Index

Abbott, Grace: as chief of CB, 1, 5; Putnam's dislike of, 26, 27, 30, 31; support for midwives, 28
abortion, 44, 83, 106, 123, 124, 128, 129, 136
Addams, Jane, 40, 76. See also Hull House; settlement house movement
Allison Defense Committee, 112. See also Allison, Van Kleek
Allison, Van Kleek, 112, 113
American Association for the Study and Prevention of Infant Mortality (AASPIM), 2, 10, 15–16, 18, 19, 20, 21.
See also American Child Hygiene Association; infant mortality
American Association of University Women: and eugenics, 96
American Birth Control League (ABCL): amendment to Cummins-Vaille Bill, 87–88; and Ames, 108, 120, 123; and \textit{BGR}, 99, 173n. 20; attempts to change state laws, 119; Dennett's opposition to, 85, 88; Dennett's involvement in, 100–102, 104–5, 174n. 40; and eugenics, 137; formation of, 84–85; formation of Birth Control Federation of America, 141; meeting with VPL and Committee on Maternal Health, 89–90; relationship with BCLM, 122–23, 134, 140, 145–46; relationship with Massachusetts birth control reformers, xviii; Sanger's involvement in, xviii, 84–85, 87, 88, 100–101, 103, 119, 121; support for clinics, 85, 140; support for Dennett's open bill, 101–2, 174n. 40; support for doctors-only legislation, 85, 87; and VPL, 85, 87, 88, 89–90, 91, 101. See also Sanger, Margaret
American Child Hygiene Association (ACHA), 2, 18, 25, 30, 31, 117. See also American Association for the Study and Prevention of Infant Mortality (AASPIM)
American Civil Liberties Union (ACLU), 76, 98, 99, 103–4
American Federation of Labor (Massachusetts branch), 11
American Gynecological Society, 34
American Medical Association (AMA): Dennett's involvement in, 82; effort to professionalize and tighten control over medical training and practice, 83; endorsement of birth control, 140–41, 142; Putnam's involvement in, 26, 31, 32; and Sheppard-Towner, 26, 31; supporting BCLM, 141
American Union Against Militarism (AUAM), 72, 76
Ames, Blanche, vii, xi, xv, 109; and ABCL, 108, 120, 123; as artist, 110, 120; background of, 109–10; concern for maternal mortality, 134; criticism of Comstock Laws, 130, 132; criticism of Sanger, xvii, 108, 114, 130, 131–33, 138–39; and Dennett, xiii, xviii, 70, 72, 108, 110, 111, 115–17, 126, 127, 130–32, 135, 139, 141, 148, 151, 152; and Doctors' Bill of 1931,

Anthony, Katharine: contact with Stöcker, 163n. 30; and illegitimacy, 46–48, 51; interest in BfM, 46, 47; involvement in Heterodoxy, 76, 163n. 31; on mothers' pensions, 62–63; relationship with Dummer, 46–48, 50, 51, 66; and women's suffrage, 163n. 32

anti-immigration movement, 118
antisuffragism: and birth control movement, 20, 110; of Catholics, 110; in Massachusetts, 2, 10–11, 110, 111, 148; Putnam's involvement in, 2, 4, 19, 21, 117, 156n. 3
antiwar movement, 72. See also American Union Against Militarism (AUAM); People's Council of America; Women's Peace Party; Women's Peace Union

Baker, S. Josephine, 25, 27. See also American Child Health Association (ACHA)

Baldwin, Roger, 103. See also American Civil Liberties Union (ACLU)

Benson, Marguerite, 104–5. See also American Birth Control League (ABCL)

Binford, Jessi, 56, 57

Birth Control Federation of America, 141

Birth Control Herald (BCH): on Cummins-Vaile Bill, 86, 87, 92; Dennett's article challenging Comstock Laws, 98; on government power, 93; offering positive interpretation of politics, 84; on VPL and Sanger, 85–86. See also Voluntary Parenthood League (VPL)

Birth Control Laws (Dennett), 74, 90, 97, 122, 130–31, 172n. 4


birth control movement. See American Birth Control League (ABCL); Ames, Blanche; Birth Control League of Massachusetts (BLCM); Dennett, Mary Ware; Dummer, Ethel Sturges; National Birth Control League (NBCL); Sanger, Margaret

Birth Control Review (BCR): and ABCL, 99, 173n. 20; Dennett's resignation from board of directors, 82, 85, 121; editorials by Sanger, 81, 113; editorials criticizing legislators, 84; on government power, 93; expressing sympathy for Dennett's arrest, 99; list of birth control organizations named in, 118

