Natural Resource-Based Development in Africa

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Patricia Ackah-Baidoo is a Robert Sutherland Graduate Fellow and doctoral candidate in the Department of Political Studies at Queen’s University, Canada. She has conducted field work in Ghana as part of her MA thesis and PhD dissertation. Her current research employs an interdisciplinary approach to broadly investigate state–company relationships as they pertain to local procurement strategies in mining in sub-Saharan Africa. Ackah-Baidoo has presented her research at several scholarly workshops and conferences, including the Canadian Association of African Studies (CAAS) and the International Studies Association (ISA). Her findings have been published in edited volumes and scholarly journals such as *Canadian Journal of Development Studies*, *Land Use Policy*, and *Extractive Industries and Society*.

Edward Ansah Akufo is an associate professor of International Relations in the Department of Political Science and lead associate in the Centre for Global Development at the University of the Fraser Valley, Canada. Dr. Akufo is also president of International Studies Association-Canada. His research focuses on Canada’s foreign and security policy in Africa, African Union-NATO inter-regional security cooperation, and maritime security in Africa. His work has appeared in several academic journals and edited books. Dr. Akufo is the author of *Canadian Foreign Policy in Africa: Regional Approaches to Peace, Security, and Development* (Ashgate/Routledge, 2012).

Raynold Wonder Alorse is an economist and policy analyst with the Government of Canada (Department of Finance Canada) and former director of Policy and Research at Public Governance International. During his doctoral studies, he was a Joseph-Armand Bombardier Canada Graduate Scholar (CGS-Social Sciences and Humanities Research Council of Canada) in the Department of Political Studies at Queen’s University, Canada. He was also one of the few recipients of a special SSHRC CGS award in honour of Nelson Mandela,
which celebrates Mandela’s legacy, leadership, and his tireless pursuit of peace, democracy, justice, and freedom through learning, understanding, and education. Dr. Alorse’s academic credentials and leadership qualities have been recognized with the Nelson Mandela Award, a 2021 United Way Community Builder Award, and Nepean’s Canada 150 Anniversary Medal of Excellence. Dr. Alorse was also a Graduate Research Fellow with the SSHRC-funded Partnership Development Grant hosted by Queen’s University titled *Global Actors and Community-Level Security: Developing Best Practices*, which examines the CSR aspects of security governance in mining areas and concessions. His research on CSR and natural resources has been presented at recent International Studies Association (ISA) and Canadian Political Science Association (CPSA) conferences, and his findings have been published in the scholarly journal *Contemporary Politics, Encyclopedia of Mineral and Energy Policy*, and other academic presses and policy-oriented venues.

**Nathan Andrews** is an associate professor in the Department of Political Science at McMaster University, Canada. Previously, he was an associate professor in Global and International Studies at the University of Northern British Columbia, where he received the University Excellence in Research Award. Dr. Andrews’s research focuses on the international political economy of natural resource extraction and development in Africa with an ongoing project on Ghana’s oil sector. He also has an interest in international relations and development theory. His peer-reviewed publications have appeared in journals such as *International Affairs, Resources Policy, World Development, Third World Quarterly, Energy Research & Social Science, Africa Today, Business & Society Review*, and *Journal of International Relations & Development*, among others. Dr. Andrews’s latest books include a monograph, *Gold Mining and the Discourses of Corporate Social Responsibility in Ghana* (Palgrave, 2019); two co-edited volumes, *Corporate Social Responsibility and Canada’s Role in Africa’s Extractive Sectors* (University of Toronto Press, 2020) and *The Transnational Land Rush in Africa: A Decade After the Spike* (Palgrave, 2021); and a co-authored monograph, *Oil and Development in Ghana: Beyond the Resource Curse* (Routledge, 2021).

