Pathways to the Present

Blackford, Mansel G.

Published by University of Hawai‘i Press

Blackford, Mansel G.
Pathways to the Present.
Project MUSE. muse.jhu.edu/book/8241.

For additional information about this book
https://muse.jhu.edu/book/8241

For content related to this chapter
https://muse.jhu.edu/related_content?type=book&id=179515
INDEX

Abbott, Carl, 83, 85
Aboriginal Lands of Hawaiian Ancestry (ALOHA), 43, 44
Adotgan Point (Guam), 182–184
AEC. See Atomic Energy Commission
agriculture: in Alaska, 231n. 17; conflicts with mining, 238n. 9; in Hawai‘i, 173; in Hawai‘i, 31, 42; in Kaho‘olawe, 30, 31; in Marianas, 168; in Samoan Islands, 197; in Silicon Valley, 63, 78, 79
Aina, Jack, 34
aircraft. See Boeing Company
Air Force, U.S., 160, 177. See also military, U.S.
Akaka, Daniel, 54
Alaska: acquisition by United States, 17, 98; agriculture, 231n. 17; Beringia Heritage International Park, 121–124; climate, 113–114; conservation concerns, 96, 125; development, 97–105; economy, 95–96, 98–99, 100–101, 104–105; environmentalism, 103, 124–125; federal government role, 104, 108–109; gold mining, 17, 81, 99; lumber industry, 98, 104, 125, 231n. 17; military presence, 20, 101, 102, 104; national parks, 116, 122, 123; natural resources, 95–96, 98, 101, 103–105, 125; oil industry, 98, 104–105, 114–115, 116, 117, 122; population, 17, 99, 102; relations with federal government, 98–99; Russians in, 17, 97–98, 99, 126, 230n. 8; Shared Beringia Heritage Program, 121, 123–124; statehood, 19, 103–104; tourism, 104, 237n. 95; whalers, 18. See also Aleutian Islands; Bering Sea
Alaska Conservation Society, 103
Alaska Miners Association, 122
Alaska National Interest Lands Conservation Act (ANILCA), 116
Alaska Natives Claims Settlement Act (ANCSA), 115–116, 123
Alaskan Federation of Natives, 103
Alaskan Natives: activism, 103; land claims, 115–116; opposition to Beringia Heritage International Park, 122–123; opposition to use of nuclear explosives, 102–103, 155; population, 17, 99; visits to Chukotka region, 11, 122. See also Aleut Indians; Eskimos
Alcatraz Island, occupation by Native Americans, 44, 78, 90
Aleutian Islands: birds, 207; climate, 105–106; fox farming, 207; fur trading, 97–98, 230n. 8; Japanese attack and occupation, 1, 101–102; military use, 101, 232n. 24; nuclear testing, 20, 103; vegetation, 105. See also Bering Sea
Aleut Indians: employment in king crab industry, 109; hunters, 97–98, 230n. 8; population, 98; relocation during World War II, 101–102
Aleut League, 103
Alexander and Baldwin, 40
alien species: in Arctic region, 207;
brown tree snakes, 192–196, 200–201; control efforts, 195–196, 200, 207; environmental change caused by, 24, 207; goats on Kaho'olawe, 32–33, 34, 35, 36, 38, 52, 53; in Hawai'i, 24, 27, 31, 32, 195–196, 207; plants on Kaho'olawe, 27, 33, 34, 207; on Samoan Islands, 197
Allen, Elisha, 32
Allen, William F., 31
ALOHA. See Aboriginal Lands of Hawaiian Ancestry
Aluli, Noa Emmet, 27, 46, 49–50, 51, 52, 53, 54, 57, 58, 205, 221n. 58
Amchitka Island, 20, 103, 232n. 24
American Samoa: area, 196; climate, 196; dependence on U.S. government, 198, 199, 247n. 31; economic development, 21, 197–199, 250n. 101; migration from, 21, 24, 198–199; military presence, 196, 197; national park, 198; population, 197; tourism, 198; traditional society, 198
ANCSA. See Alaska Natives Claims Settlement Act
ANILCA. See Alaska National Interest Lands Conservation Act
Anker, Peder, 4
APEC. See Asia-Pacific Economic Cooperation
Arctic region, 207, 232n. 22. See also Alaska
ASEAN. See Association of Southeast Asian Nations
Ashdown, Inez (daughter of Angus MacPhee), 34, 35, 38, 55
Asia-Pacific Economic Cooperation (APEC) forum, 22–23
Association of Southeast Asian Nations (ASEAN), 22
Atlantic Richfield, 114–115
atomic bombs. See Hiroshima; Nagasaki; nuclear weapons
Atomic Energy Commission (AEC), 102–103