Boston Board of Health: and establishment of visiting nurses, 13–14

Boston Children's Aid Society, 65

Boston Committee of the Sentinels, 30

Boston Lying-In Hospital: and prenatal care clinics, 13

Brandt, Allen: on the CTCA, 53; on sexually transmitted disease, 52

breast-feeding, 6, 43, 157n. 21. See also milk reform; milk stations

Bronson, Sonia: and Dennett at International Birth Control Conference, 89

Bryn Mawr Summer School for Women Working in Industry, 120

Buck v. Bell, 96. See also sterilization

Cannon, Cornelia James: and BCLM, 136

Castberg, Johan: on rights of illegitimate children and unwed mothers, 45, 47, 50, 51, 57, 58. See also illegitimacy

Catholicism: and antisuffragism, 110; opposition to Doctors' Bill of 1931, 127–28; opposition to maternity aid and birth control, 123; opposition to Sheppard-Towner, 168n. 31; and progressivism, 33

Index
contraception: Ames and, 135; efforts to legalize, xii; BCLM's efforts to legalize, 112, 146; and BfM, 43; artificial, xiii, xvii, 60; circulation of knowledge, 100, 142; FWF's avoidance of, 115; mailing of information, 93; and medical community, 122, 125, 129, 139, 142, 143, 144; and obscenity laws, 77, 82, 86; as private matter, 169–70n. 74; prohibition of, 112; public acceptance of, 96. See also condoms

Coolidge, Calvin, 1, 24

Coolidge Women's Clubs of America, 24

Cummins, Albert B., 84, 86, 87, 88. See also Cummins-Kissel Bill

Cummins-Kissel Bill, 86, 87–88, 92

Cummins-Vaile Bill. See Cummins-Kissel Bill

Daughters of the American Revolution (DAR), 98, 170–71n. 89

Davis, Caroline, 143, 145–46

Davis, Katherine Bemont, 99

Day, W. Taylor, 124–25

delinquents, female: Dummer and rights of, xvi, 38, 42, 49, 50, 51, 59, 61–62, 67, 81, 115, 149, 151. See also Committee on Protective Work for Girls (CPWG), juvenile justice

