y’ as in ‘yes’
- **lj**  ‘l’ plus ‘y’ as in ‘yes’
- **nj**  ‘n’ plus ‘y’ as in ‘new’
- **š**  ‘sh’ as in ‘shut’
- **ž**  ‘zh’ as in ‘leisure’