INDEX

ablebodiedness: and age, 65–66; definition of, 11, 58; and deservedness, 202n. 26; and domestic ideal, 60–61; and gender assumptions, 60–61, 71; and male breadwinner ideal, 54–55, 60, 66–67; of men, 54, 60–61, 71, 181; in Poor Law, 58, 60–62, 71–72; and race, 201n. 15; and respectability, 58; of women, 60–62, 63–64, 69–70, 71, 150, 170–71, 177; and women’s health, 11, 63–64, 76, 78, 117, 172, 175, 181; and women’s identities, 76, 78, 105, 117, 170–71, 175, 181, 183; in workhouses, 68. See also able body
able body: definition of, 5; as male body, 5, 20–21, 177; and men’s health, 20–21, 55, 181; versus reproductive body, 11, 16, 19, 54–55, 59–61, 71–72, 75–76, 117, 170, 176–77, 180; women’s attitudes toward, versus reproductive body, 5–6, 96–97, 117, 170, 177, 180. See also ablebodiedness
adultery: impact of, on women’s health, 135–36; men’s, as cause of family breakdown, 136
agricultural ideal. See rural ideal
agricultural labor: as cause of domestic ignorance, 40–41, 43, 45, 46; compared to other occupations, 169; employment conditions in, 158–59; gender assumptions about, 9, 24; ideal woman worker in, 170; and neglect of children, 45; and Poor Law, 9; and reproductive body, 24; seasonality of, 9, 86, 154; women’s, 9, 23–24, 86, 168, 189n. 43, 195n. 40, 223n. 16; women’s attitudes toward, in relation to health, 168–70, 175; and women’s health, 24
Alexander, Sally, 3, 9
Armstrong, W. A., 2
asylums, 78–79, 205n. 13, 207n. 27; medical case histories in, 81–83; as refuges, 94
August, Andrew, 131, 151, 170
Baker, Robert, 43, 56, 121–22, 123
Barlow, George Hilaro, 107–8, 110–11
Barnes, Robert, 117
Barret-Ducrocq, Françoise, 147
Belchem, John, 126
Birke, Lynda, 6
Blundell, James, 31, 111
body: in feminist theory, 187n. 22, 188n. 27; gender assumptions about, 2, 5, 95; history of, 187n. 22; medical understandings of, 87; patients’ perspectives on, 87. See also able body; ablebodiedness; female body; male body; reproductive body
breadwinner ideal, male: and ablebodiedness, 54–55, 60, 66–67; and class, 128–29; and domestic violence, 140; in Factory Movement, 48–49, 51; and family economy, 128–29, 152, 199n. 53; and Poor Law, 60, 66–67, 179; poverty in conflict with, 129, 152; and women’s work, 48, 51, 152, 154, 217n. 65. See also domestic ideal
Buchan, William, 30; Domestic Medicine, 23
Canning, Kathleen, 6
census: absence of women’s occupations in, 85–86
Chadwick, Edwin, 16, 119, 158; and miasma theory of disease, 22; Report on the Sanitary Condition of the Labouring Population, 37, 197n. 2, 216n. 18
character: and illegitimacy, 147; and venereal disease, 145–46, 147; and women’s health, 145–47; and women’s health care options, 147
Charmaz, Kathy, 183
Chichester Infirmary. See West Sussex, East Hampshire, and Chichester Infirmary
childbirth, 219n. 38; impact of, on women’s health, 136–38, 219n. 41; and women’s work, 174
child labor, 195n. 52; and gender differences, 28; and health of children, 27–29, 190n. 2
children: anxiety about, and women’s health, 137–38; health of, 27–29, 33; illegitimate, 147; neglect of, 43–45; women’s attitudes towards care of, 45
chlorosis, 110–11, 213nn. 72–73, 213n. 77
Clark, Anna, 7, 48, 135–36, 139, 142, 145, 147
class: debates about, 188n. 33; and domestic ideal, 38, 42, 118–19, 128–29, 130, 148–49, 159; in diagnosis of hysteria, 102; and female body, 2, 117; and gender, 186n. 4; and male breadwinner ideal, 128–29; and separate spheres, 7, 159; and venereal disease, 138–39; and women’s health, 171, 181–82; and women’s identities, 8, 170, 180–81
colliery work. See mines work
Conolly, John, 101–2, 127
Corsellis, C. C., 82
coverture, 21, 60
Cyclopaedia of Practical Medicine (Conolly, Tweedie, and Forbes), 30, 98, 101
desertion: impact of, on women’s health, 136
Dickens, Charles, 181
diet, 128
Digby, Anne, 58
disease theories, 22, 86–88, 194nn. 26–27. See also medicine; humoral medicine
domestic ideal, 7: and ablebodiedness, 60–61; and class, 38, 42, 118–19, 128–29, 130, 148–49, 159, 192n. 8; and domestic service, 39, 41, 159; housewives and, 159; illness as escape from, 148–49; poverty in conflict with, 125, 127–29, 148; sanitary conditions in conflict with, 121–24, 130, 150. See also breadwinner ideal, male; domesticity; domestic ignorance
domesticity: female body’s suitability for, 5, 40, 178–79; gender assumptions about, 44; and public health, 37, 55, 216n. 18; as sign of civilization, 23; women’s skills in, 38. See also domestic ideal; separate spheres
domestic ignorance: of agricultural laborers, 40–41, 43, 45–46; as cause of domestic violence, 141, 142; as cause of family breakdown, 36, 46, 118, 178; as cause of men’s drinking, 46–47; of girls, 39–40; as danger to working-class communities, 36, 39–47, 54, 55; and health of husbands, 45–46; of married women, 42–43; protective legislation as solution to, 39, 47, 51, 54–55, 57, 118, 178; and women’s work, 37–56; working men’s attitudes towards women’s, 49–51, 53–54
domestic industry. See homework
domestic service, 9, 189n. 39, 208n. 33, 224n. 23; class relations in, 160, 223n. 22, 224n. 45; compared to other occupations, 165–66; employment conditions in, 157–58; and female lifecycle, 152–53; as ideal women’s work, 26, 38–39, 40, 41, 69; instability of, and women’s health, 155–56; and separate spheres, 159; women’s attitudes toward, in relation to health, 159–60, 166, 167. See also servants
domestic violence, 139–43, 220n. 61; alcohol as cause of, 140–42; as cause of family breakdown, 143, 148, 178–79;
domestic ignorance as cause of, 141, 142; and male breadwinner ideal, 140; medical practitioners' skepticism about, 142; women blamed for, 142; women's escape from, 142; women as perpetrators of, 142–43; and women's health, 139–40, 142, 143; in working-class culture, 139, 143