Democratic National Committee: Women's Section of, 72, 76

Democratic Party, 5

Dennett, Mary Ware, xi, xv, 71; and ACLU, 103; agenda compared to Putnam's, 92–93; and Ames, xiii, xvii, 70, 72, 108, 110, 111, 115–17, 126, 127, 130, 131, 132, 135, 139, 141, 148, 151, 152; background of, 70–71; and BCLM, 113, 122; and birth control, xii, xviii, 23, 72–81, 82–83, 84–85, 93–94, 104, 151–52, 169–70n. 74; challenging Comstock Laws, 86, 90, 94, 97, 98, 114; death of, 106; dissatisfaction with U.S. v. One Package, 171n. 121; divorce of, 72; and Dummer, 78, 107; education of, 71; federal reform campaign of, 119, 172n. 10; and feminism, 73, 76, 78, 81, 92; and FWF, 117–19; involvement in ABCL, 100–102, 104–5, 174n. 40; involvement in AMA, 82; involvement in antiwar/peace movement, 72, 75, 76–77, 106; involvement in arts and crafts movement, 71, 75, 106; involvement in civil
liberties movement, 72, 73, 76, 82, 92, 93, 98, 99, 103–4, 126; involvement in Het-
erodoxy, 106, 163n. 31; involvement in Intercollegiate Socialist Society, 76; involvement
in NBCL, xvii, xviii, 74–75, 77, 79, 113, 168n. 24; involvement in People's Council of America, 72, 76;
involvement in sex education, 92, 97, 100; involvement in suffrage movement, 72, 74, 75, 76, 79; involvement in VPL, 77, 83–90, 92, 101, 106, 108, 118; involvement
in Women's Section of Democratic National Committee, 72, 76; obscenity trial of, 97–100; opposition to ABCL, 85, 88; opposition to censorship, 73, 100, 102, 107, 117, 171n. 101; publication of Birth Control Laws, 74, 98, 122, 130–31, 172n. 4; rivalry with Sanger, xvii–
xviii, 72–75, 77–78, 79, 80, 81–82, 84, 85–86, 88–89, 91–93, 96, 97, 100–101, 102, 103, 105, 106–7, 121, 132, 
166–67nn. 2–3; and Sheppard-Towner, 84; on sterilization, 94–96; support for clean (open) birth control bill, 80, 83, 84–85, 90, 98, 100, 101–2, 103–4, 148
Dickinson, Robert L., 34, 99, 125
disease, 6, 8, 29, 83, 125, 126, 128, 129; venereal, xiv; 52, 53, 55, 146, 147
Dodge, Mabel, 76. See also Heterodoxy
Dummer, Ethel Sturges, xv, xvi, 39; and Ames, 115–16, 153; background of, 40; and the CB, xii, xvi, xvi, 39–40, 49, 50, 51, 57, 61, 63, 72–73, 78, 151; concern for child labor reform, 40, 41; concern for infant mortality, 44, 63; as critic of marriage, 44, 45, 48, 55, 63, 66, 68; criticism of CTCA, 55; and Dennett, 78, 107; feminism of, xvi, xvii, 37, 38, 39, 44, 45, 47, 49, 50, 53, 57, 59, 62, 66–69; and government bureaucracy, 56; interest in BfM, 43, 44, 46, 49, 59–60; involvement in Chicago School, 38, 41, 67; involvement in CPWG, 53–54, 55–56, 66; involvement in CTCA, 52; involvement in Hull House, 41; involvement in illegitimacy, xvi, xvii, 38, 42, 44, 45, 48–50, 52, 53–54, 56, 57, 58–60, 61–63, 65, 66, 67–68, 151; involvement in juvenile justice system, 38, 41–43, 53–54, 63–64; involvement in maternal and infant welfare, xvi, xvii, 43–44, 59, 63, 68–69, 70, 115–16; involvement in NCLC, 41; maternalism of, 156n. 11; and Mutterschutz ideas, 37, 43, 44, 46–47, 48, 51, 61, 116, 163n. 27; on physicians, 78; and prostitution, xvii, 44, 49, 53, 54, 55, 56, 64; rationalism of, 156n. 12; relationship with Anthony, 46–48, 50, 51, 66; relationship with Stöcker, 163n. 27; relationship with Van Waters 65–66; and Sheppard-Towner, 54, 56–57, 63
East, Mary: as secretary of BCLM, 22, 124, 125, 126, 127, 131
Eastman, Crystal, 76. See also Heterodoxy
education reform, 33, 123
Eighteenth Amendment, 34
El Retiro, 65
Ellis, Havelock, 78
epidemics: infant diarrhea, 6; prevention of, 7; wartime concerns over, xiv
Ernst, Morris, 99, 106, 171n. 97
eugenics, 94–96, 107, 115, 135, 137, 138, 139, 172–73n. 12
family welfare, 68, 116. See also Family Welfare Foundation
Family Welfare Foundation (FWF), 172n.
11; agenda of, 115–17; Ames's involvement in, 114–16, 118–19; and birth control, 114, 115, 118, 149; Dennett and, 117–19; dissociation from Sanger, 116; and eugenics, 115, 122; focus on parenting, 116; and infant and maternal welfare, 114, 122, 149; and milk reform, 115; Putnam and, 22–23, 117; as successor to BCLM, 22, 23, 113–14, 114–15, 146, 149; termination of, 118, 121; and VPL, 118. See also Birth Control League of Massachusetts (BCLM)
Federation for the Protection of Motherhood and Sexual Reform, or Bund für Mutterschutz und Sexualreform (BfM), 43, 44, 46, 47, 49, 59–60. See also Mutterschutz; sex reform; Stöcker, Helene
feminism: of Ames, 110, 111, 148; and Anthony, 46, 51, 76; of BfM, 49; and birth control, xiii, xiv, 119, 120, 126, 137; Dennett's avoidance of, 73, 76, 78, 81; of Dummer's politics, xvi, xvii, 37, 38, 39, 44, 45, 47, 49, 50, 53, 57, 59, 62, 66–69; and government bureaucracy, 56; interest in BfM, 43, 44, 46, 49, 59–60; involvement in Chicago School, 38, 41, 67; involvement in CPWG, 53–54, 55–56, 66; involvement in CTCA, 52; involvement in Hull House, 41; involvement in illegitimacy, xvi, xvii, 38, 42, 44, 45, 48–50, 52, 53–54, 56, 57, 58–60, 61–63, 65, 66, 67–68, 151; involvement in juvenile justice system, 38, 41–43, 53–54, 63–64; involvement in maternal and infant welfare, xvi, xvii, 43–44, 59, 63, 68–69, 70, 115–16; involvement in NCLC, 41; maternalism of, 156n. 11; and Mutterschutz ideas, 37, 43, 44, 46–47, 48,
Index

Heterodoxy
Flynn, Elizabeth Gurley, 76. See also Heterodoxy
Fosdick, Raymond B.: career of, 164n. 60; as chair of CTCA, 52; creation of CPWG, 52, 53; renaming of CPWG, 54.