**Alex Awiti** is an associate professor and vice provost at Aga Khan University. Before assuming the role of vice provost, Dr. Awiti was the founding director of the East Africa Institute of Aga Khan University. He is an interdisciplinary scholar holding a PhD in Ecosystems Ecology and whose research intersects agriculture, ecology, education, youth, climate and society, health policy, and the economy. Prior to joining the Aga Khan University, he was a postdoctoral fellow at the Earth Institute at Columbia University in the City of New York. Dr. Awiti was a scientist at the World Agroforestry Centre in Nairobi for nine years where, with colleagues, he pioneered the application of infrared spectroscopy
for diagnostic surveillance of soil quality at the farm and landscape scale. He is also an adjunct professor in the Department of Geography and Environment at University of the Fraser Valley, Canada, and sits on the Board of the International Development Research Centre.

**Carolyn Bassett** was an associate professor of Political Science and Director of International Development Studies at the University of New Brunswick in Fredericton, Canada. She researched the political economy of Africa with a focus on South Africa, southern Africa, and Anglophone Africa. Dr. Bassett’s work on South Africa focused on labour’s role in post-apartheid socio-economic policy and was published in *Third World Quarterly, Studies in Political Economy, and Review of African Political Economy*. Her work on sub-Saharan Africa focused on post-debt crisis economic policy, with a special interest in the role of global finance. She also co-edited two special issues of *Journal of Contemporary African Studies* that were produced in honour of the distinguished career of John Saul, which were published in 2014 and 2016, respectively. Dr. Bassett died of cancer in April 2019.

**Brock Bersaglio** is a lecturer in environment and development in the International Development Department (IDD) at the University of Birmingham. Focusing on eastern and southern Africa, his research critically engages with how natural resource management shapes and is shaped by human–non-human relationships in the context of biodiversity conservation, natural resource extraction, and sustainable development. Some of Dr. Bersaglio’s recent work has been published in *Antipode, Environment and Planning E: Nature and Space, Extractive Industries and Society*, and *Social and Cultural Geography*. Before joining IDD, he was a SSHRC Postdoctoral Fellow in the Department of Geography at the University of Sheffield.

**Alex Caramento** is a doctoral candidate in the Department of Politics at York University. His research interests include African political economy, modern African history, and international development studies. His dissertation research focuses on indigenous capital formation among Zambian mine suppliers and service providers in the Copperbelt and North-Western Provinces. During his fieldwork in 2015, he was a research affiliate at the Southern African Institute for Policy and Research (SAIPAR) and the Department of Geography and Environmental Studies at the University of Zambia. He has recently lectured on African political economy and international development studies in the Department of African Studies at Carleton University, the Department of History at Trent University, and the Department of Political Science at the University of Windsor. His work has been published in *Third World Quarterly* and *Extractive Industries and Society*. 
Andrea M. Collins is an associate professor in the School of Environment, Resources and Sustainability at the University of Waterloo and the Balsilie School of International Affairs. She is also currently a co-investigator on the SSHRC-funded Vulnerability to Viability (V2V) Global Partnership. Her research examines the role of gender in the local and global governance of food, land, and resources. Her work has been published in the Journal of Peasant Studies, Journal of Agrarian Change, Global Governance, International Feminist Journal of Politics, Land Use Policy, and Globalizations.

Hevina S. Dashwood is a professor in the Department of Political Science at Brock University, Canada. Her research focuses on private global governance, corporate social responsibility (CSR), international development, and global norms dissemination as reflected in her book The Rise of Global Corporate Social Responsibility: Mining and the Spread of Global Norms (Cambridge University Press, 2012). She has published widely on CSR adoption on the part of global mining companies, including their participation in multi-stakeholder partnerships and global governance initiatives. Her current research examines the local adoption in resource-rich countries of global standards designed to improve governance of the natural resource sector. She is Principal Investigator of a SSHRC-funded research project on the Extractive Industries Transparency Initiative (EITI). In collaboration with academics based in Canada, Nigeria, and Ghana, the project explores why implementation of the EITI in Ghana and Nigeria has not led to accountability and developmental benefits for communities in sites of extraction.

