Index

1033 Programme 87
2008 Recession xiv, 2, 7, 9, 51, 82, 93

A
Acxiom 72
Adorno, Theodor 127
Affective Servitude 16
Affirmative Action 48, 79, 81, 96, 152
Afghan War 102
Africa 26, 34, 35, 102, 105, 117
Alabama 42
Albright, Madeleine 104
Alexander, Keith 68
Alexander, Michele 84
Algorithmic Regulation xvii, 23, 134, 135, 136
Al-Harethi, Salim Sinan 60
Alienation 82, 96
Al-Maliki, Nouri 109
Al-Qaeda 61, 105, 106, 116
Al-Shabab 117
Amazon 14
American Anthropological Association 71
American Civil Liberties Union, the 87
American Civil War xiv, 40, 41, 42
American Colonial Trade 37
American Expeditionary Force 56
American Federation of Labour 44
American Medical Association 72
American Psychological Association 72
American Revolution 36, 37, 38
Amiriyah Shelter 103
Anderson, Tanisha 96
Antiterrorism and Effective Death Penalty Act 67
Arab Spring 109, 110
Arpanet 9
Artificial Intelligence 129, 131, 134
Assad Regime 110
Assange, Julian 75
Atlantic Charter 45
AT&T 72, 73, 74
Authoritarianism 70, 113
Automation 22

B
Baghdad 100, 109
Balance of Power 6
Baltimore 88
Barker, Dean 53
Bates, John 70
Baudrillard, Jean 103
Becker, Gary 132
Beckert, Sven 37
Bell, Derek 80
Bernanke, Ben 52
Big Data xvii, 19, 20, 67, 72
Law Enforcement 70
Metadata 68
Mining 69
Policing 72
bin Laden, Osama 105, 106, 115
Bio-mimicry 60
Black
Culture 80
Elites 80
Emancipation 41
Political Consciousness 82
Poverty 42, 80, 93
Subjugation 82
Black Lives Matter 23, 77, 92, 93, 94, 96
Booz Allen Hamilton 73
Bordeaux 36
Boston 39
Boston Dynamics xiv, 60
Boyd, Rekia 96
Bransburg v. Hayes 1972 75

Brazils 34, 113
Brennan, John O. 116
British Army 152
Brown, Barrett 75
Brown, Michael 85, 92, 96
Brzezinski, Zbigniew 106, 115
Bumpurs, Eleanor 96
Bureaucratic Agency, the problem of 4
Bureau of Applied Social Research 58
Burundi 61
Bush, George H. W. 103, 104
Bush (George H. W.) Administration 105
Bush, George W. 107, 111
Bush (George W.) Administration 67, 72, 108, 121

C
Capital Accumulation xvi, 1, 2, 6, 7, 13, 37, 82, 106, 107, 108, 145, 148
Capital Flight 14
Capitalism 1, 24, 108, 145, 147, 148
Digital 13
English 30, 32
International Affairs 99
Problems of 24
Racial 41
Capital-State Relationship 4
Caribbean, the 35, 37, 101, 112
Carnegie, Andrew 41
Carney, Mark 52, 53
Carter Doctrine 101, 105
Carter, Jimmy 101, 115
Centralization of Power 3
Cheney, Dick 103
China 99, 105, 112, 115, 121, 122, 147
ChoicePoint 72
Chomsky, Noam 128, 129
Churchland, Paul 139
CIA xii, 59, 62, 68, 72, 73, 75, 105, 112, 116, 152
Civil Rights xii, 48, 70, 74
Civil Disobedience 135
Digital Rights 13
Civil Rights Movement 48, 79, 80
Class Decomposition 14, 83
Class Struggle xiv, 31, 147
From Above 49
From Below 12, 44, 46
Climate Change 76
Clinton Administration 67, 75, 83, 111, 121
Clinton, Bill 49, 83, 84, 105, 112
Clinton, Hillary 111, 113
Coates, Ta-Nehisi 79
Coburn, Tom 72
Cognitive Behaviourism 125, 126, 127, 140, 142, 143
Cold War 57, 58, 67, 71, 99, 103, 105, 111, 145
Colonialism 26, 31
in the Americas xvi
Commission on Industrial Relations 44
Commodification 10, 31, 45, 108
Commodification of Data 76
Communications Assistance for Law Enforcement Act 67
Compton, James 103
Computation 57, 60, 129, 137, 142
Computational Turn, the 128, 131, 135
Confederacy 41
Consumerism 47
Counterterrorism 70, 118
Cuba 44, 113
Cusseaux, Michelle 96
Cybersecurity 70
Cybersecurity Information Sharing Act 73