countries, 16, 19
Bakutis, Fred, 38
Baldwin, Harry, 34–35
Bamba, George, 188
Belau, Republic of, 175, 246n. 28
Bell, George, 85
Bellevue (Washington), 85–86, 87, 92
Bell Laboratories, 64, 70
Beringia Heritage International Park, 121–124
Bering Land Bridge National Preserve, 122, 123
Bering Sea: ancient land bridge, 14, 121; climate, 105–106; fishing, 106, 114, 119–121, 126; tourism, 237n. 95. See also Aleutian Islands
Bikini Atoll, nuclear testing, 20, 155, 170
birds: on Aleutian Islands, 207; on Guam, 193–194; in Hawai'i, 31
Boas, Franz, 109
Boeing Company, 83–84, 90–91
Boeing Computer Services, 91–92
Bogue, Virgil, 82
Bordallo, Paul, 181, 186–187
Born, Miles, 144
Britain: nuclear testing, 20; Pacific colonies, 16, 19
brown tree snakes, 192–196, 200–201
Buckley, Roger, 25
burakumin (eta), 140, 141, 205, 240n. 43
Bush, George H. W., 54, 122
California: environmental issues, 226n. 56, 238n. 9; Gold Rush, 17, 238n. 9; oil spills, 116–117; population, 78; urban planning issues, 77. See also San Francisco; Silicon Valley
Caroline Islands, 167, 169
Carter, Jimmy, 44
Casserly, Brian, 89, 90
Chamorros: cultural site preservation, 179, 187, 189; deaths and property damage in World War II, 192, 200; history, 168–169; migration to mainland America, 21, 24, 172, 176;
population, 169, 176; relations with
native Hawaiians, 24; relations with
Navy, 169, 171–172, 181; rights, 200;
Spanish conquest, 168; traditional
lifestyles, 186, 187, 192. See also
Guam

Christmas Island, 20

Citizens Against Freeways, 89

Clement, Michael, 178, 179

Coates, Peter, 115

Cold War: changes caused by, 9, 19, 20;
development of Silicon Valley, 67;
effects in Alaska, 102, 103; effects
in Micronesia, 170–171; end of, 56,
121; U.S. foreign policy, 20. See also
nuclear weapons
colonialism: end of, 19; European, 15,
16–17, 169; Japanese, 18, 169; legacy
of, 21, 203–204; link to environmentalism, 3–4; motives, 16; opposition
to, 23, 51, 61

Conger, Tom, 198–199

cconservation: in Alaska, 96, 125; by fishing industry, 100, 106, 109–110, 114;
in Progressive era, 32
continental shelves, 111, 115, 116–117, 233n. 43

Cook, James, 16, 29, 32

Cook Inlet, 110, 117–119

Cravalho, Elmer, 38, 40, 44, 46, 61

D’Arcy, Paul, 14, 15

Deep Sea, 107, 108, 109

Defense Department, U.S., 66, 84, 103.

See also military, U.S.

Deling, Tam, 144

Dening, Greg, 13

Dirlik, Arif, 13

Earthjustice Legal Defense for the Cen-
ter for Biological Diversity, 59
economic growth: contribution of tourism, 21–22; environmental impact, 73–74, 75–76, 86–88, 164–165;
in Japan, 21, 149, 154, 164, 165; in
Micronesia, 175; in South Korea, 21;
uneven, 5–6, 21, 86, 205–206

