Actes de mariage. See marriage records
Alsians, 4
Alter, George, 61
Anne, Duchess of Brittany, 43, 112, 150; monument to, 113–14, 151
Anticlericalism, 111
Ascoët, Suzanne, 163, 184
Assiette au beurre, L’ (periodical), 90–91, 167
Auvergnats, 8, 10, 22, 26–28, 54, 94, 164, 174

Banlieues, 26–27, 104, 125, 129, 138, 172, 181
Barbichon, Guy, 169, 171, 174
Barnes, David, 84
Basques, 4, 6
Basse Bretagne, 10–12, 13, 55
Beaufrère, Louis, 149, 154
Bécassine (fictional character), 70, 73–76, 94, 117, 120–21, 145–46, 152–57, 159, 174–78, 228 n. 82
Bécassine (film), 155, 157, 175
Bécassine vue par les bretons (play), 153
Bienvenüe, Fulgence, 52, 54
Blanc-Chaléard, Marie-Claude, 2, 4
Botrel, Théodore, 29, 77, 113
Bourdieu, Pierre, 14
Braouezec, Patrick, 179, 181
Bretonde Paris (periodical), 111–18, 149
Bretoned Paris (periodical), 86–89, 118
Breton Mission, 163–66, 172–73
Bretonnes, 17, 31, 34, 54, 138
Brittany, 195 n. 40; change in, 28–29, 161, 166–68; in Great War, 121–22; railroad in, 53–54; in scholarly writings, 166–68; schools in, 6, 78, 91–93, 211 n. 94
Brunet, Jean-Paul, 40, 43, 49, 132
Burguère, André, 168

Cadic, François (abbé), 76–84, 86, 109–10, 116, 118, 132, 148, 164, 178
Café owners, 39–40, 46–47, 59
Calvé, Armel, 111, 116, 129, 179
Canada, 16–21
Caouissin, Herry, 151–52, 155
Caumery [pseud. of Maurice Langerneau], 75, 152, 156–57
Célestine (fictional character), 70–73, 94, 117
Celtic culture, 28, 110, 150, 154–55, 172–74
Chabot, Jean, 58, 187, 189
Châtelain, Abel, 4, 22
Chevalier, Louis, 1, 8, 163–64
Citizenship, 2, 126, 193 n. 4
Colonial exhibition of 1931, 152
Colonies de vacances, 114
Combes Law (1905), 28
Consensual unions, 47, 58, 61–63, 99, 105–6
Cornette, Joël, 122, 173

Côtes-d'Armor, 10, 13, 17, 46–47, 57, 62, 122, 125–26, 131, 134–35, 141
Couturières, 94–95
Cribier, Françoise, 126–29, 150, 170–71, 187, 220 n. 95
Déduignet, Jean-Marie, 21–22
_Special Entry: Diary of a Chambermaid_ (Mirbeau), 70–73, 94, 117
Domestic servants, 31–33, 35, 37–38, 54, 56, 66, 94–95, 110, 123, 136–37; housing of, 34, 67
Domestic service, 6, 7, 8, 33–34, 61, 67–68, 70, 82, 117, 182
Duchesse des Bretons de Paris, 150, 166, 173

Education: in Brittany, 6, 78, 91–93, 211 n. 94; language in, 3–4, 11–12, 126
Eley, Geoff, 7
Exposition Internationale des Arts Décoratifs et Industries Modernes (1937), 154–55, 157

Family histories, 47–49, 54, 59–60, 99–102, 106–7, 141–44, 179, 214 n. 162. See also Marriage records
Farcy, Jean-Claude, 3, 4, 26–28, 54, 97–99, 104, 118–19, 129, 132, 138, 185, 199 n. 60, 199 n. 61
Faure, Alain, 3, 4, 26–28, 54, 97–99, 104, 118–19, 129, 132, 138, 185, 199 n. 60, 199 n. 61
Feller, Elise, 96, 125
Finistère, 10, 13, 17, 125–26, 134–35, 141, 167–68
First World War, 117, 119, 120–22, 124, 134, 136–37, 156
Flemish, 4, 25
Ford, Caroline, 4, 30
Fourteenth Arrondissement: history of, 50–53, 137–38; hospitals in, 50–51; housing in, 53, 137; industry in, 53; labor force in, 55–56, 139–40; popula-
Index