D
Dar es Salaam 105
DARPA 22
DARPA (Defense Advanced Research Projects Agency) xiv, 60
Data
Commodification 21
Labour market 21
Metadata 72
Mining 21, 61, 134, 135, 138
Datafication 20
Debt Bondage 50, 85, 145, 147
Decentralization of the Workplace 15, 16
Defence Intelligence Agency 71
Deferred Action for Parents of Americans 115
Demilitarisation 148
Democratization 15, 30, 39, 47, 146
Department of Defense 57
Department of Homeland Security 67
Deregulation 50
Derrida, Jacques 130
Deskilling 15
Digital Accountability and Transparency Act 73
Digital Coercion xiv, 23
Digital Divide 14
Digital Mode of Production 8, 13
Digital Repertoire of Contention 23, 92
Displacement 36
Dispossession xiv, xvi, 7, 26, 31, 40, 45, 99, 111, 145, 146, 147
Division of Labour 30, 44
International 116
DoD xiii, 71, 75, 86, 105, 107, 112, 116
Dodd-Frank Act 52
Dow Jones Industrial Average 106
Drone Warfare 60, 61, 62, 64
Du Bois, W. E. B. 41, 42, 44, 45, 91
Dutch East India Company 34
Dutch West India Company 34
Dyson, Michael 88

E

East Asia 26
Economic Crisis 42, 44, 106, 145
Economies of Bondage 8, 25
Egypt 100, 103, 112, 117
Ehrlichman, John 82
Elsevier 72
Emancipation Proclamation 41
Emerging Market Economies 14
Empire
American 106, 107, 108, 110, 145
British 31, 32, 34, 37, 40, 100
Dutch 34
French 37
Rule in 6
Spanish 32, 34
Systematic Cooperation 6
USSR 100, 115
English East India Company 34
English, the 35, 36
Enron 16
Equality of Opportunity 21
Espionage Act 1917 45, 66, 75
Europe 26, 36
European xvi
Exploitation 26, 104

F

Facebook xiii, 20, 71, 74
Fair Sentencing Act 97
Fall of the Berlin Wall 12
FBI 67, 68, 70, 72, 83
Federal Reserve Bank 46
FICA 69
Fifth Amendment 66

Financialization 82
Financial Stability Oversight Council 52
First World War 45, 55, 100
FISA 69
Flynn, Michael 71
forced labour tradition 36
Foreign Intelligence Surveillance Court 68, 70
Fourteenth Amendment 43
France 34, 56, 100
Free Blacks 40
Free Labour 7, 40, 99, 147, 150
Free Trade 112
Frege, Gottlob 128
Frey, Shelly 96
Fuchs, Christian 9, 14

G

Garner, Eric 89, 92, 96
Genocide 3, 40, 112
of Native Americans 43
violence 40
Georgia 42
Germany 56, 100, 112
Global South 12
Global War on Terror 69
Google 20, 74, 137
GPS 22, 68
Gray, Freddie 96
Great Depression 46
Great Society 48, 51, 81, 82
Greenwald, Glenn 73
Guantanamo Bay 90, 111, 113
Gulf War 7, 102, 103, 105, 116

H

Haass, Richard 107
Hay, Colin 4
Hayden, Michael 60, 68
Hegemony 34, 59, 76, 115, 123
American 124
British 45, 46
Index 183

Western Pacific 122
Heinrich, Martin 73
Higher Education Act, The of 1965 48
Highway of Death 103
Historical Materialism 11, 85
Holder, Eric 65, 66, 75, 97
Honduras 113
Hoover, J. Edgar 67
Horkheimer, Max 127
Human Terrain System 59, 69
Hurricane Katrina 82
Hussein, Saddam 103, 108

