demoniacle
meaning 73–4
in remission letters 73–4
demonic possession
and madness 74, 76, 79, 145
and sorcerers 146
Despars, Jacques, commentary on Avicenna’s
Canon 61
desverie (madness) 68–9
devil, in remission letters 145
disability
impairment, distinction 24
intellectual 24
madness as 25
medieval 24
mental illness as 24
and social identity 23
Doob, Penelope, Nebuchadnezzar’s
Children 20
Douglas, Mary 14
drunkenness, and madness 108
Elias, Norbert 154
emotion
extreme, and madness 153
in the Middle Ages 154
Evans-Pritchard, E.E. 14
experience, and language 15
fairy tale structures, and remission
letters 31–2
fama see reputation
family conflicts, and madness 161–2, 166–7
family members, murder of 93–4, 97
fasting, and madness 77, 86–7
feud, and murder 92
Florence, madness in 26
fou 70
Fornier, Anthonie 74
forsené/forsenez (madness), in remission
letters 63–4
fou/folie, in remission letters 70–1
Foucault, Michel
criticism of 19–20
Histoire de la folie à l’âge classique 17, 19
on madness 17–19
France, judicial systems 65–7
Francois, Michel 28n67
French, promotion of, and Roman de la
Rose 50–1
French law, suicide 67
frenzy (frenaisie)
Bartholomaeus Anglicus on 63
literary occurrences 60–1
in medical texts 60
and melancholy 59–60
in remission letters 59–60
see also madness
Fritz, Jean-Marie 21
galande, Michelle 103, 113
Gautier de Coincy, Les Miracles de la sainte
Vierge 60
Gauvard, Claude 41, 45, 50, 92–3, 100
Geertz, Clifford 14
Gerson, Jean 50, 76–8, 145
Gile le Treulier 71
Goffman, Erving, on social
construction 22–3
goods, loss of, and madness 173–4
Gouyn Cluchat 134, 162–3, 165–6
Grenault, Laurens 144
guardianship 27, 67
Guibretea, André 62
Guillaume le Paumier 169
Guille Cliequet 137–8
Guille de la Barre, arsonist 106–7
Guillorze de la Cayroze 98–9
Guitiere des Ganes 150
Hanawalt, Barbara 12, 41
Harper, Stephen 21
Henry, King of England and France,
regency 169
heresy, and sorcery 144
Herlihy, David 128
historiography, of madness 17–27
history writing, linguistic turn 13, 15
households
care for mad people 141–2
significance in Middle Ages 128
and society 128
Huizinga, Johan 154
humors
and the brain 57
imbalance, and madness 58
Hundred Years War 51, 171
Huot, Sylvia 21, 89
illness
and the brain 58
madness as 58
impairment, disability, distinction 24
imprisonment, as punishment 124
infanticide
and ideal mother’s role 104
and madness 64, 102, 113, 162
and poor unmarried women 102–3
in remission letters 103, 160–1
Inquisition trial, Bartolomé Sánchez 26
insanity
madness, distinction 68
see also madness
Institoris, Heinrich 78
Malleus Maleficarum 147
Isidore of Seville, Etymologies 57
Jachete le Pernec, arsonist 113
Jacquart, Danielle 61
Jacques d’Ableiges 70
Jaeger, Stephen 154
jealousy
  narratives 157–9
  spousal 157–9
Jean de Meun 50, 52
Jean de Montaigu, royal notary 57, 69
Jean de Montreuil, royal notary 50
Jean de Rinel, royal notary 33, 74
  family connections 46
  remission letter, author 48
  treatise on Treaty of Troyes 46
Jean sans Peur, duke of Burgundy 78
Jehan Cavrignon 115
Jehan Dargilles 140
Jehan de Moustier 116
  life story 81–2, 84
  madness 84–6, 135, 165–6
  remission letter 88
  slaughter of cow 87
  threat to community 87–8
  visit to saint’s shrine 138
Jehan du Puy, suicide 58, 153
Jehan Lambert 162, 165
Jehan Langlois 109
Jehan le Sage 71–2
Jehan le Vignon
  suicide attempt 9, 114
  wife’s death 9, 114
Jehan Massetierer 115, 135, 152–3
Jehan Mondit 108
Jehan Razochez 64, 114
Jehan Sommet 148–50
Jehanne de la Boronne, arsonist 107
Jehanne la Racif 133–4
Jehannecte de la Forge 64–5, 121–3
Jehannecte Marchant 64
Jehannecte Troppé
  mental disturbance 34
  murder of husband 33–4, 38, 47
  remission letter 40, 48
  visions 73–4
Jehannette Maillart 157–8
Jehannette Voidié 103, 161–2, 164–6
Joan of Arc, trial 146, 153
judicial systems, France 65–7
Koenig, Anne 20
Kuehn, Thomas 125
labeling theory 22, 22n47
Laharie, Muriel 21, 123
Lambert, Jehan 162, 165
language
  and discourse 15
  and experience 15
  and reality construction 13–14
language issues 51–2
Laurens de Pre 161
Laurent de Premierfait, Des cas des nobles
  hommes et femmes 53–5
law, and madness 63–72
Layne, Robert 140–1
leprosy, and madness 20
letters of remission (lettres de remission) 34–45
  annulment possibility 39
  arson in 106
  bestiality in 104, 106, 155–7
  characteristics 29
  and community cohesion 121
  content 90
  cooperative process 40, 42, 88–9, 143
  costs 13, 39
  crime narratives in 170
  crimes, types of 36
demoniaclé in 73–4
devil in 145
earliest 34–5
and fairytale structures 31–2
and family reputation 124
fou/folie in 70–1
frenzy (frenaisie) 59–60
genre development 43
infanticide in 103, 160–1
Jehan de Moustier 88
Jehannecte Troppé 40, 48
language of 79
legal function 123
life stories 43, 82–3, 167
madness in 41–2, 159–60
mediation role 92
melancholy in 59, 62
murder cases 93
narratives 30, 40
numbers 28–9, 36
objections to 13, 39, 92
origins 11–12, 34–5
patterns 43
process 38
rationalizing purpose 30
reputation in 128
and restoration of reputation 44, 121–2
and royal authority 12–13, 35–8
and royal notaries 27–8, 30, 39–40, 45–6
and social status 45
sorcerers in 148, 150
structure 36–7, 53, 90–1
suicide in 100–1, 163
supplicants’ personal information 44
Texier on 42
and ‘textual community’ 83
theft cases 97–9
witchcraft in 148
ydiot in 71
see also life stories
life stories
Jehan de Moustier 81–2, 84
in remission letters 43, 82–3, 167
liminality, of mad people 19
linguistic turn, history writing 13, 15
literary circles, and royal notaries 50–6
Louis of Anjou 81

