Figures

FIGURE 1.1 European mask, 1555 23
FIGURE 1.2 Masquerade dress, Europe, 1596–1635 25
FIGURE 1.3 The Carnival of Venice, 1726 26
FIGURE 1.4 Death mask of Ramses II of ancient Egypt 28
FIGURE 2.1 Dancing initiation masks, boys’ initiation, Cross River 51
FIGURE 2.2 Spirit (mmuọ) masquerade 54
FIGURE 2.3 Ghost police, Amobia Village 56
FIGURE 2.4 Boys’ masquerade (Ibibio style mask) Abiriba 61
FIGURE 3.1 Bantu migrations 71
FIGURE 5.1 A slave dance in Surinam, 1830 119
FIGURE 5.2 Ágáá masquerade of Umunnehá Mbátoli 126
FIGURE 5.3 Female counterpart of Achi Mbieri Okoroshá masquerade 128
FIGURE 5.4 Achi Mbieri Okoroshá masquerade 129
FIGURE 7.1 Band playing for Mmáu masquerade, Amuda Village, Isu Ochi 165
FIGURE 7.2 Ohafia war dancer with headboard (Ọyáyá) 171

Tables

TABLE 4.1 Africa departures by region 92
TABLE 4.2 The Bight of Biafra embarkation and principal port of disembarkation, 1601–1800 101
TABLE 4.3 Percentage of enslaved children sold to British slave traders at the Bight of Biafra 105