I

Idealism, in Communication Studies 11, 12
Ignatieff, Michael 64, 107
India 8, 34, 35, 56, 112
Indigenous Populations 33, 34
Industrialization 25, 42
Industrial Revolution 37, 41
Industrial Workers of the World 44
Institutional Oppression 85
Intellectual Property 13
Intelligence Committees 67
International Humanitarian Law 63
International Monetary Fund 7, 106
International Trade 12
Internships 17
Interstate Commerce Commission 43
Iran 75, 100, 101, 102, 103, 105, 108, 109, 110
Iranian Revolution 101
Iraqi Army 109
Iraq invasion 102
ISIS 109
ISMI catchers 88

J

James, C. L. R. 32, 36
Japan 62, 99, 112, 122
Jessop, Bob 4, 6, 7
Joint Task Force 102
Justice Department xii, 75

K

Kahneman, Daniel 132
Katz, Elihu 58, 59, 141
Keller, Bill 67
Kerry, John 108
Keynes, John Maynard 51
Krugman, Paul 46
Ku Klux Klan 42
Kuwait 101, 102, 104

L

Labour
Military 119
Labour Power 1, 7, 28, 36, 99, 147
Labour Regimes xvii, 14, 22, 116, 146, 147
Change 35
Docility 16, 22
Emerging 9
International 146
Reserve Army of Labour 147
Rotating labour force 16
Unfree 153
Union membership 22
Latin America 33, 49, 99, 101, 113
Lazarsfeld, Paul 58, 59, 141
Lerner, Daniel 58
Levi, Edward 67
Libya 117
Lichtblau, Eric 67
Lloyd George, David 55
Los Zetas 114
### M

- Madison, James 36
- Mahan, Alfred 45
- Management Revolution, Critique of 19
- Manifest Destiny 56
- Manning, Chelsea 23, 75
- Marcuse, Herbert 127, 136
- Marshall, Thurgood 81
- Martin, Trayvon 92
- Marxist Political Economy 25
- Marx, Karl 1
- Mass Communication 141
- Mass Deportation 115
- Mass Protest 8
- mass surveillance 60, 61, 66, 68
- Mechanization 15, 43, 81
- Mellon, Andrew 46
- Mellon, James 41
- Mercenaries 119
- Middle East 58, 64, 99, 100, 102, 105, 110, 112, 116, 118, 121
- Miliband, Ralph 3
- Militarization 10, 99, 146
- Mills, C. Wright 2, 47, 141, 142
- Minerva Research Initiative 71
- Mohammed, Nek 60
- Monroe Doctrine 99
- Morgan, J. P. 41
- Mosaddegh, Mohammed 100
- Mosul 100, 109

### N

- Nagel, Thomas 139
- Nairobi 105
- Nantes 36
- National Capitalism, decline of 13
- National Science Foundation 71
- National Security Strategy 106, 111
- NATO 109, 112
- Neurosociology 126
- New American Way of War 64, 146
- New Deal 46, 48, 51
- New York 39, 89, 106
- Niger 62, 112, 117
- Nixon Administration 121
- Nixon, Richard 49, 82, 101
- NSA xi, 61, 67, 68, 69, 70, 71, 72, 73, 74
- Nudges 133
- Obama Administration 60, 61, 62, 65, 75, 93, 97, 115, 118, 121
- Obama, Barack 78, 79, 98, 113, 117, 120
- Occupy Movement 23
- Odierno, Raymond 118, 119
- Okinawa 111, 114
- Oklahoma City Bombing 67
- Oman 110, 112
- OPEC 101
- Operation Merlin 75
- Ottoman Empire 100