Doyal, Lesley, 96

Drinking: as cause of insanity, 140, 221n. 71; and domestic violence, 140–42; and family breakdown, 148; and men's health, 148; women's domestic ignorance as cause of men's, 46–47

Economics: of health care choices, 1, 170–71, 172–74, 175, 183

Ellis, William, 127

Employment. See agricultural labor; domestic service; employment conditions; factory work; mines work; needlework; women's work

Employment conditions: in agricultural labor, 158–59; in domestic service, 157–58; in factories, 156–57; versus housing conditions, 122, 124; impact of, on women's health, 156–61; in mines, 157; of prostitutes, 158; of street sellers, 158; women's comparisons of, 161–62

Environment: and health, 22–24, 105–9, 156–59, 212n. 54; and humoral medicine, 106, 107–8; impact of, on menstruation, 115; in patients' perspectives on illness, 106–7, 108–9, 115

“factory girl”: symbolic meaning of, 18, 191n. 7

Factory Movement, 19, 48, 191n. 6; anti-slavery rhetoric in, 52; and male breadwinner ideal, 48–49, 51; and protective legislation, 48–52, 56; and women's domestic ignorance, 49–51, 53–54

Factory work: and children's health, 27–28; compared to domestic service, 165–66; domestic ignorance caused by, 49–52; employment conditions in, 156–57; of girls, 18, 27–28; health of, versus other occupations, 161–62; and occupational health, 25, 26, 163–165; and rural ideal, 25; women's, 189n. 35; women's attitudes towards, in relation to health, 175; and women's health, 26, 52