Charis Enns is a presidential fellow in socio-environmental systems in the Global Development Institute at the University of Manchester. Dr. Enns's work examines the impacts of large-scale investments in land on rural lives and rural ecologies. Her current projects focus on the relationship between colonial settlement and ecological change in East Africa. Dr. Enns's recent work has appeared in Antipode, Annals of the American Association of Geographers, Journal of Peasant Studies, International Affairs, and Extractive Industries and Society. Previously, she was a lecturer in environment and development in the Department of Geography at the University of Sheffield.

Allyson Fradella is an economist with the Government of Canada (Statistics Canada). She earned her MA from the Institute of Political Economy at Carleton University, Canada, with a specialization from the Institute of African Studies. Her research focuses on the political economy and contemporary politics of Southern Africa. In particular, Fradella has researched the impact of international investment on socio-economic policy, as well as civilian mobilizations in South Africa and Zambia. She has also undertaken research regarding
Chinese investment patterns in Southern Africa and its impact on local economies. Fradella has presented her research at many conferences in Canada, as well as internationally, including a co-authored paper with Dr. Carolyn Bassett at a Journal of Southern African Studies conference in Zambia. Fradella has a forthcoming co-authored book chapter with Dr. Carolyn Bassett as part of the volume titled New Leaders. New Dawns? South Africa and Zimbabwe under Cyril Ramaphosa and Emmerson Mnangagwa, which is expected to be published in 2022.

Jeff Geipel is the founder and managing director for the Mining Shared Value initiative at Engineers Without Borders Canada. This non-profit initiative works to improve the development impacts of mineral extraction in host countries through increasing local procurement by the global mining industry. Through this work Geipel is also a co-creator of the Mining Local Procurement Reporting Mechanism and the Community Manager for the World Bank's Extractives-led Local Economic Diversification Community of Practice. Before Engineers Without Borders Geipel was the founder and first executive director of Fair Trade Vancouver, which became a model for municipal-based fair trade organizations across Canada. Originally from Vancouver, Geipel holds a MSc degree in international development from the London School of Economics in the United Kingdom. Geipel's work has appeared in several newspapers, mining trade publications, and the scholarly journal Extractive Industries and Society. He has also contributed to several reports, including Overview of the Local Content in the Mining Sector in Southern Africa (2021), Local Content Policy: What Works, What Doesn’t Work (2018), The Relationship between Local Procurement Strategies of Mining Companies and Their Regulatory Environments: A Comparison of South Africa and Namibia (2017) and Mining a Mirage? Reassessing the Shared-Value Paradigm in Light of the Technological Advances in the Mining Sector (2016).

Emmanuel Graham is a doctoral candidate in the Department of Politics at York University, Canada. He holds BA and MPhil degrees in Political Science from the University of Ghana and a MA in Political Science from the University of Windsor. He was a Teaching and Research Assistant in the Political Science Department at the University of Ghana from 2010 to 2011 (as part of national service) and 2013 to 2014 (as a Graduate Assistant). He also served as the Extractive Governance Policy Advisor consultant at the Africa Centre for Energy Policy (ACEP). Graham focuses on the political economy of the extractive sector of Ghana, West Africa, and Africa at large, which supports research interests on Ghana's oil and gas sector, the role of civil society in escaping the resource curse, and resource nationalism in Africa. He is also interested in electoral politics and democratic consolidation in Ghana and West Africa. His research has been
published in international peer-reviewed journals, such as *Extractive Industries and Society*, *Journal of Contemporary African Studies*, *Africa Review*, *Insight on Africa*, *Journal of Pan-African Studies*, and *Journal of African Elections*.

