Appendix 1

List of declarations, charters and agreements examined in relation to ‘integrating food into urban planning’

A1.1. Intergovernmental and international covenants, declarations and agendas

- 1966 Covenant on Economic, Social and Cultural Rights (article 11.1, 11.2)
- 1993 Vienna Declaration and Program of Action of the World Conference on Human Rights
- 1996 Rome Declaration on World Food Security
- 1996 Habitat Agenda in Istanbul [paras 109, 113(a), 116(a), 118(f)]
- 1999 General Comment 12
- 2016 New Urban Agenda

A1.2. Local governments’ declarations

- 2000 Quito Declaration
- 2002 Hyderabad Declaration
- 2002 Nyanga Declaration
- 2002 Villa María del Triunfo Declaration
- 2003 Harare Declaration
- 2007 La Paz Declaration
A1.3. Food, allotments and nutrition-related declarations

- 2003 Maputo Declaration on Agriculture and Food Security, African Union
- 2006 Abuja Declaration of the Food Security Summit, African Union
- 2007 Zero Hunger Challenge, Ban Ki Moon initiative
- 2008 Resolution on the Future of Allotment Gardens in Europe
- 2013 Bonn Declaration of Mayors ICLEI–Local Governments for Sustainability, signed by 20 mayors (encourages development of city region food systems and urges development of resilient food systems in the context of urban resilience and climate adaptation)
- 2014 Rome Declaration on Nutrition
- 2014 Malabo Declaration on Accelerated Agricultural Growth and Transformation for Shared Prosperity and Improved Livelihoods, African Union
- 2014 Windhoek Declaration on Food and Nutrition Security, signed by 38 mayors and village chairpersons (peri-urban agriculture and city region linkages in the context of a town planning and food security workshop)
- 2014 World Urban Forum Medellin – Global Call for Action on City Region Food Systems agreement among key UN and other international organisations under the City Region Food Systems Collaborative Group and Global Urban Food Policy Pact
- 2015 Seoul Declaration (96 mayors signed this declaration which calls on cities and stakeholders to ‘encourage sustainable urban food production projects and resilient city region food system programs’ [point 4.3])
- 2015 Milan Urban Food Policy Pact

A1.4. Urban planning-related declarations

- 1992 Agenda 21 (completely omits urban food security)
- 1994 Aalborg Charter of European Cities and Towns towards Sustainability
- 1998 New Charter of Athens, European Council of Town Planners’ principles for planning cities
- 2000 Hanover Call on European Municipal Leaders at the Turn of the Twenty-First Century
• 2003 The New Charter of Athens (in Lisbon)
• 2004 Aalborg Commitments, European local governments in the European sustainable cities and towns campaign
• 2007 Leipzig Charter on Sustainable Cities (doesn’t mention food at all)
• 2010–20 Bangkok Declaration for Sustainable Transport Goals, organised by the UN Centre for Regional Development (doesn’t address food)
• 2011 Planning and Food Security Discussion Paper by Commonwealth Association of Planners
• 2012 Naples Declaration at Sixth World Urban Forum, by global planners network
• 2013 Rabat Declaration (does not address food except to list ‘food insecurity’ in point 4)
• 2014 Building the Future Manifesto, Town and Country Planning Association
• 2015 World Urban Campaign (raising the urban agenda and the future we want – the city we need)

A1.5. Selected civil society declarations and resolutions

• 2009 Declaration from the CSO Parallel Forum to the World Summit on Food Security
• 2010 International Proposal for Food Security and Nutrition Civil Society Mechanism with CFS
• 2010 European Food Declaration, Nyeleni
• 2012 Civil Society Declaration on Food Sovereignty in Buenos Aires at the Third Special Conference for Food Sovereignty
• 2014 World Urban Forum 7, AITEC Declaration (point 37)
• 2015 Nyeleni Declaration of the International Forum for Agroecology

A1.6. Leaders’ declarations

• 2015 Manila Asia–Pacific Economic Cooperation (APEC) Economic Leaders’ Declaration
• 2015 G7 Leaders’ Declaration
A1.7. Other sustainability, culture, development, biodiversity or climate change frameworks

- 2004 Agenda 21 for Culture
- 2007 Toronto Declaration: The Right to Healthy Environment
- 2011 Lyon Declaration of Regions and Federated States
- 2012 Cities and Biodiversity Outlook
- 2012 The Future We Want (Rio+20) (food for cities elevates the importance of rural–urban linkages on to the sustainable development agenda though urban food is hardly mentioned)
- 2014 Mayors’ Compact Action Statement (climate focused)
- 2015 Sustainable Development Goals (points 2 [hunger] and 11 [cities])
- 2015 SDGs statement delivered by representatives of local and regional government networks gathered around the global taskforce
- 2015 UNFCCC Carbon Climate Registry Report
- 2015 Latin American Cities’ Declaration on the Compact of Mayors (climate focused)
- 2015 Paris Declaration (the road to Paris)