Index

(Numbers in parentheses following endnote references give the page location of the original reference.)

Akerman, John, 43
Aldersgate Street, 14
Aldersgate ward, 22, 26, 80, 81–82, 96, 98–99, 108, 130–31, 133–34, 152
Aldgate ward, 20, 25, 44, 97, 115, 121, 176n. 116
Allen, L. B., 116
Allhallows, 16
American Revolutionary War (1775–83), 39, 155
Andrew, Donna, 4
Atkins, John, 104–5, 117
Bank Corps, 104
Bank of England, 7, 28–29, 32, 75, 78, 92, 103, 126
Barrett, James, 45
Barrow, Abraham, 15
Bartholomew Fair, 32, 47, 59, 63, 69, 124, 149, 172n. 34(63)
Bassishaw ward, 20, 22
Bateman, Thomas, 48
beadle, 12, 28, 96–99, 182n. 124
Beattie, John, 2–3, 5, 153–54, 168nn. 13, 19
Beccaria, Cesare, 2, 54
Bedford Square, 19
Bellingham, John, 32, 60, 62
Bennet, Grey, 90–91
Bentham, Jeremy, 2, 6, 54, 73, 88, 169n. 33, 171n. 8
Bethlem Hospital, 32
Bethnal Green, 22
Billingsgate ward, 18, 20, 23, 99–100, 102
Bishopsgate Street, 77
Bishopsgate ward, 15, 21, 80, 107, 109, 112, 114, 115, 134
Blackfriars precinct, 134
Black Horse alley, 77
Blackstone, William, 24
Blizard, William, 10, 39–40
Bloody Code, 4–5
Boak, Jacob, 17
Body, John, 26
Bourke, Catherine, 45
Bow Street Horse Patrol, 46, 104, 179n. 47
Bow Street police office, 72
Bow Street Runners, 72, 125
Bread Street ward, 22, 98, 100
Bridewell, 29, 32, 45, 46, 110–11, 116, 170n. 45
Bridge Street, 64
Bridge ward, 20, 21
Bridgewater Gardens, 77
Bright, Richard, 17
Broad Street ward, 20, 24, 26, 28, 100, 113–14, 121, 147
Brotherton, James, 16
Brown, Anthony, 126, 136
Brown, Neville, 18, 20, 36, 113, 124, 126, 136–37
Buller, Richard, 19
Burnell, John, 48
Cable Street, 44
Cambrick Warehouse, 28
capital punishment: debate over, 4–6, 41, 68, 158n. 15; replacement of with imprisonment, 1, 4–6, 85, 91. See also executions, public
Index

Cartwright, Daniel, 64–65
Castle Baynard ward, 15, 18, 22, 147–48, 150
Catchpole, William, 35–36, 124
Catherine Wheel, 77
Cavendish Court, 115
chamberlain, 64, 70, 162n. 44
Chartist riots, 103
Cheap ward, 102
Christ’s Hospital, 32
City Baynard ward, 15, 18, 22, 147–48, 150
City of London, 7–8, 91, 159n. 22, 160 nn. 26, 29, 183n. 131
City Patrol, 112, 126; accusations of corruption, 110, 187n. 79; duties, 47, 48, 66–67, 76–79, 83–85, 104, 122, 128; expansion, 87, 89, 125–26; financing, 50–51; origin, 46–49, 60, 75–76, 90; regulation, 75, 78; reorganization, 142–43
City Police: accusations of corruption, 128; origin, 122, 125, 128, 149, 182n. 108; reorganization, 143–44, 185n. 43
City recorder, 19, 29, 81, 138–39, 166n. 108, 176n. 117
City solicitor, 13, 73, 79, 107, 109, 116, 123, 137–39, 180n. 85, 184n. 17
Clark, John, 14, 21
Clark, Richard, 29, 46–47, 70, 90, 169n. 33
Coal Market, 32
Cobett, William, 61, 70
Cold Bath Fields demonstrations, 148
Coleharbor Lane, 16
Coleman, Richard, 72
Coleman Street ward, 77, 119
Colquhoun, Patrick, 37, 54, 92, 169n. 33, 170nn. 3, 8, 175n. 80, 177n. 121; for centralization of policing, 10–11, 25, 54, 56–58, 70–73, 75, 88, 97; for more aggressive policing and prosecution, 26, 53; on police wages, 23–24, 55; on prostitution, 107; on punishment, 6, 67–69; and scientific policing, 53–54; on substitute constables, 17, 55, 135, 163n. 58
Commentaries on the Laws of England (Blackstone), 24
Commissioners of Sewers, Lamps, and Pavements, 27
Common Halls, 62–63
compters, 13, 14, 29, 77, 166nn. 114, 116, 170n. 45
Conant, Sir Nathaniel, 19, 71
constables: accusations of corruption, 134–36; duties, 12–15, 34–35, 58, 70, 121, 161n. 39, 164n. 77, 172n. 27; extras, 28–29, 31–33, 60–70, 75, 83, 95, 120–22, 182n. 124; hours of work, 17–21, 164n. 80; local residence, 164n. 75; proposals to eliminate, 132, 137–40, 143–44, 148, 184n. 17(137); selection, 17–19; social status, 25; specials, 103–5; substitutes, 17–20, 119, 134–37, 155, 176n. 114; wages and other income, 20–21, 122, 164nn. 76, 77
“Constables for the Jews,” 121
Cooke, William, 97
Cope, William, 129, 143, 144, 187n. 79
Copenhagen Fields meetings, 148–49
Cordwainer ward, 98
Cornhill ward, 78, 81, 84, 92, 102, 122
Court of Common Council: and centralization of policing, 16–17, 27, 50–51, 80–89, 92–102, 125, 137–52, 188n. 83; Day and Night Police Committee, 144–45, 186n. 47; Nightly Watch Committee, 103, 128–30, 133–35, 141–42, 144–45, 150–52, 181n. 98, 186nn. 47, 48;