Fourteenth Amendment, 145
free love, xi, 44, 95, 163n. 27
free speech: and ACLU, 99; Catholic interference with, 86; Dennett’s fight for, 77, 92, 100, 102, 166n. 3, 170n. 74. See also civil liberties
Freund, Ernst, 50–51, 57–58, 164n. 50
General Federation of Women’s Clubs (GFWC), 10, 24, 29, 30, 96
Gilman, Charlotte Perkins, 48, 76, 159n. 56
Goldmann, Emma, 45, 95, 170n. 83
Gordon, Linda: on BCLM, 128; on CB’s campaign for reform of illegitimacy laws, 49; on eugenics, 137; on weakness of U.S. social welfare programs, 4
Griswold v. Connecticut, 106
Hall, Murray F., 129, 131, 133
Hall, Prescott, 113, 118
Hand, (Judge) Augustus, 99–100, 105, 140. See also Comstock Laws, obscenity
Healy, William, 42, 162n. 13. See also Juvenile Psychopathic Institute
Heterodoxy, 76, 163n. 31
Hoover, Herbert, 33
Household Nursing Association, 2. See also nurses, visiting
housing reform, xi, 6. See also sanitary reform
Hull House, 9, 15, 40, 41. See also Addams, Jane; Kelley, Florence; settlement house movement
illegitimacy, 52, 58, 162n. 16; Anthony and, 46, 47, 48, 51; and BM, 43, 44; and CB, 49–51, 57–61, 63; and CPWG, 53; Dummer’s involvement in, 38, 42, 44, 45, 48, 49, 50, 52, 53, 57, 58–60, 61–63, 66, 67–68, 151; and female delinquency, 42, 59, 68; legislation, 45, 46–48, 50, 51, 57, 58, 60; and prostitution, 44, 48, 49, 46–48. See Castberg, Johan; mothers, unwed
Illinois Juvenile Protection Agency (JPA), 38, 41–42, 53
immigrants, 6, 33, 35–36, 94, 118. See also anti-immigration movement
infant welfare reform, xiv; focus on infant nutrition, 6; Kelley’s involvement in, 9–10; milk reform, xii, 7; Putnam’s involvement in, 2, 4, 5, 6, 7, 9, 11, 14, 15, 25, 117; and sanitary reformers, 6. See also maternal and infant welfare movement; milk reform; prenatal care
Intercollegiate Socialist Society, 76
International Women’s Suffrage Alliance, 120. See also women’s suffrage
Jones, Eleanor, 101–2. See also American Birth Control League (ABCL)
Journal of the American Medical Association (JAMA), 26
juvenile justice, 38, 41–43, 52, 53, 162n. 13. See also delinquency, female; Illinois Juvenile Protection Agency (JPA); Juvenile Psychopathic Institute
Juvenile Psychopathic Institute, 42, 162n. 13
Kelley, Florence: and CB, 30, 158–59n. 49; involvement in AUAM, 76; involvement in infant welfare reform, 9–10; involvement in NCL, 9; and Putnam, 9, 30; support for Sheppard-Towner, 9–10
Kennedy, Ann, 87–88. See also American Birth Control League (ABCL)
Key, Ellen, 43, 67, 162n. 18
Kissel, John, 86. See also Cummins-Kissel Bill
Konikow, Antoinette, 98–99, 120, 121
Lane, Vera P., 22–23, 117, 118
Lathrop, Julia: and CB, 30, 158–59n. 49; on illegitimacy, 45, 51, 57, 58; relationship with Putnam, 17, 19, 26; work with Children’s Year, 115; work with Dummer, 50, 52, 53, 55, 63, 151
League of Catholic Women, 32, 35
League of Women Voters, 96, 119, 120
Lenroot, Katharine, 59, 134–35
lobbying, political: Dennett’s involvement in, 77, 79–80, 82, 84, 90, 97, 100, 113, 114, 151–52 (see also National Birth Control League [NBCL]); Dummer’s discomfort with, 69; Putnam’s involvement in, 16; of VPL, 86, 87, 88
Lodge, Henry Cabot, 24, 25–26
Los Angeles County Juvenile Home, 65. See also delinquency, female; juvenile justice