**J. Andrew Grant** is an associate professor in the Department of Political Studies at Queen's University and Early Researcher Award recipient from the Government of Ontario's Ministry of Research and Innovation for his work on natural resource governance. He has been a Visiting Scholar at Northwestern University (USA) and University of the Witwatersrand (South Africa) as well as an Intern at the Campaign for Good Governance (Sierra Leone). He conducts research on governance, security, and development challenges in natural resource sectors, informed by regular fieldwork trips throughout several African countries, such as Ghana, Sierra Leone, Uganda, Botswana, Namibia, and South Africa. Dr. Grant has published more than 50 refereed papers (i.e., scholarly journal articles and book chapters), and his latest books include *New Approaches to the Governance of Natural Resources: Insights from Africa* (Palgrave, 2015) and *Corporate Social Responsibility and Canada's Role in Africa's Extractive Sectors* (University of Toronto Press, 2020) – which was reviewed by the *Literary Review of Canada*. His findings have appeared in journals such as *International Affairs*, *International Studies Review*, *International Studies Perspectives*, *International Journal of Environmental Studies*, *Journal of Cleaner Production*, *Social Science Quarterly*, *Contemporary Politics*, *Natural Resources Forum*, *Extractive Industries and Society*, *Resources Policy*, and *Land Use Policy*. Dr. Grant served as Programme Chair for the 2017 International Studies Association (ISA) annual conference, which is the most important scholarly gathering in his area of research and teaching.

**Steffi Hamann** is an assistant professor of Political Science and International Development Studies at the University of Guelph, Canada. She was awarded the Kari Polanyi-Levitt prize by the Canadian Association for the Study of International Development (CASID) for her research on palm oil production and food security in Central Africa. Dr. Hamann is co-author of *Commodity Politics: Contesting Responsibility in Cameroon* (McGill-Queen’s University Press, 2022) and her work has appeared in various scholarly journals, including *Globalizations*, *Global Social Policy*, and *Canadian Journal of Development Studies*. Her latest research, funded by an Insight Development Grant from the Social Sciences and Humanities Research Council (SSHRC), entails a comparative policy analysis and systematic classification of 46 investment promotion regimes across sub-Saharan Africa.

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University, United Kingdom, MBA from the Schulich School of Business, York University, Canada, and a BA degree from the University of Ghana. She conducts research on corporate social responsibility and environmental and social accounting in the oil and gas and mining industries. She also investigates the geopolitical risk inherent in conducting business in sub-Saharan Africa and has provided consultancy services on these subjects for a number of oil and gas companies and international NGOs. She is editor-in-chief of *World Development Sustainability*, subject editor of *Social Sciences and Humanities Open*, and a member of the editorial board of *Extractive Industries and Society*. Prior to earning her PhD, she held roles as internal auditor, external auditor, health counselor, and legal assistant. She previously worked at Blake, Cassels and Graydon, LLP; UBS Wealth Management, Canada; SC Johnson Wax Limited; and the Canadian Imperial Bank of Commerce (CIBC).

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**Sarah Katz-Lavigne** is a postdoctoral researcher at the Institute of Development Policy (IOB) of the University of Antwerp. She is currently researching, from a critical perspective, knowledge production and information politics in, and beyond, mineral supply chains linked to the “green energy” boom – particularly cobalt mined in southeastern Democratic Republic of Congo (DRC). She holds a joint PhD from the Norman Paterson School of International Affairs, Canada and the Department of International Relations at the University of Groningen, Netherlands. Based on fieldwork conducted from August 2016 to May 2017 in the copper- and cobalt-mining region of southeastern DRC, her doctoral research examined conflict between artisanal miners and industrial mining companies at and around large-scale mining concessions. Dr. Katz-Lavigne has published articles in *Extractive Industries and Society, Resources Policy*, and *Africa Journal of Management*. From 2015 to 2017, she carried out several research visits to artisanal gold-mining sites in western Kenya as part
of ongoing Institute of African Studies (Carleton University) research on Gender and Artisanal Mining in Africa. Prior to starting her PhD, Sarah lived and travelled extensively in the DRC and the Central African Republic, working on civilian protection.