MacDonald, Michael 23, 91
McDonough, Susan Alice 26
mad people
and Ancienne Coutume de Normandie 67, 130
Aquinas on 67
care of, within households 141–2
in chains 135–6
and community concern 31, 131, 142, 167
crimes (table) 92
in customary law 127
family responsibility for 132–3
frameworks for dealing with 27–8
integration in society 176
and intent 69–70
liminality of 19
and loss of reason 146–7
perception of reality 164–5
reintegration 167
restraint methods 121
threat to family 90
threat to order 30
treatment of, Philippe de Beaumanoir on 131–2
victims of crime 108–10, 116

madness
and arson 106–7, 130–1
attempts to cure 136–7
and bestiality 116, 154
in the Bible 63, 72–3, 110–11
Charles VI 21, 44, 46, 56, 78
and crime 83
cyclical forms of 136
defense 25
devout possession 74, 76, 79, 145
dimensions of 28
disability as 25
discursive possibilities 79–80
and drunkenness 108
and extreme emotion 153
and family conflicts 161–2, 166–7
and fasting 77, 86–7
feigning 110–11
Florence 26
Foucault on 17–19
historiography of 17–27
and humor imbalance 58
as illness 58, 151
and infanticide 64, 102, 113, 162
insanity, distinction 68
instability of 75
and intent 12
Jehan de Moustier 84–6, 135
language of 11
legal issues 63–72
legal sources 26–7
and leprosy 20
and loss of civility 116
and loss of goods 173–4
manifestations 74
and melancholy 59
and nakedness 115, 135
Nebuchadnezzar 86, 153
Oresme on 69–70, 75–6
Philippe de Beaumanoir on 111–12
pilgrimages as cure for 137–9, 141
and pillaging 172
proofs of 110–16
and reason 51, 73
in remission letters 41–2, 159–60
and responsibility for actions 25, 30
in Roman de la Rose 51
and Roman law 93
running as proof of 86
saints known for curing 137
sens, opposites of 56–7
and sin 155
as social condition 10
social construction of 23, 28
social histories of 22
and social identity 89, 113
sorcery as cause of 78–9, 143, 148
and suicide 100–2, 172–3
temporary 113–14
terms 11, 48, 49 (table), 54–5, 63–4, 67–9, 73 (Latin)
and theft 97–9
types of 57, 59
understanding of 25, 27, 34, 48, 51, 79, 166
unpredictability 31
and visits to saints’ shrines 136–7
see also insanity
Mal gouvernance, meaning 127
Margueroy la Marchande 109–10, 114
Marion de Fresnes 114–15
Maza, Sarah 16
mediation role, remission letters 92
melancholy (melancholie)
Avicenna on 59, 61
companion words 62
and frenzy 59–60
and madness 59
and massage 61
in remission letters 59, 62
Mellyn, Elizabeth 11, 17, 26
mental illness
disability as 24
Galenic theory 26
narratives 17
INDEX

in religious texts 72–3
see also insanity; madness
mental incapacity 24
and crown wardship 25
Metzler, Irina 24, 48, 137
Midelfort, Erik 11, 23
Mignon, Jacques 128–30
Moler, Guille 150
Mollet, Estienne 144
Morniet, Jacquet 60, 115, 141–2
Mortimer, Nigel 56
murder
as community crime 96–7
of family members 93–4, 97
and feud 92
nocturnal 94
weapons used 94
murder cases, remission letters 93
Murray, Alexander 35n9, 101n72
on suicide 100
nakedness, and madness 115, 135
Nalle, Sara Tilghman 26
Napier, Richard, case books 23
narrative construction, Davis on 14
narratives, remission letters 30, 40
Neaman, Judith, Suggestion of the Devil 20–1
Nebuchadnezzar, madness 86, 155
Nider, Johannes 78, 147
Formicarius 146
Normandy, customary laws 48
notaries see royal notaries

