# Table of Contents

1. The politics of social media manipulation  
   *Richard Rogers and Sabine Niederer*  
   (19)

2. Political news on Facebook during the 2019 Dutch elections  
   *Stijn Peeters and Richard Rogers*  
   (71)

3. Political news in search engines  
   Exploring Google's susceptibility to hyperpartisan sources during the Dutch elections  
   *Guillén Torres and Richard Rogers*  
   (97)

4. The circulation of political news on Twitter during the Dutch elections  
   *Sabine Niederer and Maarten Groen*  
   (123)

5. Dutch political Instagram  
   Junk news, follower ecologies and artificial amplification  
   *Gabriele Colombo and Carlo De Gaetano*  
   (147)

6. Dutch junk news on Reddit and 4chan/pol  
   *Sal Hagen and Emilija Jokubauskaitė*  
   (169)

7. Fake news and the Dutch YouTube political debate space  
   *Marc Tuters*  
   (217)

8. Conclusions  
   Mainstream under fire  
   *Richard Rogers and Sabine Niederer*  
   (239)

9. Epilogue  
   After the tweet storm  
   *Richard Rogers and Sal Hagen*  
   (253)

References  
(257)

Index  
(287)