ABBREVIATIONS

EETS  Early English Text Society  
e.s.   extra series  
o.s.   original series  

Note

When quoting from the Bible, I have used the New Revised Standard Version (NRSV). I use Vulgate numeration when quoting from the Psalms. When offering quotations in Middle English, I have silently omitted the square brackets that various editors use to indicate variant readings or expanded abbreviations; when square brackets do appear, they enclose material that I have either added or amended, with glosses of difficult Middle English words appearing in italics. Many of the glosses that I offer for words and phrases from Piers Plowman have been reproduced from Schmidt’s 1995 edition of the poem. Unless otherwise indicated, translations are my own.