Oresme, Nicole
De causis mirabilium 75
on madness 69–70, 75–6
translation of Aristotle's Ethics 69

P. de Disery, royal notary 81
pardons see letters of remission
Parlopio, Brendan 25
Pelletier, Pierre 142
Perdereau, Estienne 104–5
Peronne, Michelle 150–1
Perym de la Cayroze 98–9
Petit Jehan Secretani 144
Petrarch 51
Philip VI, King of France 9
Philippe de Beaumanoir
Coutumes de Beauvaisis 68, 111
on madness 111–12
on treatment of mad people 131–2
Phote Brumel 64
Pierre d'Ailly 50
Pierre de Solente 63, 71, 95, 114–15
Pierre le Bagnaudel 94
pilgrimages, as cure for madness 137–9, 141
pillaging, and madness 172
Pilot, Gernaye 161
Pintoin, Michel, chronicler 119–20
Piot le Pele 105–6
policing methods 126
Porter, Roy 23
punishment
desire for 157
imprisonment as 124
Raoul de Presles 73
Rawcliffe, Carole 21
reason
blindness of 63
loss of, mad people 146–7
and madness 51
remission letters see letters of remission
reputation (fama)
and common knowledge 125
family, and remission letters 124
as legal and social categories 12, 124
manipulation of 126
in remission letters 128
restoration, and remission letters 44, 121–2
social category 125
responsibility, and madness 25, 30
Robert le Panomer 170–1, 175
Rogate, Simon 158–9
Roman de la Rose 46, 52
madness in 51
as philosophical allegory 50–1
and promotion of French 50–1
Roman law 65
and madness 93
Rosenwein, Barbara, on emotional communities 154
royal notaries
Gontier & Pierre Col 50
Jean Budé 61
Jean de Montaigu 57, 69
Jean de Montreuil 50
Jean de Rinel 33, 46, 48
and literary circles 50–6
P. de Disery 81
physicians, links to 57
and remission letters 27–8, 30, 39–40, 45–6
running, as proof of madness 86
saints, known for curing madness 137
Salic Law 51
Salisbury, Joyce 116
Sánchez, Bartolomé, Inquisition trial 26
Sarvallier, Raymon 114
Sarvallier, Ysabeau
bad wife 95–6
murder of servant girl 96–7
Saunier, Annie 42
Schmitt, Jean-Claude 74
School of Orléans, Livres de justice et de plet 68, 112–13, 132–3
Scott, Joan 15
Scull, Andrew 23
Sensigaut, Denis 101
Senuminem, Robert 133
sin, and madness 155
Singer, Julie 21
Small, Daniel 126, 154
social construction
Goffman on 22–3
of madness 23, 28
social identity
and community membership 23, 121
and disability 23
and madness 89, 113
social status, and remission letters 45
society, and households 128
Sone de Nausay, romance 61
sorcerers
and demonic possession 146
fear of 78, 143
healing powers 144
interrogation of 150
in remission letters 148, 150
as victims 143
sorcery
as cause of madness 78–9, 143, 148
and heresy 144
see also witchcraft
Spiegel, Gabrielle 15
spouses, jealousy of 157–9
Steedman, Carolyn 43
Stern, Laura 126
Stiker, Henri-Jacques, History of Disability 24
Stock, Brian 40
suicide
Aquinas on 100
attempted 114–15, 163
Augustine on 100
as community crime 100
as crime and sin 67, 100–1
French law 67
Jehan du Puy 58, 153
and madness 100–2, 172–3
Murray on 100
in remission letters 100–1, 163
Sunoneau, Guillaume 155–7
Symonnet de la Dert 157
talion system 144
Tanquart, Colin 62
Ternon, Maud 17, 27, 42
Texier, Pascal, on remission letters 42
texts, and contexts 16
The Chronicle of Saint Denis 139
theft, and madness 97–9
theft cases, in remission letters 97–9
Toews, John 13–14
Troyes, Treaty of 169, 175
Jean de Rinel’s treatise on 46
Turner, Victor 14
Turner, Wendy 17, 25, 48
Virgin Mary, as ideal mother 104
Warner, Marina 31
White, Stephen 154
witchcraft
accusations of 144
in remission letters 148
see also sorcery
witches, as communal scapegoats 151
ydiot
meaning 71
in remission letters 71
Ysabelet de Baconne 71