**Emily Nickerson** recently completed her Master of Public Policy from McGill University and her role as Director of Publish What You Pay (PWYP) Canada. At PWYP Canada, she led a coalition of Canadian civil society organizations working to increase transparency in the extractives sector, with particular emphasis on beneficial ownership transparency and payments-to-governments transparency. Previously, she was the director of programmes at the Mining Shared Value initiative of Engineers Without Borders Canada. Her work included research on local procurement policies with the Canadian International Resources and Development Institute (CIRDI) and the International Institute for Sustainable Investment (IISD), as well as co-developing the Mining Local Procurement Reporting Mechanism with Deutsche Gesellschaft für Internationale Zusammenarbeit GmbH (GIZ). Before joining Mining Shared Value, Nickerson worked with Pollen Group, evaluating systems-change approaches to agricultural market development in Tanzania. She also holds a degree in Water Resources Engineering from the University of Guelph.

**Ibironke T. Odumosu-Ayanu** is an associate professor at the College of Law, University of Saskatchewan, Canada. She was a sessional lecturer at the Faculty of Law, University of British Columbia, Canada, where she earned her PhD in Law. She is a Barrister and Solicitor of the Supreme Court of Nigeria. Dr. Odumosu-Ayanu has received several research grants, including Social Sciences and Humanities Research Council (SSHRC) grants. She serves on the editorial boards of journals, including the *Business and Human Rights Journal*, and the *Journal of African Law*. She is also a member of the editorial committee of the *African Yearbook of International Law*. Her research interests include natural resource development and law, local communities and economic regimes, international investment law, human rights, and socio-economic development. Her articles on these subjects have appeared in several leading journals. Dr. Odumosu-Ayanu is co-editor of *Indigenous-Industry Agreements, Natural Resources and the Law* (Routledge, 2021).

**Jesse Salah Ovadia** is an associate professor at the University of Windsor, Canada. Previously he was a lecturer in International Political Economy at Newcastle University, United Kingdom. His research combines international and comparative political economy, African politics, and development theory. Focusing on the political economy of oil and development in Angola, Nigeria, and the Gulf of Guinea of Africa, he writes about local content policies and their

**Brendan Schwartz** is a senior researcher at the International Institute for Environment and Development (IIED). Schwartz spent a decade in Cameroon as a researcher studying the forestry sector, the Chad-Cameroon oil pipeline, mining concessions, and land rights issues. His current work focuses on enhancing rural communities’ control over and participation in shaping natural resource policies through action research and socio-legal empowerment tools across thematic areas such as: land tenure, mining, legal redress, land-based investments, and agricultural value chains. His work has appeared in *Journal of Developing Societies* and edited volumes published by Palgrave and Cambridge University Press. He holds a MSc degree in globalization and development from the School of Oriental and African Studies (SOAS) in London, United Kingdom.

**Adam Sneyd** is an associate professor in the Department of Political Science and the graduate coordinator of the International Development Studies programme at the University of Guelph, Canada. He is the author of *Governing Cotton: Globalization and Poverty in Africa* (Palgrave, 2011), *Cotton* (Polity, 2016), and *Politics Rules: Power, Globalization and Development* (Fernwood, 2019). Dr. Sneyd led the SSHRC Insight Grant project that produced *Commodity Politics: Contesting Responsibility in Cameroon* (McGill-Queen’s University Press, 2022). He has also published in journals such as *Development and Change*, *Third World Quarterly*, and *Journal of Contemporary African Studies* and currently serves on the editorial boards of *Scientific African* and *Canadian Journal of Development Studies*.

**David Walsh-Pickering** recently completed his doctorate in the Department of Political Studies at Queen’s University, Canada, where he was supervised by Dr. Stéfanie von Hlatky. He completed a MA in Political Studies at the same institution. His areas of research interest include conflict mediation and foreign-policy strategies available to public and private actors with an emphasis on public/private partnerships, private security, and the development of corporate social responsibility (CSR) governance and management norms. Dr. Walsh-Pickering
also worked alongside Dr. von Hlatky and Dr. J. Andrew Grant on an SSHRC Partnership Development Grant, with particular emphasis on one of its thematic areas of focus: an analysis of the costs of conflict in extractive sectors, which in turn has generated original research contributions on how to implement best practices for extractive companies headquartered in Canada, the United Kingdom, Australia, and other parts of the world.