Rethinking Poverty

Knight, Barry

Published by Bristol University Press


For additional information about this book
https://muse.jhu.edu/book/80317

For content related to this chapter
https://muse.jhu.edu/related_content?type=book&id=2887961
Index

A

Abel-Smith, Brian 18
absolute poverty 7–11
Adam Smith Institute 19–20
After 1989 (Dahrendorf) 40
agency and structure 104–5
Alinsky, Saul 144
All Party Parliamentary Group on Poverty 3, 64, 107–8, 121, 123, 125, 147
antisemitism 62
area-based regeneration policies 22, 30, 96–7
‘ATD Fourth World’ 81–4
austerity policies 23–4, 29, 36–8
automation see technology and jobs
Avaaz 41

‘Big Bang’ (1986) deregulation 21
Big Issue 101–2, 126
Bird, John 101–2, 104, 126–7
black and minority ethnic backgrounds 42, 44–5, 78–81
see also migrants
Bloomsbury Group 119
bonus culture and pay excesses 33, 99, 143
Brass Razoo play 77
Braudel, Fernand 61
Breadline Britain ITV series 9
Bregman, Rutger 146
Brexit 3, 29, 37, 47, 62, 158
‘Britain at work’ project 33–4
British National Party (BNP) 39
Brixton Pound 152
Brown, Brené 93
Bryson, Sara 158
Buen Vivir movement 91, 142
Bunyan, Paul 129
business communities, and societal change 123–7

B

‘B Corp’ (certified B corporations) 127
baby boomers 158
Bailey, Olivia 6
Bartlett, Jamie 41–2
basic income scheme 34, 145–6
Bauman, Zygmunt 56, 102
Benwell (Newcastle) 97
Beveridge Report (1942) 17, 103

Callan, Samantha 12
Canary Wharf 131
‘capabilities approach’ to poverty 12–13
‘celebrity culture’ 56–7
change drivers and enablers 118–20
charities 129–31
see also voluntary sector
child poverty
1979–97 rates 21, 23
costs of 47
experiences of 46–7
study views on 75–8
Child Poverty Action Group
23–4, 33–4, 40
children and young people
158–9
Trust study findings 75–8
citizens’ income 34, 145–6
Citizens UK 41, 100, 105–6, 145
City Growth Commission 100
civil society 39–42
need for ‘joined up’ practices
130–1, 143–4
see also ‘community’; societal change
climate change 35
co-operative sector 34–5, 125–6
Coalition government (2010–15) 12, 23
Cockett, Richard 19–20
‘community’
building 122–3, 147–9
divisions and duplications
130–1, 143–4
frameworks for development
152–5
perceived importance of 57–8, 67–8
qualities of 68
see also civil society
Compass 24, 30, 40–1, 102–3, 108–9
compassion 80, 93–4
Conservative government (2015–) 23–4
construction industry 156
consumption and consumerism
33, 56–7, 102
ethical 125–6
contributory principle of welfare 15
Cottam, Hilary 103
creativity 61, 91, 119–20
Crosland, Tony 2–3, 17
cultural backlash 39

D
Daby, Janet 147–8
Dahrendorf, Ralf 40
Daimond, John 129–30, 132
Debord, Guy 56–7
debt, household 33, 124
deficits
balance of payments 33
budget 33
see also austerity policies
deregulation 20–1, 33
‘destitution’ 8
disabled people 42, 44–5
‘disengaged’ 71
‘Dole Animators’ 81–3

e
Easterbrook, Gregg 31
Easterlin, Richard 92
economics, definitions 93
economy 32–5
for the ‘common good’ 85–6, 150–1
key aims of 150–1
limits to growth 35, 92–4, 98–100
negative perceptions of 31–2
and the principle of scarcity 93
‘trickle-down’ approaches 98–9
visions for 141–2
INDEX

education
  as change tool 144
  early childhood 108
Edwards, Michael 41
Elliot, Larry 31
emotional impact of poverty 46–7
employment
  future prospects for 34–5, 99–100, 141–2, 146–7
  low-paid 101–2
  perceived importance of 65–7, 80
  trends 33–4
  workplace democracy 99
The End Child Poverty campaign 40
environmental sustainability 86
  and housing 108
‘equality’ and society 61–3, 64–6, 86
  see also inequality
ethical consumerism 125–6
EU
  impact of directives 37
  see also Brexit
executive pay 33, 99, 143
‘extension ladder model’ of welfare (Webb) 147, 155

