Contents

Acronyms vi
Foreword vii
Introduction ix

1 Country Facts 1
   1 Government 1
   2 Balance of powers 3
   3 Basic socio-economic data 3
   4 Main challenges 5
   5 The media landscape 8
   6 Brief history of broadcasting 11

2 Media Legislation and Regulation 13
   1 International, continental and regional standards 13
   2 The Constitution of Nigeria 18
   3 General media laws and regulations 23
   4 Other laws with an impact on media and freedom of expression 26
   5 Jurisprudence 30
   6 Conclusions and recommendations 34

3 The Broadcasting Landscape 37
   1 The state broadcasters 37
   2 Commercial/private broadcasters 39
   3 Community broadcasting services 42
   4 Technical standard and accessibility of services 45
   5 Concentration of media ownership 46
   6 Conclusions and recommendations 47

4 Digitalisation and its Impact 49
   1 Preparedness for the switch-over 50
   2 Convergence 51
   3 Increased competition 52
   4 Conclusions and recommendations 52
5 broadcasting legislation and regulation

1 The National Broadcasting Commission
2 Licensing of broadcasters and licence conditions
3 Complaints and conflict resolution systems
4 Proposed merger of regulatory authorities
5 Conclusions and recommendations

6 Overview of the State Broadcasters

1 Legislation
2 Profile of the state broadcasters
3 Organisational structures
4 Attitudes within state broadcasters towards public broadcasting
5 Conclusions and recommendations

7 Funding of the State Broadcasters

1 Main sources of funding
2 Spending
3 Conclusions and recommendations

8 Programming

1 Programme policies and guidelines
2 Programming of state broadcasters
3 Programming of non-state broadcasters
4 News and current affairs
5 Feedback and complaints procedures
6 Funding of public interest programming of private broadcasters
7 Conclusions and recommendations

9 Broadcasting Reform Efforts

1 Previous reform efforts
2 Current reform efforts
3 Conclusions and recommendations

10 Overall Conclusions and Recommendations