Court of Common Pleas, 45

Covent Garden precinct, 78

Cree Church Lane, 25

crime wave of 1780s, 1, 38, 41–49, 155

criminal justice system, 1–3; centralization, 56–58; and civil liberties, 5, 57–58; discretionary authority, 5–6, 35–36, 156, 157n. 3, 158nn. 10, 13; financing, 34, 50, 108, 114–17; public punishment, 4–5, 20–21, 32, 58–61, 64–69, 77, 171nn. 17–18, 172n. 19, 173n. 59, 174nn. 60, 64; rewards for arrest and prosecution, 12, 19, 21, 26–27, 30, 44, 50, 80, 114, 182n. 120; rising rates of crime and prosecution, 3, 41–42, 47, 126–27, 183n. 132; and war, 27, 41, 52, 54, 87, 90, 168n. 13. See also capital punishment; policing

Cripplegate Within ward, 98

Cripplegate Without ward, 19, 21, 77, 80–81, 90, 146

Cutbird, William, 17

Desultory Reflections on Police (Blizard), 40
discretionary authority. See under criminal justice system; policing

Divett, Thomas, 19

Donaldson, John, 49

Dornford, Josiah, 4, 47

Dowgate ward, 119, 130, 133–34, 147

Dunn, William, 14

Eagles, Edward, 14

East India Company, 7, 28–29, 77, 92, 104, 105

Eastwood, David, 3, 7

Edinburgh Review, 96

Edwards, John, 149

Elder of the Inquest, 17, 163n. 56

Emsley, Clive, 7, 161n. 37

Enlightenment, 6

Enquiry into the Causes of the Late Increase in Robbers (Fielding), 41

Epping Forest Volunteer Cavalry, 31
evangelicalism, 110

executions, public, 4–5, 20, 32, 58–61, 64–68, 77, 171n. 17. See also capital punishment

Farringdon Within ward, 19, 134

Farringdon Without ward, 18, 29, 100, 109, 116, 119, 167n. 144

Fenchurch Street, 15

Fennell, James, 35

Fielding, Henry, 41, 67–69

Field Lane, 76, 113

Fleet Street, 78, 84, 92, 93, 109, 122

flogging, 32, 67–68

Fogg, Samuel, 124–25, 182n. 121

Forster, Edward, 107, 109

France: criminal justice system, 5; wars with (1793–1814), 40, 43, 51, 63, 70, 75, 155–56