F
Fabian Society 15, 98, 107–8
  fairness commissions 131–3
  ‘fairness’ in society 64–6, 68, 80, 85, 124
Farthing, Rys 158–9
fear as barrier to change 121
‘feckless poor’ 71–2, 102
feminist principles 144
finance industries, deregulation 21, 33
  flexible working 125
Follett, Mary Parker 120
foodbanks 76, 147
The Fourth Revolution
  (Michaelthwait and Wooldridge) 98
Frame Works Institute (US) 7, 15–16
free market economics 19–21, 48
  and the trickle-down effect 98–9
‘freedom’ and society 61–3, 64–6
Freire, Paulo 144
Friedman, Milton 2, 61
Fritz, Robert 59
Fromm, Eric 91
Fullerton, John 35
Future perfect (Johnson) 31–2

G
garden cities 157
Garnham, Alison 23–4
GDP, international comparisons 32
Godwin’s Law 41
Goldstraw, Katy 129–30, 132
  a ‘good’ society see societal change
Gordan, David 12–13
government programmes on poverty 94–100
  growth-based limitations 98–100
  public sector programme failures 97–8
  to enable community-based actions 154–5, 155–7
  top-down approaches 96–7
government spending 36–8
  see also austerity policies;
  public sector
Grantham, Jeremy 35
grassroots groups 84–6, 147–9
growth 32–3
‘inclusive’ approaches 100
limits of 35, 92–4, 98–100

H
happiness studies 91
Harford, Ian 42
Harris, John 30
hate crimes 41–2, 62
health impacts of poverty 47
Henderson, Kate 157
Hobbes, Thomas 61
home ownership 31
Homo deus (Harari) 146
household debt 33, 124
household incomes, by different groups 44–5
housing 156–7
costs and poverty 33, 42–5
land use and planning 48–9, 127–9, 156–7
post-war boom 97
standards for 157
state-sponsored building programmes 108, 156–7
views on 76–7
housing benefit 100
Hull community workshops 121–3, 133–5, 148–9
Human Development Index 12

I
IMF 33, 48
immigration 70
see also migrants
income
by different groups 44–5
weekly earnings 23
see also pay
inequality
causes of 33
language of 6
pay disparities 33–4
post-war history 18–21
reaching a tipping point 144–5
risks of 33–4
insecurity and social malaise 29–30, 124
Institute for New Economic Thinking 92–3
intergenerational poverty 46–7
intergenerational wealth 143
Islamophobia 62
Islington Fairness Commission 131–2

J
Jacques, Martin 39
Jenkins, Simon 32
job security 34
see also security
Joseph Rowntree Foundation 7, 8, 37, 40, 42, 47, 95, 157
Judt, Tony 55–6
Just deserts (Coates) 99

K
Kellner, Peter 31
Kenway, Peter 100, 123–4
Keynes, John Maynard 17–19, 20–1, 93, 141–2, 143
Kickstarter 41
Kincaid, James 18
Krugman, Paul 18
Kuznets, Simon 98–9

L
labour protection 34
Lagarde, Christine 33
INDEX

Laing, R.D. 72
Lakoff, George 59
land use and planning 48–9, 127–9
uplift values 157
language of poverty 5–7, 107–8, 139
definitions and measurement 7–13
myths and stereotyping 13–16
Lansley, Stewart 9, 33, 49–50
Lawson, Neil 56, 64
Le Grand, Julien 103
leadership 120
Lederach, John Paul 60–1, 74, 119
leisure pursuits 141–2
Levitas, R. 12
‘libertarians’ 69–70, 105
‘liberty’ and society 61–2
life chances 46–7
life expectancy 31, 131
Lister, Ruth 105–6
living standards 108–9
Living Wage Campaign 104, 145–7
benefits for businesses 124
Lloyd, Toby 101
local action groups 84–6, 147–9
frameworks for action and development 149–52, 152–5
see also ‘community’; participation and societal change; voluntary sector
local government
impact of austerity 37–8
working with local action groups 150, 154–5
Localism Act (2011) 128
Losing Ground (Murray) 20