Lovejoy, Owen, 18, 158–59n. 49
Lundberg, Emma, 50, 51, 59
marriage: Ames and, 133, 135, 139–40; Anthony’s views on, 46; and birth control, xiii, 106, 124, 126, 129, 133, 135, 139–40, 141, 143, 146 (see also Commonwealth v. Corbett, Commonwealth v. Gardner; Massachusetts Doctors’ Bill of 1931);
BfM and, 46–47; and CB, 58, 61;
CTCA's encouragement of, 55; Dummer
as critic of, 44, 45, 48, 55, 63, 66, 68;
forced upon unwed mothers, 42, 48–49;
Goldmann's views on, 45; law, 58, 66; and
mothers' pensions, 165–66n. 92; and
Mutterschutz
ideas, 46–47, 61; right of
couples, 106 (see also Griswold
v. Connecticut);
as solution to illegitimacy problem,
42, 48; Stöcker's ideas on, 43
Marx, Karl, 45
Massachusetts Board of Health, 8
Massachusetts Department of Public
Health, 16
Massachusetts Doctors' Bill of 1931, 125–28
Massachusetts Homeopathic Medical Soci-
ety, 16
Massachusetts Maternity and Infancy Bill,
24
Massachusetts Medical Society: approval of
Massachusetts Maternity Bill, 16;
endorsement of Putnam's milk politics,
11; relationship with BCLM, 142
Massachusetts Milk Consumers' Association
(MMCA), 2, 7–8, 9, 19
Massachusetts Mothers' Health Council,
146, 147. See also Birth Control League of
Massachusetts (BCLM); Planned Parent-
hood League of Massachusetts
Massachusetts Woman Suffrage Association
(MWSA), 72, 75, 110. See also women's
suffrage
maternal and infant welfare movement, xiv:
Ames and, 115–116, 126, 134, 137;
attracting federal attention, xiii; and birth
control, xvii, 20, 121–22, 123, 124–29,
129–33, 133–34, 138–39, 141–42,
143–46; doctors-only bill, 77, 84, 85, 87,
90, 91, 93, 101, 102, 103, 105–6, 111,
121–22, 148, 168n. 20, 169–70n. 74;
prescriptions to married women, 129–30,
141, 146; rights of physicians, 107, 126,
129, 131, 133. See also Massachusetts
Doctors' Bill of 1931
midwifery, 26, 27–28
milk reform: and FWF, 115; cleaning up
milk supply, 6, 7, 8, 10, 16, 43, 92, 115,
150; and GPWC, 10, 29; Kelley's involve-
ment in, 9, 10; milk inspection, 7, 19, 54;
milk regulation, xii, 7, 8, 9; milk stations,
9, 12, 14, 18, 157n. 24, 157n. 48; passage
of milk laws, 7, 29; Putnam's involvement
in, xv, 2, 7, 12, 14, 15, 16, 17–18,
29, 43, 54, 92, 157n. 21. See also Massa-
chusetts Milk Consumers' Association
(MMCA); prenatal care
Miner, Maude E., 52–53, 55
mortality, infant: caused by cow's milk, 6;
and CB, xii, 14, 17, 23, 29, 49, 134–35,
172n. 12; concerns about, 115, 155–56n.
5; discourse on, 155–56n. 5; “discovery” of
high rates, xiii-xiv, 6; Dummer's concern
for, 44, 63; effort to lower, xii, xv, 6, 9, 11,
14, 63, 73, 115, 116, 151; infant diarrhea
epidemic, 6; Kelley's concern for, 9–10;
movements to challenge inevitability of,
xiv; Putnam's concern for, xv, 2, 6, 7, 9,
11, 15, 18, 26, 29, 32; rise of, 152. See also
American Association for the Study and
Prevention of Infant Mortality
(AASPM); American Child Hygiene
Association
mortality, maternal: Ames's concern for, 134;
and CB, xii, 23, 172n. 12; Dummer and,
116; effort to lower, xv, 11, 73, 116;
increase in, 33; movements to challenge
inevitability of, xiv; Putnam's concern for,
xv, 11, 14–15, 16, 23, 68, 116; relationship
Index