Frazier, Elizabeth, 35

freedom of the City, 14–15, 162n. 44

Freeman’s Oath, 139

French Revolution (1789), 9, 53, 54, 60, 68, 85–87

Gaines, Andrew, 16

Gardner, William, 149

Gates, Thomas, 34

Gatrell, V. A. C., 59, 60, 68, 69, 173n. 60

Gilbert, Thomas, 4, 43, 50

Giltspur Street Compter, 29, 166n. 114

Glyn, Sir Richard Carr, 70

Goff, William, 48

Gordon riots (1780), 39–40, 168n. 11

grand jury, 107–9

Gravel Lane gang, 34, 167n. 138

Grey Lane, 26

Griffiths, James, 66

Grose, Francis, 67
Index

Grove, William, 31
Grub Street, 19
Guardian Society, 107
Guildhall, 29, 35, 40, 48, 124, 140, 166n. 115, 117, 170n. 45
Gurney, Joseph, 19
Gutter Lane, 13
Guy Fawkes Day, 59, 63
Haldimand, Anthony, 18
Hammatt, John, 14
Hanging, not punishment enough, 41
Hardy, Thomas, 62
Harrison, Anthony, 49
Hatton Garden police office, 72
Hawkins, John Lacy, 113
Hay, Douglas, 5, 60
Haymarket pillory, 32, 61
Herdsfield, Charles, 137
Herdsfield, John, 149
Hicks, Richard, 147–48
Hilton, George, 19
Hitchin, Charles, 30
Hobler, Francis, 33
Holdsworth, Philip, 20, 33, 36, 62, 64, 69, 96, 108, 173n. 44
Holland, 124–25, 182n. 121
Home Office, 58, 80, 104
Home Secretary, 90
Honourable Artillery Company, 40, 105
Horns, 13
Horse Police, 104
Houndsditch, 44
Hounslow Heath, 58
Inhabitant Patrole, 82
Irish rebellion (1641), 63
I Spy Blue (Rumbelow), 133
Jacobite uprising (1745), 18
jails, 42, 48, 49
James, Richard, 18
Jones, Timothy, 16
Jones, William, 145
justice of the peace, 4, 5, 13, 50, 73, 160n. 30, 170n. 45, 181n. 95
King, John, 17
King, Peter, 5, 177n. 130
King’s Lynn, 116
King Street, 84
Knowlys, Newman, 138–39, 185n. 23
Langbein, John, 5
Langbourn ward, 20
Laqueur, Thomas W., 60, 173n. 60
Leadenhall Street, 77, 92
Levy, David, 21
Levy family, 115
Lime Street ward, 17, 18
Lincoln, William, 14
Linebaugh, Peter, 54, 168n. 11, 174n. 79
Lloyd’s, 103
Lombard Street, 77, 84, 92
London. See City of London; Metropolitan London
London and Westminster Police Bill (1785), 8, 38, 40, 47, 49
London Chronicle, 48
London Military Foot Association, 40
London Militia, 105
London Society for the Suppression of Mendicity, 107
London Wall, 121
Long Lane West, 14
lord mayor, 29–32, 64, 69, 74, 84–85, 149, 166n. 117
Lord Mayor’s Day, 59
Lord Mayor’s Day disorders (1789–90), 32–34
Loughborough, Lord, 45
Ludgate Hill, 78
Mansion House, 29, 35, 48, 62–63, 72, 103, 124, 166n. 115, 170n. 45
Mansion House Street, 32, 61
Marine Police office, 73–75, 174nn. 79, 80
marshals and marshalmen: accusations
of corruption, 30, 78, 113, 123–25; 
duties, 29–36, 47, 64, 69–70, 84, 
123–24, 128, 173n. 44; elimination, 
143–44, 186n. 44; regulation, 29, 
166n. 118; selection, 29–31; wages 
and other income, 29–31, 36, 167n. 
125
Mathews, John, 72
Mayne, Sir Richard, 144–45
McDaniel gang, 30
Metropolitan London, 2, 6, 8, 38, 
42–43, 71, 79–80, 88, 126–27, 132, 
143, 153, 158n. 13, 183n. 131
Metropolitan Police, 122, 132, 184n. 2
Metropolitan Police Bill (1829), 6, 8, 
184n. 1
M’Farlan, John, 16
Middlesex, 42, 44, 75, 126–27, 131
Middlesex Justices Act (1792), 6
Miller, William, 33, 34, 48
Minories, 44
Moore, Francis, 19
Moorfields, 32, 63, 119
Morning Advertizer, 147
Morning Chronicle, 41–42, 48
Nalder, Francis, 31
Newgate jail, 21, 29, 31–32, 42, 58, 59, 
61, 62, 127, 166n. 114
Newgate Street, 72
Newman, William Lewis, 13, 109, 117, 
137, 138
Nightingale, William, 16
Norfolk Street, 41
Old Bailey, 13, 19, 21, 32, 42, 48–49, 
59–62, 166n. 117
Oldham, Thomas, 26
Old Price disturbances (1809), 63
Oseland, Susannah, 15
Paley, Ruth, 54, 163n. 70, 165n. 106
Palmer, Stanley, 11, 184n. 1, 188n. 1
Parliament, 70–71, 73–74, 82–83, 
106–7, 118, 126, 151; Select 
Committee on Police (1816), 71; 
Watch Act (1737), 83, 139–40
Peel, Sir Robert, 2, 6, 8, 38, 73, 91, 122, 
132
Penitentiary Act (1779), 41
Perceval, Spencer, 32, 60
Petticoat Lane, 79
Philips, David, 3, 154, 170n. 50
Pienepont, George, 13–14
pillory, 20–21, 32, 59–61, 64, 65, 68, 77
Pitt, William, 38
Place, Francis, 70
Plan of Police (Gilbert), 4, 43
Plow public house, 77
policing: centralization, 3, 25, 49, 51, 
70–74, 83–102, 122, 125–26, 132, 
136–57, 184n. 1, 186nn. 54, 57, 
188n. 83; discretionary authority, 
12, 23–26, 33–37, 94, 132, 135–36, 
154–55; financing, 64–67, 83–86, 
94–95, 120, 126–27, 156, 166n. 108, 
173n. 44, 175nn. 100, 188n. 1; 
incremental reform, 1–2, 4, 87–88, 
98, 121–22, 153–54, 188n. 1; local 
control and participation, 10–12, 
16–17, 25–29, 36–37, 55, 89, 95, 
111, 114, 119–22, 132–42, 145–52, 
102; military concepts, 39–40, 
104–5, 179n. 47; movement of pris- 
19; and petty crime, 43–47, 54–70, 
77–82, 85–86, 155–56, 174n. 79, 
175n. 100, 187n. 79; and prostitu- 
tion, 24, 54, 89, 105–18, 178n. 6, 
180n. 76; and riots, 7, 85–86, 103–5, 
155–56, 187n. 71; social status of 
police, 2–3, 54, 135–36, 144, 
154–55; uniforms, 128, 140, 152, 
165n. 102, 179n. 47; ward policing, 
11–29, 36–37, 51, 54–55, 89–99, 
113–14, 118–22, 129, 134–43, 
117, 181n. 103. See also criminal 
justice system
Policing Provincial England, 1829–1856: 
The Politics of Reform (Philips and 
Storch), 3