### P

- Pakistan xi, 61, 112, 116
- Panette, Leon 120
- Patriot Act 67
- Paul, Rand 65
- Pentagon, the 23, 60, 71, 86, 120, 121
- Pershing, John 56
- Persian Gulf 113, 114
- Petraeus-Broadwell scandal 59
- Petraeus, David 59, 152
- Philadelphia 39, 81
- Philippines 44, 61, 62, 122
- Plait Amendment 44
- Police
  - Brutality 77, 89, 90, 92, 96, 97
  - Racial Profiling 90
- Police Militarization 85, 86, 87
Policing
Labour boycotts 89
Post-Racial Society Thesis 79, 80
Poverty xiv, 8, 46, 82, 84
PRISM 74
Procedural Democracy 105
Progressive Period 47
Psychological Warfare Division 58
Psychologism 125, 142

Q
Quantification 135, 139

R
Racial Inequality 8, 81
Racism 50, 78, 80, 85, 97
  Institutional 89, 92
  Systematic 81
Rawls, John 51
Reagan Administration 105
Reagan, Ronald 49, 67, 102
Reconstruction 43, 91
Reed, Adolf 80
Refugees 109
Rent Economy 13
Republican Party 48
Reserve Army of Labour 17, 22
Resistance 29, 30, 32, 56
Revolutionary War 38, 39, 40, 41, 99
Rice, Tamir 92
Risen, James 67
Robinson, Cedric 41
Rockefeller, John D 41
Roosevelt, Franklin D. 46
Rorty, Richard 128
Rule of Law 22
Ruling Class 2, 22, 111, 133, 146, 147
Ideology 36, 73
Neoliberalism 48
Spanish 33
Rumaila Oil Field 102
Russell, Bertrand 128
Russia 100, 109, 110, 112, 115