to family income, 13
mothers, unwed: Dummer and rights of, xvi, xviii, 38, 44, 48, 49–50, 53–54, 56, 58, 59–60, 61, 65, 66, 68; BfM’s seeking to protect, 43, 44, 48; bill to force marriage upon, 48–49; and Castberg’s law, 45; and CB, 51; and mothers’ pensions, 61; and female delinquency, 65, 68; and prostitution, 44, 68. See also Castberg, Johan; illegitimacy
Mothers’ Health Offices (MHOs): 133, 134, 141–42, 143, 144, 145. See also Birth Control League of Massachusetts (BLCM) mother’s pensions, 19, 52, 61–63, 166n. 92
Muncy, Robyn, 14, 60
Mutterschutz: and CB, 58; Dummer and, 37, 43, 44, 46–47, 48, 51, 61, 116, 163n. 27. See also Federation for the Protection of Motherhood and Sexual Reform, or Bund für Mutterschutz und Sexualreform (BfM)
National American Women’s Suffrage Association (NAWSA), 72, 75. See also women’s suffrage
National Child Labor Committee (NCLC), 18, 40, 41, 158–59n. 49
National Child Welfare Association, 2. See also child welfare reform
National Civil Liberties Bureau. See American Civil Liberties Union (ACLU)
National Committee on Federal Legislation for Birth Control, 105–6, 121
National Consumers’ League (NCL), 9
National Council of Women, 30
National League of Women Voters, 30
National Women’s Party, 30, 66, 119
National Women’s Trade Union League, 30 neo-Malthusians: and birth control movement, xiii, 94–95, 163n. 27
New Deal, 36, 66, 134, 139
New England Hospital for Women and Children (NEH), 147–48
New England Journal of Medicine on birth control prohibitions in Massachusetts, 142–43, 146
New York City Bureau of Child Hygiene, 25
Nineteenth Amendment, 5, 80, 110
nurses: distribution of birth control information, 113, 141; employment in birth control clinics, 106; status of under doctors-only law, 90. See also medical profession nurses, visiting, 11, 13–14, 18, 38, 54, 151. See also maternal and infant welfare; prenatal care
obscenity: and birth control, xiii, 73, 77, 79, 80, 82–83, 92, 93, 140, 168n. 20; Ernst’s attack on obscenity statutes and Comstock Laws, 99; Dennett’s trial for, 97–100; laws, 101. See also Comstock Laws; U.S. v. One Package
obstetrical care. See midwifery; prenatal care
Odem, Mary, 42, 53
parenting: FWF’s focus on, 116
Paul, Alice, 79. See also women’s suffrage
peace movement. See antiwar movement
Pennsylvania Birth Control Federation, 137
People’s Council of America, 72, 76
Planned Parenthood Federation of America, 106
Planned Parenthood League of Massachusetts, 147
population control. See eugenics; sterilization
poverty, xii, xiii, xvi, 4, 9, 11–13, 17, 18, 22, 27, 39, 60, 92–93, 107, 108, 116, 135, 138, 140, 144, 152, 153
pregnancy. See prenatal care.
prenatal care: and AASPIM, 10, 19; and BfM, 43; and CB, 13, 17, 19, 78; clinics, 11–14 (see also Women’s Municipal League of Boston); and GFWC, 10; Putnam’s involvement in, xv, 2, 10, 11, 13–16, 21, 26, 29, 31, 32, 34, 35, 43, 117, 159n. 51. See also infant and maternal welfare movement
Progressive Party, 5
prohibition (alcohol), xiii, 33, 34, 35, 157n. 7. See also Eighteenth Amendment; Women’s Organization for National Prohibition Reform
prostitution: anxieties over, xiii; Dummer and, xvii, 44, 49, 53, 54, 55, 56, 64; and female delinquency, 42, 68; and illegitimacy, 44, 49, 56, 68; efforts to end, 37, 52; Lathrop and, 52
Pure Food Commission, 9
pure milk movement. See Massachusetts Milk Consumers’ Association (MMCA); milk reform; prenatal care
Putnam, Elizabeth Lowell, xi, xv–xvi, 3, 4–5, 156n. 3, 157n. 7; anticommunism stance of, 32; and birth control, 20–21, 23–24, 33–34, 35, 80, 83, 117; concern for infant mortality, xv–xvi, 2, 6, 7, 9, 11, 15, 18, 26, 29, 32; concern for maternal mortality, xv;
11, 14–15, 16, 23, 68, 116; death of daughter Harriet, 2, 7, and FWF, 22–23, 117; hostility toward CB, xv, xvi, 1, 4, 5, 21, 23, 24, 26, 27, 28–36, 57, 72, 78; involvement in AASPIM, 2, 10, 15–16, 18, 19, 20, 21; involvement in AMA, 31, 32; involvement in American Child Hygiene Association, 2, 117; involvement in Boston Committee of the Sentinels, 30; involvement in CB, 1, 2, 4, 13, 17–19, 21, 38, 49, 151; involvement in Coolidge Women’s Clubs of America, 24; involvement in infant welfare reform, 2, 4, 5, 6, 7, 9, 11, 14, 15, 25, 117; involvement in maternal and infant welfare, xv–xvi, 1, 3, 4, 5, 13–16, 19, 23, 25–27, 32, 33, 68, 70, 157n. 8, 159n. 1; involvement in milk reform, xv, 2, 7, 8, 11, 12, 14, 15, 16, 17–18, 29, 43, 54, 92, 157n. 21; involvement in NCLC, 18, 158–59n. 49; involvement in prenatal care, xv, 2, 10, 11–16, 21, 26, 29, 31, 32, 34, 35, 43, 117, 159n. 51; involvement in prohibition, 34–35, 157n. 7; involvement in Republican Party, 5, 24, 157n. 7; involvement in Sentinels of the Republic, 5, 30; involvement in Special Aid Society for American Preparedness, 21; involvement in Women’s Municipal League of Boston, 2, 7, 15; opposition to censorship, 34–35, 161n. 109, 171n. 101; opposition to child labor reform, 40, 157n. 7, 158–59n. 49; opposition to midwifery, 27–28; opposition to National Women’s Party, 30, 66; opposition to National Women’s Trade Union League, 30; opposition to settlement houses, 15; opposition to Sheppard-Towner, 5, 10, 14, 24–28, 31, 33, 35, 63, 160n. 73; opposition to women’s suffrage, 2, 19, 117; writings on sex education, 171n. 101