Fuchs, Rachel, 61

Garden, Maurice, 45–46, 58, 98–99

Gare Montparnasse, 10, 31, 98, 110, 117, 138, 164–65

Gautier, Élie (abbé), 46, 61, 163–64, 173, 177

Gender, 10, 17, 170–71, 182. See also Women

Girard, Emma, 13

Global migration, 7, 9, 15–22, 83, 196 n. 5, 196 n. 7

Granovetter, Mark, 14, 105

Great Depression, 124–26, 129

Great War, 117, 119, 120–22, 124, 134, 136–37, 156

Green, Nancy, 2, 8

Haute Bretagne, 10–12, 47, 55

Hélias, Pierre-Jakez, 138, 151, 168–69, 177, 225 n. 38

Hoerder, Dirk, 2, 6

Hospital employees, 48, 69–70, 95, 119, 120–21, 135

Identity, 2, 5, 7, 29–30, 36–37, 113, 173–74, 183

Ille-et-Vilaine, 12, 13, 17, 57

Illustration, L’ (periodical), 90–93


Immigrants in France, 2, 3, 6, 34, 124, 159, 162, 180–84. See also Migration

Internal migration, 1, 2, 3–5, 9, 22–28, 67–68, 161–62, 180–84, 185, 193 n. 7

Interviews, 13, 169

Jacob, Max, 138, 223 n. 165

Langereau, Maurice, 75, 152, 156–57

Law of Associations (1901), 91, 109

Le Bail, Georges, 22–25

Le Fur, René, 111–16, 118, 140, 158, 183

Le Gallo, Yves, 28

Le Havre, 27–28

Lemoine, Jean, 32–33, 35–40, 43, 45–47, 49, 61, 66–67, 85, 201 n. 27

Lepioufle, Marie, 12, 69, 100, 119, 120, 123, 151, 158, 160, 169, 171

Les Thibault (Martin du Gard), 146–47, 157

L’Estourbeillon, Régis de, 29, 87

Limousins, 10, 22, 26–27, 32

Literacy, 26, 28, 49, 134, 136

Loire-Atlantique, 11, 13, 17, 57

Lorrainers, 4

Lower Brittany, 10–12, 13, 55

Lucassen, Leo, 6

Marchands de vins, 39–40, 46–47, 59


Marriage records, 12–13, 33, 45, 59, 66, 133–34, 140, 185–89

Martin du Gard, Roger, 146–47, 157

Maternité (hospital), 61–63, 66, 120, 137

Memoirs, 12–13

Métro, 52, 96, 125–25, 160–62, 164

Michel, François, 12, 69, 97, 100, 117, 119, 120, 123, 151, 158, 160, 169, 171

Migration: abroad, 15–22, 24, 196 n. 5, 196 n. 7, 197 n. 25; to Algeria, 19;
Migration (cont.)
within Brittany, 24; to California, 19–20; to Canada, 16–21; family, 54, 103, 107, 134, 141; internal, 1, 2, 3–5, 9, 22–28, 67–68, 161–62, 180–84, 185, 193
n. 7; internal vs. international, 4–5, 9, 67–68, 180–84; seasonal and temporary, 22, 24, 25, 27; warnings against, 22–23, 77–78, 83, 89, 116–17. See also
Immigrants in France
Mirbeau, Octave, 70–73, 94, 117
Missionaries, 17–19
Montparnasse railroad station, 10, 23, 51, 98, 110, 117, 138, 164–65
Morbihan, 10–11, 13, 17, 123–26, 134–35, 141
Morin, Edgar, 167–68
Musée des Arts et Traditions Populaires, 154
Musée Grevin, 155–56
Mutualité Bretonne, 111–12
Needle trades, 94–95
Newcomers, 1, 8, 9, 12, 33
Nurses. See Hospital employees; Wet nurses
Noiriel, Gérard, 1, 3, 162, 179
Oeuvre des Gares, 110–11, 114
Omnès, Catherine, 126–29, 131, 187
Ozouf, Mona, 6, 29, 183
Pardons, 79, 85, 87, 133, 150, 166, 181
Pariah status, 1, 8, 14, 32, 80, 149, 181, 184
Paris: in Great War, 120–21, 136–37; as melting pot, 37, 46, 98, 102, 119, 135, 179; population of, 34, 123; weddings in, 45–46, 54–55, 57–60, 98–102, 140–45, 158, 191
Paris et le désert français (Gravier), 166, 177
Paroisse bretonne de Paris (periodical), 76–84, 116, 117
Perrot, Michelle, 43
Pinchon, Joseph Porphyre, 74–75, 157, 175, 178
Plougoumänn (Côtes-d’Armor), 36, 39, 49, 133
Pluzéven, Finistère, 167–68