EEZs. See exclusive economic zones

Eisenhower, Dwight D., 20, 36, 57, 103,
185

Ellis, James, 87, 88

endangered species, 114, 193, 194

Ennewetok atoll, 170

evironmental change: caused by eco-

nomic growth, 73–74, 75–76, 86–88,
164–165; caused by indigenous peoples, 15, 168, 196–197; caused
by introduced species, 24, 207;
caused by tourism, 22; caused by
westerners, 16, 32; effects of World
War II, 136, 239–240n. 27; global warming, 25, 113–114; in Hawai‘i, 31;
impact of oil drilling, 118, 119, 120;
increased pace, 8, 206; on Mariana
Islands, 168; on Pacific Islands, 15–
16; in Seattle, 82, 87–88; in Silicon
Valley, 73–74, 75–76, 78; vulnera-
bility of Pacific region, 25. See also
Kaho‘olawe; water pollution
environmentalism: in Alaska, 103, 124–
125; in colonized lands, 3–4; grass-
roots groups, 39–40, 76, 78, 164; in Hawai‘i, 37, 39–40, 46, 60–61; in
Japan, 164–165; regional organiza-
tions, 23; in United States, 37, 60–61,
76, 78, 90

environmental justice: issues, 82, 149–
150, 205; movement, 3, 28, 61–62, 76

Environmental Protection Agency (U.S.),
75, 183

Eskimos, 102–103, 155. See also Alaskan
Natives

eta. See burakumin

exclusive economic zones (EEZs), 112,
113, 114, 234n. 46

extinctions, 193, 194

Fairchild Semiconductor, 66, 70, 75, 76

Farallon de Medinilla (Northern
Micronesia), 58–59

Federal Telegraph Company (FTC), 65

Federated States of Micronesia, 175,
247n. 31. See also Micronesia

Finney, Ben, 13
Firth, Stewart, 19, 20
Fischer, Steven, 16, 19, 197
Fischer Research Laboratories, 65
Fish and Wildlife Service, U.S., 183
fishing industry: in Alaska, 95, 98, 99–100, 104, 105, 113, 114, 115; conflicts with oil industry, 115, 117–121; conservation measures, 100, 106, 109–110, 114; effects of climate change, 113–114; overfishing, 112–113, 125; regulation, 104, 109–112, 114, 234n. 56; in Seattle, 91. See also king crab industry; salmon fishing
Flynn, Dennis O., 14
Fonda, Jane, 90
Fong, Hiram, 39
Forward Thrust, 88, 89, 90, 91
Guam Environmental Council, 188, 190, 191
Guam Legislature, 171, 180, 181, 183, 186, 187, 188, 192
Guam National Seashore, 177, 179, 185–189
Hachiya, Michihiko, 127
Hall, Dana Naone, 54
Hall, Isaac, 52, 54, 222n. 63
Hamai, Shinzō, 127, 129, 140, 143, 146, 147–148, 155
Harding, Warren, 100
Hau‘ofa, Epeli, 14–15, 16–17, 167
Hawai‘i: agriculture, 42; Alien Species Action Plan, 195–196; brown tree snakes, 195; economic importance of military, 36, 46, 56; economy, 21; environmentalism, 37, 39–40, 46, 60–61; environmental issues, 31, 46; military presence, 20, 36, 46, 56; plant species introduced to, 24, 31, 32; statehood, 19, 37; state legislature, 45–46, 48; tourism, 22, 36, 37–38, 46; as U.S. territory, 17, 42; vegetation, 31. See also Kaho‘olawe; Maui; native Hawaiians
Hawai‘i, Kingdom of, 16, 31, 42
Hawaiian Chamber of Commerce, 46
Haycox, Stephen, 98
Hayes, Janet Gray, 79
Hays, Samuel P., 60, 124
Heffer, Jean, 20–21
Helm, George, 27, 31, 45, 47–48, 50, 52, 55, 57, 61
Herrara, Philip, 63
Hersey, John, 155
Hewlett-Packard, 66, 67, 68, 80
*hibakusha* (Hiroshima survivors), 127, 136, 141, 150–151, 242–243n. 84
Higashi-Hiroshima, 159–160, 163–164
high-technology companies: efforts to create Silicon Valley replicas, 70–73, 156, 158–160, 163–164; in Hiroshima, 156, 158–160, 163–164; jobs outsourced to Asia, 70; in Seattle area, 81, 90–92. See also Silicon Valley
Hiroshima: A-Bomb Dome, 150–151, 152, 242n. 71; *burakumin* (*eta*), 140, 141, 205; castle, 129, 134, 152; as City of Peace, 146–148, 155, 165; Danbara District, 135, 138, 157–158; economic growth, 154, 165; environmental issues, 165; government, 138–140, 143, 144; harbor, 131, 153; housing projects, 152, 153–154, 157; industries, 131, 133, 154, 165, 243n. 94; military facilities, 134, 139; Naka-jima district, 133, 144, 147, 149, 153; parks and green areas, 143, 145, 152, 154, 158; Peace Museum and Memorial Hall, 151; Peace Park, 144, 146, 147, 149–150, 151–152, 154, 165; population, 134, 154, 157; population groups, 135, 140–141, 205; prewar development, 128–134; rebuilding controversies, 144, 150–152; rebuilding of, 127–128, 136, 141–146, 147–149, 152–153; streets, 145, 152–153; suburbs, 134, 158; technopolis plans, 156, 158–160, 163–164; urban planning, 131, 133, 145, 148–149, 154–158
Hiroshima Peace Memorial City Construction Law, 148, 153, 154
Hiroshima University, 131, 159, 160, 163
Hispanics, in United States, 73, 74–75
Hodges, Luther, 70–71
Hodges, Tony, 39–40
*Hōkūle’a*, 11, 12, 42
Holliday, J. S., 17
Hoover, Herbert, 100
Hotel Wharf, 176–184
Howe, Kerry R., 14
Hui Alaloa (Group of Long Trails), 44, 45, 47
IBM, 75
imperialism. See colonialism
indigenous peoples: common heritage, 11; deaths from diseases brought by westerners, 16, 17, 29–30, 98, 168; effects of uneven economic growth, 5–6, 205–206; environmental change caused by, 15, 168, 196–197; global movements, 43, 54; interactions among, 13; land claims, 43, 61, 115–116; pan-Pacific identity, 43; rights, 87, 200, 204–205, 207. See also Alaskan Natives; Aleut Indians; Chamorros; Native Americans; native Hawaiians
Inouye, Daniel, 39, 54, 71
INPFC. See International North Pacific Fisheries Commission
Institute for Resource Management, 120
Intel, 66
Interior Department, U.S., 116, 183, 196; Minerals Management Service, 119, 120–121
International North Pacific Fisheries Commission (INPFC), 111
Inuit Circumpolar Conference, 123
Ishida, Yorifusa, 128
Issaquah Plateau (Washington), 88, 93