Family breakdown: domestic ignorance as cause of, 36, 46, 118, 178; domestic violence as cause of, 143, 148, 178–79; men as responsible for, 42–43, 70, 148, 178–79; unsanitary conditions as cause of, 125, 178

Family economy, 222n. 4; and male breadwinner ideal, 128–29, 152, 199n. 53; and women's health, 129–30

Family relationships: absence of, in Sussex medical case histories, 218n. 16; affection in, 132; as cause of insanity, 133–34; as cause of suicide, 133–34; grief as sign of closeness in, 131–32; instability of, 133–34; and men's health, 148; and religiosity, 133; and women's health, 131–34, 148–49

Fasick, Laura, 181

Female body: class definitions of, 117; constructions of, 6–7; dependency of, 21–22; in feminist theory, 6–7; healthiness of, 104–5; medical understandings of, 20, 21–22, 77, 96, 97–98; medicalization of, 77; patients' perspectives on, 96–97, 104–5, 116–17; and prostitution, 187n. 21; and protective legislation, 20; and public/private dichotomy, 8; as reproductive body, 5, 8, 22, 96, 177; and sexual division of labor, 151; suitability of, for domesticity, 5, 40, 178–79; women's attitudes toward, in relation to work, 166, 175. See also able body; reproductive body; women's health

Female lifecycle: and domestic service, 152–53; and women's work, 27, 152–53, 222n. 4

Femininity: and class, 2, 170, 180–81; impact of puberty on, 29; and women's violence, 143. See also womanhood

Feminist theory, 6–7, 187n. 22, 188n. 27

Fissell, Mary, 79, 80, 84, 89
Index

Flinn, M. W., 64
Foucault, Michel, 87
Gallagher, Catherine, 3, 33
Gaskell, Elizabeth, 181
Gauldie, Enid, 119
gender: and agricultural labor, 9, 24; and biological difference, 178, 193n. 19; and the body, 2, 5, 95, 196n. 83; and child labor, 28; and class, 186n. 4; and domesticity, 44; and health in relation to work, 181; and Mines Regulation Act, 17–18; and occupational health, 177–78; in Parliamentary investigations, 185n. 3; and the Poor Law, 15–16, 59–60, 67, 201n. 10; and poverty, 186n. 4; and protective legislation, 17–18, 56, 185n. 3, 200n. 67, 227n. 1; and public health, 197n. 2; in women’s attitudes toward work, 166
Gillis, John, 147
girls: domestic ignorance of, 39–40; factory work of, 27–29; health of, in relation to work, 28–29; sexuality of, 28
Gomersall, Meg, 48
gonorrhea. See venereal disease
gossip: as cause of insanity, 144–45; impact of, on women’s health, 144–45
Gray, Robert, 20, 49
Green, David, 59
grief: impact of, on women’s health, 131–32, 137–38
Hamlin, Christopher, 2, 19
Hammerton, A. James, 139
Harley, David, 90
health: appearance as sign of, 104–5, 110–11, 162–63; of children, 27–29, 33; and environment, 22–24, 105–9, 156–59, 212n. 54; and gender in relation to work, 181; meanings of, 1–2, 90, 176; and national strength, 2, 3, 4, 24, 176; patients’ perspectives on, 83, 95, 104–5. See also medicine; patients’ perspectives; women’s health
health care: economic choices regarding, 1, 170–71, 172–74, 175, 183; impact of character on, 147; women’s options for, 89–94
Higgs, Edward, 85–86, 152
homework, 51, 159
hospitals, 204n. 9; domestic servants in, 99, 173; insanity in, 100–101; medical case histories in, 81; as medical charities, 78–79; and new clinical medicine, 88–89; patient admissions to, 79, 205n. 11; as refuges, 94, 217n. 43; respectability of patients in, 79
housewives, 224n. 49; and public/private dichotomy, 159
housing conditions: and domestic ideal, 121–23; versus employment conditions, 122, 124–25; of rural poor, 120–21, 122; and sanitary problems, 120–23; women’s attitudes towards, 120–22; and women’s health, 119–120, 124–25; working-class, 119–21, 215n. 5, 215n. 10
Hubbard, Ruth, 177
Hudson, Pat, 8–9
humoral medicine, 87–88, 116, 209n. 46; and the body, 87; and environment, 106, 107–8; and menstruation, 113–14, 116; in women’s descriptions of illness, 89, 113–14, 116, 165
Humphries, Jane, 49
hysteria: and class of sufferer, 102; in relation to insanity, 101–2; and reproduction, 98, 102
illegitimacy: impact of, on women’s health, 147; and Poor Law, 201n. 10
illness: environmental causes of, 105–9; as escape from domestic ideal, 148–9; as justification for outdoor relief, 63–65; menstruation in relation to, 109–16; patients’ perspectives on, 96–97, 102–4; of Poor Law applicants, 63–65; poverty as cause of, 126–28, 130
industrialization, 3, 8–9
infant mortality, 4, 219n. 46; women’s work as cause of, 43–45
insanity, 205n. 13; drinking as cause of, 140, 221n. 71; as escape from domestic ideal, 148–49; family relationships as cause of, 133–34; gossip as cause of, 144–45; in hospitals, 100–101; menstruation as cause of, 97–98, 110,
213n. 66; poverty as cause of, 126–28, 217nn. 53–54; in relation to hysteria, 101–2; and religion, 133; treatment of, 91–92, 132; and women, 211n. 17. See also asylums; women's health investigations, Parliamentary. See Parliamentary investigations

