List of figures and tables

Figures
0.1 World trade volume, 2000–22 3
1.1 ITUC Global Rights Index 2020 29
1.2 Violations of rights trends 30
2.1 Schematic global value chain illustrating transnational and 39
intra-group transactions
2.2 The smile curve 42
2.3 Schematic illustration of ‘financial upgrading’ where a company is 45
acquired by a private equity fund, reproducing but decriminalising
its wealth chain participation
2.4 The global inequality chain, showing the regressive tax effects of 47
global wealth chains
3.1 Interactions of different kinds of power in the coffee global value chain 63
3.2 Interactions of different kinds of power in the biofuels global value chain 73
6.1 Evolution of the value distribution of coffee products consumed at 123
home, 1994–2017
6.2 Evolution of income of coffee growers in Peru, Ethiopia and 125
Colombia, and comparison with the poverty and living income thresholds
6.3 Distribution of value, costs and margins of plain dark chocolate 129
tablets in 2018 (cocoa harvest 2017/18)
8.1 The four-step staircase 159

Tables
1.1 State roles and state–global production network relations 21
1.2 State–global production network relations and coercive regulation 26
3.1 Changes in power, sustainability and global value chain governance 66
in coffee and biofuels
3.2 Overview of orchestration options in coffee and biofuel global value chains 69
7.1 Top ten European lead firms at the top of banana chains, 2020 135
7.2 Evolution of civil society’s role in influencing the lead firm to change 148