Japan: Ainu people, 205; burakumin (eta), 140, 141, 205, 240n. 43; economic growth, 21, 149, 154, 164; environmental effects of World War II, 136, 239–240n. 27; environmentalism, 164–165; fishing industry, 109, 110–111, 114, 155; foreign investment from, 104, 188; imperialism, 18, 169; indigenous peoples, 54, 205; Meiji Restoration, 131–132; navy exercises, 102; opening to west, 17–18; protest groups, 54; relations with United States, 19; resentment of actions during World War II, 24–25; Soviet invasion, 245n. 10; surrender (1945), 139; Technopolis Law, 159; Togugawa period, 129–130; tourists from, 21, 173, 174; U.S. military bases, 20, 154; U.S. occupation, 19, 137–142, 146, 148; urban planning, 128, 130, 132–133, 140, 142, 156, 243n. 93. See also Hiroshima; Okinawa; Tokyo

Jarvis, S. A., 144
Johnson, Harold, 185, 186
Johnson, Terry, 105, 112
Johnson Atoll, 20
Judd, C. S., 33


Kaho'olawe Island Conveyance Commission (KICC), 54–55, 56–57
Kaho'olawe Island Reserve Commission (KIRC), 58, 61
Kahoolawe Ranch Company, 34–35
Kamehameha I, 29, 31
Kanaloa, 30, 57
Kargon, Robert, 65
Kennedy administration, 197–198
KICC. See Kaho'olawe Island Conveyance Commission
Kihara, Shichiro, 139
king crab industry, 95, 96, 104, 106–112, 113, 114, 117, 119–120, 125
KIRC. See Kaho'olawe Island Reserve Commission
Kiribati, Republic of, 175, 176, 247n. 31
Klinge, Matthew, 85, 88
Klondike Gold Rush, 81, 99
Korea. See South Korea
Korean Advanced Institute of Science and Technology (KAIST), 72–73
Korean War, 20, 67, 149, 154
Ku, Aunty Clara, 49
Kwajalein Atoll, 170, 175, 195