Jewson, N. D., 80

Kenney, Sally, 177

Koditschek, Theodore, 154

Laqueur, Thomas, 113

Lambertz, Jan, 160

Lancet, 79

Laycock, Thomas: Nervous Diseases of Women, 102

Lees, Lynn Hollen, 59–60

London: Poor Law practice in, 59; women's work in, 8–9, 154–55, 189n. 39, 208n. 35; working-class housing in, 119–20

Long, Jane, 7, 58, 83, 180

Loudon, Irvine, 117

MacDonald, Michael, 82

male body: as able body, 5, 20–21, 177; and occupational health, 20, 177–78; and protective legislation, 20

male-female relationships: absence of, in Sussex cases, 218n. 20; as cause of suicide, 143; impact of, on women's health, 134–35


marriage: impact of problems in, on women's health, 135–36; value of women's work in, 218n. 10; and venereal disease, 138–39. See also male-female relationships

married women: attitudes toward Ten Hours' Act, 53; domestic ignorance of, 42–43; employment of, 152–53; and Poor Law, 61, 67; and venereal disease, 138–39

Martin, Emily, 8, 180

Mason, Samuel, 97–98

Mayhew, Henry, 167, 173

medical case histories, 204nn. 5–8, 206n. 15, 208n. 31; absence of women's occupations in, 85–86; in asylums, 81–83; construction of, 80–82, 83, 92; as source of women's voices, 10, 78, 81, 83, 203n. 4, 208n. 30; in University College Hospital, 204n. 5; in West Riding Pauper Lunatic Asylum, 204n. 7; in West Sussex, East Hampshire, and Chichester Infirmary, 204n. 6

medical clubs, 202n. 28; women's exclusion from, 64

medical history, 87–88; women's health in, 79

medical practitioners, 93, 192n. 10; authority of, 19–20, 30, 80, 206n. 18; and female body, 21–22, 96, 97–98; and gynecology, 196n. 70

medical profession. See medical practitioners; medicine

medical testimony, 19–20; on child labor, 27–28; on neglect of children, 43–45; on puberty, 29–32; politics of, 19–20; on protective legislation, 20, 55; on women's work, 19, 55, 177; on women workers' reproductive capacities, 33–35

medical treatments, 207n. 24, 208n. 44; of mental vs. physical illness, 91–92, 132; and patient/practitioner relationships, 89–90, 95; patients' resistance to, 93–94; self-, 89–91, 92–93; of venereal disease, 139

medicine, 194nn. 25–26; diagnosis in, 89; neo-Hippocratic, 87–88, 95, 145–46, 164–65; new clinical, 87, 88–89, 95, 209n. 45; professionalization of, 87, 88–89; 192nn. 10–11; regional differences in diagnoses, 99–100. See also humoral medicine; medical treatments; quack medicine