Pot Bousille (Zola), 34–35, 94
Prado, Patrick, 169, 171, 174
Prostitutes, 64, 110–11, 138, 148
Provençals, 4
Railroad: Brittany shaped by, 24–25; as employer, 38, 96, 169
Raison-Jourdane, Françoise, 4, 8
Renan, Ernst, 3, 67, 81, 90, 109, 209
n. 44
Residential patterns, 10, 44, 53–54, 97, 102, 118, 125, 142
Retirement, 123, 125–26, 158, 169, 170–71
Rosental, Paul-André, 9, 13, 14, 185
Rural exodus, 9, 22
Saint-Denis: Basilica of, 43, 132; history of, 40–43, 130–33; housing in, 43–44, 132, 162; immigrants in, 131, 135; industry in, 41–42, 130; labor force in, 42, 130; politics in, 43, 104, 128, 132–33, 150, 179; population of, 102, 130; railroad and, 41, 130; sex ratio in, 42, 102, 131
Savoyards, 10, 22
Second World War, 29, 123, 129, 160–61
Segalen, Martine, 29
Seiz-Breur, 150, 155
Social life, 123, 139, 150–51, 171–74
Socialists, 81, 104, 128, 132–33, 151
Social mobility, 7, 9, 119, 122–23, 158, 163, 169
Société La Bretagne, 86–89, 118
State policies, 1, 5, 7, 14, 126, 159, 180–81. See also Education
Stereotypes, 66–67, 94, 103, 148, 150, 169, 178, 179, 182
| Talabardon, Marie             | 160, 162                                              | World's fairs, 30, 110, 152, 154–55, 157 |
| Teulières, Laure              | 2, 5                                                  | Yven, Yvonne, 12, 32–35, 46, 48, 58, 67, 95, 123, 150–51, 187, 189 |
| Third Republic                | 1, 3, 7, 8, 9                                         | Zola, Émile, 34–35, 52, 66–67, 71, 94, 189 |
| Tilly, Charles                | 14                                                   | Zone (outskirts of Paris), 52, 94, 137 |
| Tourism                       | 32, 36, 79, 85, 123, 170                              |                                                                 |
| Trégoat, Arsène-Guillaume     | 85–86                                                |                                                                 |
| Trémel brothers               | 128, 131, 133                                        |                                                                 |
| Tuberculosis                  | 83–86                                                |                                                                 |
| Universal Exposition (1900)   | 110, 157                                              |                                                                 |
| Upper Brittany                | 10–12, 47, 55                                         |                                                                 |
| Urbanization                  | 7, 9                                                  |                                                                 |
| Violain, Didier               | 126–29, 138, 179, 187                                 |                                                                 |
| War Sao (periodical)          | 133                                                  |                                                                 |
| Weber, Eugen                  | 1, 3                                                  |                                                                 |