Lawton, Fort, 90
Le Corbusier, 145
Leslie, Stuart W., 65, 67
Life of the Land, 39–40, 52
Linnekin, Jocelyn, 14
Litton Industries, 65, 66
Lockheed Missiles and Aerospace, 67, 68
Lucky Dragon, 155
lumber industry: in Alaska, 98, 104, 125, 231n. 17; in Seattle, 91

MacArthur, Douglas, 146, 148
MacPhee, Angus, 33–34, 35
Magellan, Ferdinand, 168

Laird, Melvin, 39
Latinos. See Hispanics
Lawton, Fort, 90
Le Corbusier, 145
Leslie, Stuart W., 65, 67
Life of the Land, 39–40, 52
Linnekin, Jocelyn, 14
Litton Industries, 65, 66
Lockheed Missiles and Aerospace, 67, 68
Lucky Dragon, 155
lumber industry: in Alaska, 98, 104, 125, 231n. 17; in Seattle, 91

MacArthur, Douglas, 146, 148
MacPhee, Angus, 33–34, 35
Magellan, Ferdinand, 168
Maori, land issues, 43
Mariana Islands: colonization, 169; environmental change, 168; incomes, 247n. 30; military use, 58–59; Spanish conquest, 168; tourism, 246n. 26; U.S. aid, 247n. 31. See also Guam; Micronesia; Saipan
Marines, U.S., 163. See also military, U.S.
Marshall Islands, 167, 169, 175, 247n. 31
Master Carl, 95
Matsunaga, Spark, 39
Matthews, Glenna, 73, 76
Mauri: economic development, 71–72; fear of brown tree snakes, 196; opposition to military use of Kaho'olawe, 38–39, 220n. 48; plant species introduced to, 33; tourism, 37–38, 40, 71, 219n. 32; views of Kaho'olawe firing range, 219n. 32
Mauri Economic Development Board (MEDB), 71–72
Maui Research and Technology Park (MRTP), 71, 72
Maxwell, Charles Kaulewehi, 43–44, 54
McNeill, John, 8, 14, 15, 16, 25, 206
MEDB. See Maui Economic Development Board
Melanesia, tourism, 22
Merchant, Carolyn, 3
Mexican Americans, 73, 75
Micronesia: colonization, 18, 168–169; dependence on U.S., 175; economic growth, 175; effects of Cold War, 170–171; effects of World War II, 18, 174; history, 167–168; incomes, 176, 247n. 30; independence, 174–175; islands, 167; migration within, 247n. 31; military bases, 170, 175; nuclear testing, 20, 155, 170; self-rule and independence, 19; tourism, 22; as U.S. trust territory, 170, 174, 245n. 10. See also Guam; Mariana Islands
Microsoft, 81, 91, 92, 93
migration: of Chamorros, 21, 24, 172, 176; MIRAB economies, 21, 215n. 32; of native Hawaiians, 21, 24, 42–43; from Pacific Islands, 21, 42–43, 74–75, 198–199, 247n. 31; in Pacific region, 1–2, 5, 23–24
military, U.S.: in Alaska, 20, 101, 102, 104; in American Samoa, 196, 197; bases in Pacific region, 20; contracts with Boeing, 83, 84; economic importance, 36, 46, 56; in Guam, 20, 166, 170, 171–172, 175, 177; in Hawai'i, 20, 36, 46, 56; influence in Pacific region, 18–20; in Japan, 19, 20, 154; in Okinawa, 160–163; in Philippines, 20, 184–185; spending in Silicon Valley, 67, 68. See also Navy, U.S.
mining: in Alaska, 98, 99, 122; conflicts with farming, 238n. 9
Mink, Patsy, 39
MIRAB economies, 21, 215n. 32. See also migration
Mitchell, Billy, 48
Mitchell, Harry, 49, 50–51, 54
Mitchell, James "Kimo," 48, 50, 52, 55, 57
Mohl, Raymond, 88
Mori, Terumoto, 129
MRTP. See Maui Research and Technology Park
Nagasaki, 128, 137, 142, 148
Nagoshima, Satoshi, 143
Naha (Okinawa), 160–162