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Index</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Polish Jews' synagogue, 32</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Pope, Robert, 15</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Poreas, George, 17</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Port of London, 73</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Portsoken ward, 21, 34, 46, 78–79, 102, 119, 169n. 30</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Post Office, 126</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Poultry Compter, 29</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Poynder, John, 111</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Price, Sir Charles, 70, 100, 177n. 123</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Prior, James, 20</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Proclamation Society, 33, 43–44</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Proposals and remarks for the improvement of the city-militia, and</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>for watch and ward (Sharp), 24</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Public Advertiser, 48</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Radzinowicz, Leon, 54, 82, 91, 96, 170n. 50, 177n. 121</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Rag Fair, 44, 78–79</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ratcliffe murders, 79–82, 87, 91, 92, 155, 177n. 121</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Red Bull, 14</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>reform agitation of 1830–32, 143</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Reynolds, Elaine, 2–3, 153–54</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Rogers, Nicholas, 43, 157n. 3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Romilly, Sir Samuel, 91</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Rosemary Lane, 44</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Royal Exchange, 7, 32, 79, 92</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Rumbelow, Donald, 133, 161n. 37</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Rush, Richard, 8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Russell, Alexander, 108</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Russell, Lord John, 6, 8, 151</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Russell, Samuel, 35</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Schwarz, Louis, 8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>serjeant, 29, 114, 149</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Seven Letters to the Lords of the Privy Council on the Police</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>(Dornford), 4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Seven Years' War (1756–63), 27</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sharp, Granville, 23–25, 37, 39–40</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Shaw, R., 57–58, 171n. 9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Shaw, Sir James, 105</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sheridan, Richard, 79–80</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>sheriffs, 62–65, 69</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sherrard, Edward, 22</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ship ale house, 34</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Smithfield, 14, 35, 64, 121</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Smithfield Market, 130, 149</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Snow Hill, 63</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Society for the Suppression of Vice, 70, 107</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Society to Inquire into the Cause of Juvenile Delinquency, 107</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>solicitor general, 39, 49, 75, 186n. 57</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Southwark ward, 116, 161n. 38, 167n. 144</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Spa Fields riots, 103–4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sparkes, John, 66</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Spitalfields, 22</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>St. Andrew Holborn precinct, 100–101, 112, 167n. 144</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Starr, Thomas, 24–25</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>St. Bartholomew parish, 20</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>St. Bartholomew's Fair. See</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bartholomew Fair</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>St. Bartholomew's Hospital, 59</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>St. Bartholomew the Great vestry, 19</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>St. Brides precinct, 119, 167n. 144</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>St. Dunstan's in the West parish, 29, 109, 167n. 144</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Stephens, Samuel, 18</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Stevenson, Josh, 26</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Stevenson, William, 31</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>St. Leonard parish, 26</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>St. Magnus's Church, 16</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>St. Martin's-le-Grand liberty, 81, 96, 108</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>St. Martin Westminster, 130</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>St. Marylebone, 130</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Stock Exchange, 103</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Storch, Robert, 3, 154</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>St. Paul's Cathedral, 92, 150</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Strand, 41</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>street-keepers, 29, 98, 128, 150, 187n. 79</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>St. Sepulchre parish, 18</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sun Street, 16</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Tatchfield, John, 16</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Taylor, Jasper, 112–13</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Tennant, George, 149</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Thames River, 73–74</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Thames River Police, 73–75, 174nn. 79, 80</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Index