men: ablebodiedness of, 54, 60–61, 71, 181; as responsible for family breakdown, 42–43, 70, 148, 178–79. See also men's health; working men

menopause, 27, 113

men's health: and ablebodiedness, 20–21; 181; and drinking, 148; and family relationships, 148; gendered ideas of
Index

work, in relation to, 5; and military fitness, 194n. 38
menstruation: and chlorosis, 110–11; disorders of, 98, 111–12; and environment, 115; in humoral medicine, 113–14, 116; and insanity, 97–98, 110, 213n. 66; medical understandings of, 98, 111–12, 210n. 6; patients' perspectives on, in relation to health, 109–10, 112–13, 115–16, 117; women's attitudes toward, 213n. 67; and women's health, 97–98, 109–12, 181–82, 190n. 44
Metz, Karl, 19
miasma, 22–23, 107
Mines Regulation Act (1842): and gender, 17–18
mines work: and childbirth, 174; and children's health, 28; compared to domestic service, 165–66; employment conditions of, 157; moral issues in, 17–18; and occupational health, 164–66; Parliamentary investigations into, 17–18; women's, 189n. 35, 195n. 43; women's attitudes toward, in relation to health, 175; and women's health, 25
morality: and health, 4; and women's work, 17–18, 177–78. See also character; respectability
Morning Chronicle, 124
Mort, Frank, 4
mothers, 197n. 6, 219n. 39; and empire, 187n. 18; Poor Law policy on, 59, 61–62; welfare of, 4, 179. See also working mothers
national strength: and health, 2, 3, 4, 24, 176; and reproduction, 33, 34; impact of women's work on, 3, 4
Nead, Lynda, 77–78
needlework: seasonality of, and women's health, 154–55; women's attitudes toward, in relation to health, 167–68
occupational health: and gender, 20, 177–78; regional differences, 151, 182; and reproduction, 177–78; women's attitudes toward, 161–70
outdoor relief, 58; illness as justification for, 63–65; regional differences in, 59; and respectability, 58; women's petitions for, 62–67
Parliamentary investigations: into agriculture, 23; into child labor, 16, 17, 19, 28, 190n. 2; into employment, 16, 17–19; gender assumptions in, 20–21, 185n. 3; medical testimony in, 19–20, 195n. 56; midwives' testimony in, 42; and morality, 190n. 3; politics of, 19–20; into public health, 16, 36–37, 197n. 2; and women's health, 18. See also medical testimony
patient/practitioner relationships, 79, 206n. 14; and construction of disease, 80, 87, 88–89, 90, 209n. 48, 209nn. 52–53; and construction of symptoms, 103; and medical treatments, 89–90, 95
patients: admissions to hospitals, 79, 205n. 11; agency of, 80, 88, 93–94, 207n. 21; demographics of, 84–86; dependency of, 84–85; family relationships of, 132–34; health care options of, 89–94; in hospitals versus asylums, 82; language of, 92, 103–4; resistance to treatments, 93–94; self-treatments by, 89–91, 92–93; symptoms of disease, 103; as victims, 80, 206n. 18, 207n. 19. See also patient/practitioner relationships; patients' perspectives
patients' perspectives, 206nn. 14–15; and able-bodied identity, 76, 78, 105, 117, 170–71, 181, 183; on adultery as cause of illness, 135; on environment in relation to health, 105–9, 115; on female body, 96–97, 104–5, 116–17; on health, 83, 95, 104–5; humoral medicine in, 89, 113–14, 116; on illnesses, 96, 102–4; and insanity, 82, 206n. 15; on male-female relationships as cause of illness, 134–35; in medical case histories, 78, 80–81, 82, 83; on medical treatments, 92–94; on menopause in relation to health, 113; on menstruation in relation to health, 109–10, 112–13, 114–16, 117; on
poverty in relation to health, 126; on puberty and health, 113; on rural/urban dichotomy in relation to health, 106–7. See also women’s attitudes