reproductive health movement: Ames’s involvement in, 115–16, 148, 149; and reproductive rights movement, x, xiv, 37, 70, 115–16; and birth control reformers, xiii, 20, 94, 111, 149; and concern for middle-class women, 12; Dummer’s involvement in, xvii, 116; and medicalization, 78; and physicians, 106; political obstacles of, 111; Putnam’s involvement in, 2, 28; Putnam’s alienation from mainstream, 28, 32–33, 34, 35, 36; Sanger and, 107. See also birth control movement; individual organizations and reformers; maternal and infant welfare movement; U.S. Children’s Bureau (CB)

reproductive reform, xiii, xvi; Ames’s involvement in, xviii, 110–11, 137, 147; contrast in interpretation on needs, 43; and Cummins–Küsel/Vaile Bill, 92; Dennett and, xviii, 72, 73, 81, 93, 100, 107; Dummer’s involvement in, xvii, 37, 38, 39, 44, 49, 68; failure to develop comprehensive agenda, 152–53; FWF and, 115, 149; and government regulation, 83; in Massachusetts, 111; and opposition to welfare state development, 3; and physicians, 78; political diversity of, 73, 108–9, 111, 150, 152, 158–59n. 49; Putnam’s involvement in, 2, 4, 19, 20, 22, 27–28, 37; and raising standards of medicine, 27–28; Sanger and, 73, 163n. 27; in Weimar Germany, 43–44. See also birth control movement; individual organizations and reformers

reproductive rights: Ames’s involvement in, 115–16, 148, 149; Dummer’s involvement in, 115–16; and medicalization, 78; neglect by CB, 39, 60; political obstacles of, 111; Putnam and, 34; and reproductive health movement, x, xiv, 70, 115–16; Sanger and, 107. See also individual organizations and reformers

Republican Party: antiabortion forces in, 152; Putnam’s involvement in, 5, 24, 157n. 7; support for Eighteenth Amendment, 34

Rockefeller Foundation, 19


Sanger, Margaret, vii, xv; Ames and, xvii, xviii, 108, 111, 114, 122, 130–33, 138–39, 172n. 9; arrest of, 77, 113; autobiography of, 74, 78; and BCLM, 98, 131, 132, 133; doctors-only strategy of, 77, 84, 85, 87, 90, 91, 93, 101, 102, 103, 105–6, 111, 121–22, 148, 168n. 20, 169–70n. 74; and FWF, 22, 114, 115, 118, 119; involvement in ABCL, xviii, 84–85, 87, 88, 100–101, 103, 119, 121; and NBCL, 74–75, 77, 167n. 5; as opponent of VPL, 85, 87, 88–89, 90–91; radicalism of, 22, 81, 163n. 27; relationship with Stöcker, 163n. 27; rivalry with Dennett, xvii–xviii, 72–75, 77–78, 79, 80, 81–82, 84, 85–86, 88–89, 91–93, 96, 97, 100–101, 102, 106–7, 121, 132, 166–67nn. 2–3; support for creation
of clinics, 78, 81–82, 90, 100, 113, 114, 132; and Woman Rebel, 75, 113, 121, 167n. 5
sanitary reform, xii, 6. See also maternal and infant welfare
Sarvasy, Wendy, 38, 62
Section on Women and Girls, 54
Sentinels of the Republic, 5, 30, 32
settlement house movement, 19, 35, 41, 48.
See also Addams, Jane; Hull House; Kelley, Florence
sex education, 92, 97, 100
sex reform, 47, 59; German, 43, 72 (see also
Federation for the Protection of Motherhood and Sexual Reform, or Bund für Mutterschutz und Sexualreform [BfM]; Mutterschutz
sexually transmitted diseases. See disease, venereal
Sheppard, Morris, 84. See also Sheppard-Towner Maternity and Infancy Protection Act (1921)
Sheppard-Towner Maternity and Infancy Protection Act (1921): and ACHA, 25; AMA and, 26, 31; Baker's approval of, 25, 27; and birth control, 81, 169n. 45; and CB, xii, 28, 31, 60, 81, 122, 135, 151, 168n. 31; Dennett and, 84; Dummer and, 54, 56–57, 63; extension of, 28–29, 156n. 2; Kelley's support for, 9–10; lessons from, 168n. 37; opposition to, 25, 60, 111, 123, 135, 168n. 31; passage of, xii, 5, 81; PHS's opposition to, 25, 26; Putnam as critic of, 5, 10, 14, 24–28, 31, 33, 35, 63, 160n. 73; repeal of, 30; sponsor of, 84; support for midwifery, 28; and visiting nurse program, 38
single tax movement, 72, 75
Sklar, Kathryn Kish, 9–10, 35, 150
Slattery, Francis E., 32, 33, 35. See also
Women's National League to Protect Our Homes and Children
Social Security Act (1935), 134, 135
socialism, 44–45, 81. See also Intercollegiate Socialist Society
Starr, Ellen Gates, 40. See also Hull House
State Federation of Women's Clubs: approval of Massachusetts Maternity Bill, 16
sterilization, 44, 94, 95–96, 129, 136, 137, 170n. 83. See also eugenics
Stöcker, Helene, 43, 44, 45, 46, 67, 162n. 18, 163n. 27, 163n. 30. See also Federation for the Protection of Motherhood and Sexual Reform, or Bund für Mutterschutz und Sexualreform (BfM); Mutterschutz
Stokes, Rose Pastor, 76. See also Heterodoxy
Taft, William Howard, 9
Thomas, William I., 63–64
Tiffin, Susan, 61–62
University of Chicago: Settlement, 41; social sciences at, 41, 161n. 10. See also Chicago School of Civics and Philanthropy
U.S. Children's Bureau (CB): concern for infant mortality, xii, 14, 17, 23, 29, 49, 134–35, 172n. 12; concern for maternal mortality, xii, 23, 172n. 12; Dennett and, 73, 100; disassociation with birth control, 81, 135; disassociation with radicalism, 23; Dummer's involvement in, xii, xvi, xvii, 39–40, 49, 50, 51, 57, 61, 63, 72–73, 78, 151; endorsement of mother's pensions, 19, 61, 62; establishment of, xii; flaws of, 157n. 8; Kelley's involvement in, 30, 158–59n. 49; and prenatal care, 13, 17, 19, 32, 78; protecting and expanding services to mothers and children, 100; on public health plans, 26; publication of Infant Care, 19; publication of Prenatal Care, 17; Putnam's hostility toward, xv, xvi, 1, 4, 5, 21, 23, 24, 26, 27, 28–36, 57, 72, 78; Putnam's involvement in, xii, 1, 2, 4, 13, 17–19, 21, 38, 49, 151; relationship with AASPIM, 19; relationship with physicians, 78; request for increased funding, 18, 158–59n. 49; Sentinels' opposition to, 30, 33; and Sheppard-Towner, xii, 28, 31, 54, 60, 81, 122, 134–35, 151, 168n. 31; and Social Security Act, 135; sponsorship of national maternity and infancy bill, 24; support for developing state midwife training programs, 28; support from ACHA, 25
U.S. Department of Education, 30
U.S. Department of Labor, 31
U.S. Public Health Service (PHS), 9, 25, 26, 31
U.S. v. One Package, 105–6, 140–41, 142, 144, 170n. 87, 171n. 121
Vaile, William, 86, 91
Van Waters, Miriam, 56–66, 162n. 15, 165n. 73. See also Boston Children's Aid Society; delinquency, female
Voluntary Parenthood League (VPL): and ABCL, 85, 87, 88, 89–90, 91, 101; Ames
Index