National Marine Fisheries Service, U.S., 118, 183
national parks: in Alaska, 116, 122, 123; in American Samoa, 198; Beringia Heritage International Park, 121–124; effects of creation on Native Americans, 123; in Guam, 177. See also Guam National Seashore
National Park Service (NPS), 121, 122, 123, 124, 187, 191
Native American Graves Protection and Repatriation Act, 24, 43
Native Americans: Alcatraz Island occupation, 44, 78, 90; deaths from diseases brought by westerners, 17; effects of national park creation, 123; environmentalism, 206; relations with native Hawaiians, 43,
Native Americans (continued) 206–207; rights, 87; in Seattle area, 82, 83, 86, 87, 90, 204–205
native Hawaiians: cultural renewal, 27–29, 41–42, 43, 217n. 2; deaths from diseases brought by westerners, 29–30; indigenous population of Kaho'olawe, 29–30, 31; leaders, 27, 47–48, 49–51, 221n. 57; migration to mainland America, 21, 24, 42–43; opposition to military use of Kaho'olawe, 43–51, 53–54, 55–56, 61–62; organizations, 43, 44; relations with Chamorros, 24; relations with Native Americans, 43, 206–207; visits to Hiroshima, 165; voyages of Hōkūle'a, 11, 12, 42. See also Kaho'olawe
Navy, U.S.: administration of American Samoa, 196, 197; CINCPAC headquarters, 36, 170, 199; cleanup of Kaho'olawe, 53, 57–58; environmental impact statements, 39, 40, 47, 51, 52, 90; firing ranges, 58–60, 170, 175; in Guam, 169, 171–172, 181; Guam munitions wharf relocation controversy, 173, 176–184; increased sensitivity to local peoples, 199; on Okinawa, 160; proposed nuclear submarine base, 89–90; radio messaging, 65; Rim of the Pacific exercises, 53–54; use of Kaho'olawe, 27, 35–36, 37–41, 45, 52–54, 56, 219n. 32
Nelson, Daniel, 118
Newell, F. H., 32
Newman, Cathy, 64
New Zealand: Maori lands, 43; navy exercises, 53; Pacific colonies, 16, 19
Northern Mariana Islands, 58–59, 175, 195, 246n. 26, 247nn. 30–31. See also Mariana Islands; Saipan; Tinian
Noyce, Robert, 66
NPS. See National Park Service nuclear explosives, nonmilitary uses, 102–103, 155, 232n. 22
nuclear weapons: MX missiles, 206; submarine bases, 89–90. See also Hiroshima; Nagasaki nuclear weapons testing: in Aleutian Islands, 20, 103; nuclear-free Pacific movement, 23, 51, 53, 246n. 28; in Pacific, 20, 155, 170; protests against, 20, 103; South Pacific Nuclear Free Zone Treaty, 23
Oceania: associations and empires, 15; human settlement, 14, 15; impact of World War II, 18, 19, 174; independent nations, 19, 174–175; trade, 21
O'Mara, Margaret Pugh, 66
Operation Plowshare, 102
Orote Island (Guam), 181–182, 248n. 48
Outer Continental Shelf Lands Act, 116–117, 119
Pacific Festival of the Arts, 15
Pacific Northwest (U.S.), 17. See also Seattle
Pacific region: complexity, 203; history, 13–18, 203–204; human settlement, 14, 15; integration, 11–12; map, 7; national differences, 24–25; as single region, 4–5, 9; trade, 18, 20–21, 42, 184
Pago Pago, 196, 198
Park, Chung Hee, 72
Park, Lisa, 73, 76
parks. See Hiroshima; national parks
Pellow, David, 61, 73, 76
Philippines: ASEAN membership, 22; migration to United States, 74–75;
Index