M
MacDonald, Rob 13–14
McInroy, Neil 30, 98–9, 149–52, 154
Mack, Joanna 9
MacMillan, Harold 17–18
market-led economics see free market economics
Marquand, David 15
Maslow, Abraham 91
Mason, Paul 118–19
material deprivation measures 12–13
Mattinson, Deborah 59
Mayo, Ed 34
Mazower, Mark 62
meaning in lives 55–7, 142
means–testing 146
media
bias towards bad news 31–2
on ‘scroungers’ 20
migrants 67, 72
sense of belonging 68
see also black and minority ethnic backgrounds
Mill, John Stuart 61
Mills, C. Wright 60
Mills, John 123
‘minimum needs’ 9
Minority Report of the Royal Commission on the Poor Laws and Relief of Distress 1905-09 (Webb) 1, 16–17, 147
Monbiot, George 30
Monitoring poverty and social exclusion (NPI 2016) 42–3
‘moral imagination’ 60–1, 74
Morozov, Évgeny 97–8
Mount Pelerin Society 19
Murray, Charles 20
myths about poverty 13–16
N
National Children’s Bureau 7
National Insurance 17–19, 21
national minimum wage 23, 108
see also Living Wage
Campaign; pay
negative framing 59
‘negativity bias’ about society 31–2
Neighbourhood Renewal
schemes 22, 96–7
neo-liberalism 2, 19–21, 48
New Labour 22–3, 36–7, 96–7
new public management 36–7
NSPCC 40

O
‘ontological insecurity’ 72
Orton, Michael 30, 81, 84,
107–9, 116–18, 145
Osborn, Steve 96–7
‘othering’ 62, 79–80
Oxfam 5–6, 143

P
part-time working 125
participation and societal change
105–6, 147–9
see also civil society; fairness
commissions; voluntary sector
participatory research 72–87
pay
and inequality 33–4, 99, 143
living wage campaigns 104,
124, 145–7
median for working
population 33
national minimum wage
targets 23, 108
perceived importance of 65–7
pressures on 101–2
and productivity 124
remuneration excesses 99, 143
role of businesses 123–4
supplementary options 125
weekly earning trends 23
pensioners
poverty trends 22
see also baby boomers
personal debt 124
Pickett, Kate 48
Piketty, Thomas 48
planning and land use 48–9,
127–9, 156–7
Plymouth, ‘1000 Club’ 151–2
politics
cross-party consensus building
106–9
disengagement from 37–9
rise of extremism 30, 39
poverty 41–7
costs of 47
definitions and measurement
7–13
embedded nature of 101–2
history of state interventions
16–24
impact/consequences of 46–7
language of 5–16, 107–8, 139
multidimensional nature of
12–13
myths and stereotyping 13–16
negative framing and other
challenges 58–60
overlapping campaigns 118
political consensus building
106–9
post-2008 attitudes 29–30
prevalence by age 43
prevalence by different groups
44–5
and self-responsibility 71–2
spending estimates 147
views on 11, 68–72
working families 42–5, 95, 99
YouGov survey opinions
68–72
see also societal change; society
Poverty ends now (PEN) project
75–8
Poverty Truth Commissions 104
Pratchett, Terry 64
‘precariat’ 34
‘predistribution’ of wealth 99
The prevention of destitution
(Webb & Webb) 8
privatisation of services 20–1, 36
productivity 33, 124
‘progress paradox’ 31–2
prosperity 65–7, 143
public sector 36–9
background history 36
contracting out 36
debt 33
impact of austerity 36–8
programme failures 97–8
spending on 36–8
Putnam, Robert 40
R
regeneration schemes 22, 30,
96–7
regenerative capitalism 35
Reinventing government (Osborne
and Gaebler) 36, 155
relationships
building 121–3, 147–9
frameworks for local action
and development 149–52,
152–5
importance of 78–9, 90–1, 105
relative poverty 7–11, 68
post-financial crisis 23–4, 31–2
rented housing 108, 157
Resolution Foundation 34
respect needs 79
Robbins, Lionel 93
Robson, Brian 30, 157
Rogers, Carl 59
Rosenmann, Mark 61
Runciman, W.G. 9
Ruskin, John 106
S
safety
perceived importance of 66–7,
76
see also security
Sandel, Michael 48
savings schemes 125
Saxton, Joe 130–1
scapegoating 71–2
scarcity 93, 146
Scott, James 97
Secure and free (Orton) 108–9,
156
security
as component of a good
society 65–6, 79, 90–1, 106,
107–8, 140, 145–7, 156
concerns 34, 71–2
and relationships 78–9
Seeing like a state (Scott) 97
self-interest 150
self-reliance 66, 69–70
Sen, Amartya 12
Shildrick, Tracy 13–14, 99
shopping and consumerism 33,
56–7, 102, 125–6
single parents 42, 44
Skidelsky, Robert and Edward
93
Slack Communications 123–7
Smith Institute 15, 95, 99, 108
Smith, Adam 150
social administration approaches
2, 16–19
social exclusion 12, 42–7
social housing 156–7
social media, and civic actions
41–2
social mobility
   enabling factors 18
   perceived importance 66
Social Mobility Commission 23
social security
   as component of a good society 107–9
   future of 145–7
   history of 17–19
   subsidising the private sector 100
   see also public sector; welfare benefits
societal change
   how to create 104–9, 118–35
   importance of relationships and participation 105–6, 121–3
   local-based community action 133–5
   potential barriers to 58–60
   principles for 57–8, 86–7, 89–91, 115, 139–40
   role of businesses 123–7
   role of fairness commissions 131–3
   role of planners 127–9
   the Trust research study 63–87, 105
   voluntary/community sector roles 129–31
   who takes responsibility for 115–18
society
   civil/community-based organisations 39–42
   constructing meaning in 55–7
   contemporary perceptions of 48–50
   fairness in 64–6, 68, 80, 85
   prospects for 141–2
   theories of 61–3

