List of Tables and Figures

Table 1  Corpus summary data  22
Figure 1  Map of the Low Countries, c. 1100-c. 1500  26
Figure 2  Map of the southern Low Countries in the thirteenth century, showing principal towns and regions  27
Figure 3  Dioceses in the southern Low Countries, 1146-1559  28
Figure 4  The first beguine communities in Brabant-Liège (c. 1200-c. 1230)  29
Figure 5  'Face of Christ Superimposed on an Oak Leaf', photogenic drawing by Johann Carl Enslen (1839)  66
Figure 6  Radiation through the glacial (or crystalline) humour according to Roger Bacon  116
Figure 7  Manuscript illustration of Olibrius the prefect, with abrasions  139
Figure 8  Manuscript illustration of St. Margaret, unmarked, between two guards, with head and feet erased  139
Figure 9  Section of manuscript folio, showing text of Augustine’s Confessions (left) and medieval commentator’s notes (right)  143
Figure 10  Parchment mitre commissioned by Jacques of Vitry (front)  188
Figure 11  Parchment mitre commissioned by Jacques of Vitry (back)  189
Figure 12  Second Life advertisement featuring Avatar-style avatar (‘Navitar’) from 2010  201
Figure 13  Author’s avatar using a prayer pose in a Second Life Catholic church  209
Figure 14  Author’s Second Life avatar using ‘Jesus Cross with Animation’ (created by Trigit Amat)  229