trade with United States, 184; U.S. aid, 184, 185; U.S. military bases, 20, 184–185
Pitti, Stephen, 73, 76
PKO. See Protect Kaho’olawe ‘Ohana
Polynesia, 22. See also’ Tahiti
Polynesians, 11, 15, 30, 31
Pownall, Charles A., 171
Project Chariot, 102, 155
Protect Kaho’olawe ‘Ohana (PKO), 45–
46, 48–49, 50, 51–52, 53, 54, 55–56,
58, 22In. 57
Prudhoe Bay, 114–115
Puerto Rico, 59–60
Pugetopolis, 63, 81, 86, 92. See also Seattle
Reagan administration, 182
Reconstruction Finance Corporation (RFC), 107, 108, 109
Redford, Robert, 120
Regional Invasive Species Program, 207
remittances, 21, 215n. 32
RFC. See Reconstruction Finance
Corporation
Ritte, Walter, 44, 45, 48, 52
Roberts, Walter Orr, 121
Rogers, George W., 105
Rogers, Robert F., 168, 169, 170–171, 182
Rome, Adam, 3, 93
Rosen, Christine, 4
Rota, 167, 168, 169, 195. See also Mariana
Islands
Ruppe, Philip, 189
Russia: Chukotka region, 11, 122, 124; em-
igration from, 126; Nature-Ethnic
Park Beringia, 124; Shared Beringia
Heritage Program, 121, 123–124. See also Soviet Union
Russians, in Alaska, 17, 97–98, 99, 126,
230n. 8
Ryukyū Islands, 160, 162, 163. See also Okinawa
Saipan, 167; American Memorial Park, 191; brown tree snakes, 195; CIA training base, 246n. 19; Japanese control, 169; military bases, 170;
relations with military, 59; Spanish conquest, 168. See also Mariana Islands
salmon fishing, in Alaska: in Bering Sea, 119–120, 126; conflicts with oil industry, 117; exports, 125; growth, 99–100, 114; outside control, 81, 101;
regulation, 100, 104. See also fishing industry
Samoa: environmental change, 196–197; indigenous peoples, 196–197; U.S. annexation, 196. See also American Samoa
San Francisco: Alcatraz Island occupa-
tion, 44, 78, 90; Asian immigrants, 74–75; population, 17, 78; urban planning issues, 77. See also Silicon Valley
San Jose (California), 75–76, 78, 79
Santa Clara Center for Occupational Safety and Health (SCCOSH), 76
Sawidge, Julie, 193–194, 200
Sawyer, Walter, 45, 48
Saxenian, Annalee, 65
SCCOSH. See Santa Clara Center for Occupational Safety and Health
sea otters, 97, 98, 114
Seattle: environmental issues, 86–88, 93; high-technology companies, 81, 90–
92; history, 17, 81–83; incomes, 93; industries, 81, 83–84, 89–92; popu-
lation, 81, 83–84; suburbs, 84, 85–88, 89, 91, 92–93; traffic congestion, 80–
81, 89; urban planning issues, 80–85, 88–89, 91, 92–93; water issues, 81, 82,
86–88, 228n. 95; world’s fair, 84, 85,
87, 228n. 88
Secretariat of the Pacific Community, 23
Sella Bay (Guam), 179–181, 186–187, 188, 189
Sellers, Christopher, 4
Seventh Day Adventist Church, 1
Shaffer, Virginia, 79
Shared Beringia Heritage Program, 121,
123–124
Shockley, William, 64
Shockley Transistor Laboratories, 64, 66
Sierra Club, 52, 54, 103
Silicon Valley: affordable housing, 79–80; agriculture, 63, 78, 79; comparison to Higashi-Hiroshima, 164; defense contracts, 67, 68; development, 63–70, 73; “dot-com” bust, 69–70; environmental issues, 65, 73–74, 75–76, 78, 93, 226n. 56; health problems of workers, 74–75, 76; incomes, 93; population, 78; urban planning issues, 76–80
Silicon Valley Toxics Coalition (SVTC), 76
Simeona, Polo, 48
Singh, John, 80
snakes, brown tree, 192–196, 200–201
Sorensen, Andre, 128
South Korea: economic growth, 21; efforts to create high-technology industry, 72–73; fishing industry, 114; higher education, 72–73; relations with United States, 19; U.S. military bases, 20. See also Korean War
South Pacific Commission, 23
South Pacific Forum, 23
South Pacific Nuclear Free Zone Treaty, 23
South Pacific People’s Foundation, 53
Soviet Union: Beringia Heritage International Park, 121–124; Chukotka region, 11, 122; fishing industry, 109, 110–111, 114; Japanese islands held by, 245n. 10; nonmilitary use of nuclear explosives, 232n. 22. See also Cold War; Russia
Spanish explorers, 16, 168
Stanford Research Park (SRP), 66, 67, 78
Stanford University, 65–66, 67, 78, 181 state, importance of, 9, 205
SVTC. See Silicon Valley Toxics Coalition
Sylva, Rene, “Native Plants,” 207
Tahiti, voyages to and from, 11, 30. See also Polynesia
Tange, Kenzo, 145, 147, 148, 151, 152, 153
Tatsuguchi, Paul Nobuo, 1–2
Tavares, Hannibal, 53–54
technology companies. See high-technology companies; Silicon Valley
Terman, Frederick, 65–66, 70, 72
Theroux, Paul, 199
Thomson, R. H., 81–82, 88
Tinian, 167, 168, 169, 170, 195. See also Mariana Islands
Tokyo: bombing, 136, 137; earthquake, 133; rebuilding of, 145
tourism: in Alaska, 104, 237n. 95; in American Samoa, 198; contribution to economic growth, 21–22; economic importance, 22; growth, 21–22; in Guam, 22, 172, 173–174, 178, 179–180, 187, 190; in Hawai‘i, 22, 36, 37–38, 46; issues, 22; in Mariana Islands, 246n. 26; in Maui, 37–38, 40, 71, 219n. 32; in Oceania, 22; in Seattle, 91
trade: Alaskan involvement, 98, 99, 125; liberalization, 23; in Pacific region, 18, 20–21, 42, 184; tariffs, 184
tragedy of the commons, 125
Trask, Haunani-Kay, 41, 43
Truman, Harry S., 121, 170, 185, 245n. 10
Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands (TTPI), 170, 174
Udall, Morris, 191
United States: Cold War foreign policy, 20; environmental justice movement, 3, 28, 61–62, 76; immigrant workers, 74–75; trade in Pacific region, 20–21, 184. See also Pacific Northwest; Western United States
United States, Pacific possessions: acquisition of, 17–18; changes in World War II, 18–19, 204; economic links, 20–21; as frontier, 5, 18; impact of military, 18–20; similarities to American West, 5, 56, 206. See also
Alaska; American Samoa; Guam; Hawai‘i; military, U.S.; Philippines
U.S. Civil Administration of the Ryukyus (USCAR), 160, 162
urban planning: in California, 77; in Hiroshima, 131, 133, 145, 148–149, 154–158; in Japan, 128, 130, 132–133, 140, 142, 156, 243n. 93; no-growth or slow-growth advocates, 92; in Okinawa, 161–162; in Seattle, 80–85, 88–89, 91, 92–93; in Silicon Valley, 76–80; zoning, 132
USCAR. See U.S. Civil Administration of the Ryukyus