Thames Street, 16, 32
Thatched House public house, 113
Thelwall, John, 62
thief-taking, 30, 36, 78, 123, 166n. 120, 167n. 123
Thompson, E. P., 69
Thompson, Sarah, 25
 TIMES, 4, 10, 20–21, 40, 41, 48, 58, 147
Titen, William, 35
Token House Yard Lothbury, 24
Tooke, John Horne, 62
Topham, Henry, 19
Tower ward, 14
Townshend, John, 72
treason trials of 1794–95, 64
 Treatise on the Functions and Duties of a Constable (Colquhoun), 24, 55–57, 67–69
 Treatise on the Police of the Metropolis (Colquhoun), 53–54, 57, 73, 170n. 2
Treaty of Ryswick (1697), 41
Tyburn, 59
Tyburn ticket, 19, 163nn. 70, 71
Union Hall police office, 116

Vale, William, 109
Vere Street gang, 32, 61
Vine, William, 26
Vintry ward, 119, 146, 149

Wade, John, 10–11, 135
Walbrook ward, 80
Wapping, 73, 79–80
Ward, Grant, 34
wardmote, 17
wardmote inquest jury, 13
ward policing. See under policing

War of the Austrian Succession (1740–48), 41
watch, 12–13, 80, 114, 176n. 113(80), 178n. 24(97); reform of, 94–102, 119–21, 125, 128–31, 133–34, 137–43
watch acts. See under Court of Common Council; Parliament
watchmen: accusations of corruption and incompetence, 10, 12, 23–25, 93–98, 100–101, 110, 114, 129; age, 22; duties, 12–13, 15–16, 34–35, 80–81, 100, 162n. 50; hours of work, 28; local residence, 22; pay, 22–23, 27–28, 94, 100, 178n. 13; selection, 16–17, 22
Webb, Sidney and Beatrice, 36, 39, 133, 161n. 37, 162n. 40, 167n. 144, 181n. 95
West India merchants, 32, 73
Westminster Fire Office, 105
Whalebone Court Lothbury, 28
White Hind public house, 77
Wild, Jonathan, 30, 124
Wilkes, John, 47, 169n. 35
Williams, John, 25
Wontner, John, 113, 124
Woodcock, Joshua, 22
Wood Street Compter, 14, 29, 166n. 114
Wormwood Street, 121

Yardley, Samuel, 21
Younger of the Inquest, 17, 163n. 56