vision and moral imagination 60–1
‘solutionism’ (Morozov) 97–8
Soros, George 92–3
‘soul sickness’ 56–7
Spicker, Paul 95
The spirit level (Wilkinson) 131
stagflation 20
stress, economic costs 124
structure and agency 104–5
subsidiarity 151
Suler, John 41
Sure Start 22

T
target-led initiatives 97–8
tax credits 22, 100
taxation, post-2008 37
technology and jobs 99–100, 142
Thatcher, Margaret 20–1
Thompson, E.P. 104
‘Thrive’ 81–2
timebanks 134
Titmuss, Richard 2, 18
top-down policy-making 94–100
Town and Country Planning Association 48–9, 127–9, 157
Townsend, Peter 2, 9, 18
trade unions 18, 20, 34
transformational leadership 120
transport affordability 76
Tranza, Beninio McDonough 92
trust issues 29, 62
   and politics 37–9
Twitter 41–2

U
UKIP 39
‘undeserving poor’ 71–2, 102
Unger, Robert 151
United States 20, 62
universal credit 23
university access 31
Unwin, Julia 13

V
Varoufakis, Yanis 49
voluntary sector
as agents for societal change
129–31, 147–9
decline of 40–1
need for ‘joined up’ practices
130–1, 143–4
von Hayek, Frederick 2, 19

W
Waldfogel, Jane 22
Washington Consensus 39–40, 48
Watson, Justin 6
wealth 65–7, 143
predistribution of 99
Webb Memorial Trust
on the building of a
constituency 121–7
on economic development
98–100
on the language of poverty
5–7
on myths about poverty 13–16
on responsibility for poverty
reduction 117
research on the making of a
‘good society’ 1–4, 63–87
survey findings and analysis 63, 64–72, 116–18
use of participatory research
72–87
Webb, Beatrice 1–2, 8, 16–17, 147
welfare benefits

history 17–19, 36, 103
impact of withdrawal 94–5
media representations 20
original purpose 100
perceived importance of 65–7
percentage spent on
unemployed 14
potential future of 145–7
problems of 103–4
public views on 11, 14, 15–16, 103–4
Webb’s ‘extension ladder
model’ 147, 155
welfare reform 23, 94–5
‘Welfare to Work’ programmes
95
Westen, Drew 15
Whillans-Wheldrake, Amy-
Grace 149
Wilkinson, Richard 48
Willetts, David 158
women’s empowerment 144
working families, in poverty
42–5, 95, 99
working tax credits 22, 100

Y
YouGov survey 63, 64–9, 90–1, 117, 144–5
analysis 69–72
young people
job insecurity 34
leading societal change 158–9

Z
zero-hours contracts 33–4