S
Saudi Arabia 100, 101, 102, 103, 105, 109, 110
Schiller, Dan 7, 10
Schwarzkopf, H. Norman 103
Searle, John 129, 139
Second World War xiv, 45, 57, 99, 100, 111, 127, 128
Security State xvi, 3, 5, 8, 23, 67, 73, 74, 116, 118, 119, 124, 146
Securocrats 5
Segregation 43, 78, 82
Senate Armed Services Committee 104
Servicemen’s Readjustment Act 1944 58
Shannon, Claude 128
Silicon Valley xiii, 9, 16
Skinner, Burrhus Frederic 127
Skocpol, Theda 3, 4
Slave Rebellions 36
Slavery xiv, 26, 36, 38, 40
  British Dependence upon 32
Smith, Yvette 96
Snowden, Edward 23, 68, 73, 74, 75
Social Inequality xii, 8, 27, 39, 40, 46, 49, 81, 92, 143
Social Policy 127
  Neuroscience 134
  Nudges 133
Social Reproduction, struggle of 13
Social Stratification 21, 57, 131
Somalia 61, 64, 112, 116, 117
South Africa 12
Southern Border Plan 115
South Korea 62, 112, 122
Sowell, Thomas 81
Spanish 111
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Term</th>
<th>Page(s)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Spanish-American War</td>
<td>45</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Special Forces</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Africa</td>
<td>121</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Stamp Act</td>
<td>37</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>State Department</td>
<td>xii, 62, 107, 120</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>State Formation</td>
<td>xvi, 4, 26, 28, 29, 32</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Stuxnet</td>
<td>70</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sudan</td>
<td>105</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Supreme Court of the United States</td>
<td>xiii, 47, 74</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Surplus Value</td>
<td>26, 145, 146</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Surveillance</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Capitalism</td>
<td>xv, 21</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Chilling Effect</td>
<td>69</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Combat</td>
<td>62</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Corporate</td>
<td>22, 73</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Counterintelligence operations</td>
<td>70</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Digital</td>
<td>67, 74</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Global</td>
<td>62</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>in Afghanistan</td>
<td>73</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Law Enforcement</td>
<td>67</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mass</td>
<td>65, 68, 75</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SWAT Teams</td>
<td>86, 87</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Syria</td>
<td>xi, 100, 101, 103, 109, 110</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>T</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Tax Havens</td>
<td>14</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Tennessee</td>
<td>42</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Terrorist Attack Disruption</td>
<td>61</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Strikes</td>
<td>61</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Thirty Years’ War</td>
<td>34</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Thomas, Clarence</td>
<td>81</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Tilly, Charles</td>
<td>27, 29</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Timmerman</td>
<td>102</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Tobacco Cultivation</td>
<td>34</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Training and Doctrine</td>
<td>Command 59</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Trilateral Commission</td>
<td>48</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Truman, Harry</td>
<td>47</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Truth, Sojourner</td>
<td>41, 94</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Tufekci, Zeynep</td>
<td>20</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Turing, Alan M.</td>
<td>128</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>U</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Udall, Mark</td>
<td>73</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Uganda</td>
<td>61</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>UN Compensation</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Commission</td>
<td>104</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Under-Consumption, crisis of Unfree Labour</td>
<td>xvii, 26, 42, 146, 147, 148</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Uneven Development</td>
<td>xvi, 1, 5, 25, 106, 111, 148</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>United Arab Emirates</td>
<td>109, 110</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>United States</td>
<td>xiii, 13, 66, 106, 127</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>United States Government</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Accountability Office</td>
<td>52</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>United States Reserve Bank</td>
<td>52</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>UNSC 687</td>
<td>104</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>UN Security Council</td>
<td>102</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Urbanization</td>
<td>30, 42, 58</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>US, Arms Trade</td>
<td>110</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>US Army</td>
<td>43, 59, 60, 114, 118, 119</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>US, bases in Saudi Arabia</td>
<td>105</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>US, Involvement in Afghanistan</td>
<td>105</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>US Marines</td>
<td>60</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>US Navy</td>
<td>22, 60, 62, 124</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>USSR</td>
<td>46, 57, 100, 101, 102, 103, 105, 109, 111, 112, 121</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>US Strategy</td>
<td>107</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>US, support of Iraq</td>
<td>102</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>V</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Value Theory</td>
<td>9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Verizon</td>
<td>74</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Vietnam</td>
<td>8, 49, 61, 101</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Violent Crime Control and Law Enforcement Act</td>
<td>84</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Virginia Company</td>
<td>34</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Voting Rights Act</td>
<td>97</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>W</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Wage Labour</td>
<td>25, 30, 49, 147</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>War</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Invasion of Afghanistan</td>
<td>106</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Invasion of Iraq  108
Low-visibility  117
On Drugs  82, 83, 113
Washington  167
Welfare State Liberalism  51
West, Cornell  81
whistleblowers  xii, 23, 66, 74
Wilson, Darren  85
Wilson, William  81, 82
Wilson, Woodrow  44, 45
Wolfowitz, Paul  105
Worker Analytics  21
Working Class  28, 40, 49
American  50
Consciousness  39, 45
Rebellion  39, 42, 43, 46

World Bank  7, 106
World Trade Organization  7, 106
Wyden, Ron  73

X

XKeyscore  74

Y

Yemen  60, 61, 62, 64, 66, 110, 116
Yom Kippur War  49, 101
Yoo, John  66

Z

Zinn, Howard  34
Zinni, Anthony  104
The United States presents the greatest source of global geo-political violence and instability. Guided by the radical political economy tradition, this book offers an analysis of the USA’s historical impulse to weaponize communication technologies.

Scott Timcke explores the foundations of this impulse and how the militarization of digital society creates structural injustices and social inequalities. He analyses how new digital communication technologies support American paramountcy and conditions for worldwide capital accumulation. Identifying selected features of contemporary American society, *Capital, State, Empire* undertakes a materialist critique of this digital society and of the New American Way of War. At the same time it demonstrates how the American security state represses activists—such as Black Lives Matter—who resist this emerging security leviathan. The book also critiques the digital positivism behind the algorithmic regulation used to control labour and further diminish prospects for human flourishing for the ‘99’.

*Capital, State, Empire* contributes to a broader understanding of the dynamics of global capitalism and political power in the early 21st century.

---

**COMMUNICATION STUDIES | POLITICAL ECONOMY | MEDIA STUDIES**

---

**THE AUTHOR**

Dr Scott Timcke is Lecturer in Communication Theory, Department of Literary, Cultural, and Communication Theory, The University of West Indies, St Augustine, Trinidad and Tobago.