and, 108, 122; Dennett’s involvement in, 77, 83–90, 92, 101, 106, 108, 118; formation of, xviii, 77; gradual collapse of, 87; lobbying for Cummins-Kissel Bill, 86, 97; and FWF, 118; at International Birth Control Conference, 89; Sanger’s opposition to, 85, 87, 88–89, 90–91. See also Birth Control Herald (BCH); Cummins-Kissel Bill

Waite, Lucy: and bill to force marriage on unwed mothers, 48–49

Wald, Lilian, 76. See also American Union Against Militarism (AUAM)

West, Mary Mills: and CB, 17, 30

White House Conference on the Care of Dependent Children (1909), xii

Wilson, Woodrow, 52, 76

Wise, (Rabbi) Stephen: testifying at Dennett’s obscenity trial, 99; and VPL, 89

Woman Rebel, 74, 121; Sanger’s editorials in, 75, 113, 167n. 5

Women’s Anti-Suffrage Association of Massachusetts, 2–3. See also antisuffragism

Women’s Committee for World Disarmament, 120

Women’s Municipal League of Boston, 2, 7, 11–13, 15, 19. See also prenatal care

Women’s National League to Protect Our Homes and Children, 32

Women’s Organization for National Prohibition Reform, 34–35. See also prohibition

Women’s Peace Party, 72, 76

Women’s Peace Union, 72, 106

women’s suffrage: Ames’s involvement in, 108, 109, 110, 148, 172n. 9; and birth control, 20, 80; Dennett’s involvement in, 72, 74, 75, 76, 79; endorsement by GFWC, 10; in the West, 163n. 32. See also antisuffragism; International Women’s Suffrage Alliance; Massachusetts Woman Suffrage Association (MWSA); National American Women’s Suffrage Association (NAWSA); National League of Women Voters; Nineteenth Amendment

World War I, xi, 1, 38, 46, 65, 66, 72, 76, 113

Young, Evangeline, 115, 118

Young Women’s Christian Association, 120