Vancouver, George, 32
Varian Associates, 66
Vieques, Puerto Rico, 59–60
Vietnam War, 27, 37, 56, 177

Wakefield, Lowell, 106–109, 110, 111, 112, 125
Wakefield Seafood, 106–109, 125, 233n. 40
Ward, Gerard, 13
War-in-the-Pacific National Historical Park (Guam), 189–192
Washington (state): Growth Management Act, 92. See also Pugetopolis; Seattle
Washington, Lake, 82, 85, 86–87
water pollution: in Seattle area, 81, 86–88; in Silicon Valley, 65, 75–76
Wendelken, Cherie, 128
Western Shoshone people, 206
Western United States: distrust of federal government, 56; military presence, 206; national parks, 123; similarities to Pacific region, 5, 56, 206. See also Pacific Northwest; and specific states
whalers, 18, 99
White, Richard C., 189–190
White Act of 1924, 100
Wilderness Society, 103
Williams, Justin, 148
women workers, in Silicon Valley, 73, 74, 75
World War II: in Alaska, 1, 101–102; changes caused by, 2, 9, 18–19, 204; decentralization of industry in United States, 66; development of Silicon Valley, 67; environmental change caused by, 136, 239–240n. 27; in Guam, 169–170, 189–192, 200; military activities in Hawai‘i, 35; in Oceania, 18, 19, 174; urban planning issues in United States, 77. See also Hiroshima, destruction by atomic bomb
Wyllie, Robert, 32
Yamasaki, Mamoru, 71
Mansel Blackford is a professor of history at The Ohio State University, where he works primarily in the fields of business history and western American history. He has published ten previous books, many of which deal with the history of the Pacific, most recently *Fragile Paradise: The Impact of Tourism on Maui, 1959–2000* (2001). Professor Blackford has served as the president of the Business History Conference and as a Senior Fulbright Lecturer to Japan on two occasions. He was named the Distinguished Historian in the State of Ohio in 2005.