Peterson, M. Jeanne, 19

“The Piecener’s Complain,” 50

Pinchbeck, Ivy, 9

Poor Law 1834, 57–58, 200n. 3, 203n. 45; and ablebodiedness, 58, 60–62, 71–72; and the aged, 65–66; encouraging women’s work, 15–16, 57, 66, 179; expenditure, 2–3; and gender, 15–16, 59–60, 67, 201n. 10; and illegitimacy, 201n. 10; and male breadwinner ideal, 60, 66–67, 179; and married women, 61, 67, 69, 203n. 44; and mothers, 59, 61–62; regional differences in, 59, 69; and reproductive body, 71–72; and respectability, 57, 58, 63–64; and single women, 62; and widows, 61; and women, 59–62, 66, 71–72; and women’s health, 63–65; women’s petitions to, 62–67. See also outdoor relief; workhouse

poor women. See women

Poovey, Mary, 6, 37

Porter, Roy, 97

poverty: as cause of insanity, 126–28, 217n. 53–54; in conflict with domestic ideal, 125, 127–29, 130, 148, 217n. 65; and diet, 128, 217n. 56; and gender, 58, 186n. 4; patients’ perspectives on, 126; and respectability, 58; and women’s dependency, 126, 129–30; and women’s health, 126–27, 130, 215n. 2

protective legislation, 48, 55–56; Factory Movement’s support of, 48–52, 56; and female body, 20; and gender, 17–18, 56, 185n. 3, 193n. 20, 200n. 67, 227n. 1; impact of, 56; and male body, 20; and male breadwinner ideal, 72; medical testimony on, 20, 56; and mines, 18; and national strength, 3, 56; and puberty, 29; to promote public health, 18, 47, 56; and reproductive body, 32, 55–56, 57, 174, 177–78; as solution to domestic ignorance, 39, 47, 51, 54–55, 57, 118, 178; women’s attitudes toward, 52, 199n. 61; and women’s work, 17–18, 20, 48–49, 51, 54, 55–56, 57, 174, 177

puberty, 27; and construction of femininity, 29; and female health, 29, 110, 113; and female sexuality, 30–31; and gender development, 28, 32; medical management of, 30; and protective legislation, 29; and women’s health in relation to work, 30–32

public health, 194n. 27, 215n. 11; and domesticity, 37, 57, 216n. 18; impact of women’s work on, 18, 34–35, 37, 47, 55, 176, 178–79; investigations into, 16, 36–37; protective legislation to promote, 18, 47, 56. See also sanitary conditions

public/private dichotomy: and domestic service, 159–60; and female body, 8; and housewives, 159; in poor women’s lives, 180

Purvis, June, 38

quack medicine, 90–91, 93, 210n. 69

religion: as cause of insanity, 133

Rendall, Jane, 18

reproductive body: versus able body, 5–6, 11, 16, 19, 54–55, 59–61, 71–72, 75–76, 96–97, 117, 170, 176–77, 180; and agricultural labor, 24; class definitions of, 117; as defining women’s health, 27, 96, 97–98, 181–82; definition of, 5, 36; and domesticity, 5, 40, 54; female body as, 5, 8, 22, 32, 177; impact of women’s work on, 33–35, 174; medical constructions of, 55, 77, 95, 96; and occupational health, 177–78; and protective legislation, 32, 55–56, 57, 174, 177–78; and sexual division of labor, 151; women’s attitudes toward, versus able body, 5–6, 96–97, 117, 170, 177, 180; and women’s dependence, 54; and women’s health, 11, 29, 75–76, 181–82, 190n. 44. See also female body; women; women’s health

reproductive diseases: diagnosis of,
Index

98–100; and hysteria, 98, 102. See also menstruation; reproductive body respectability: and hospital admissions, 79; and Poor Law, 57, 58, 63–64, 68; and public health, 57; and women's work, 57, 63–64, 192n. 8. See also character, morality Riley, James, 158–59 Risse, Guenter, 83 Rose, Sonya, 4, 49, 54, 60, 128, 152 rural ideal, 194n. 30, 212n. 50; miasma and, 22–23; and women's health, 23–26, 107. See also rural/urban dichotomy rural/urban dichotomy: and health, 23–4; and women's health, 99, 105, 106–7; 155, 182. See also rural ideal Ryan, Michael, 22, 27, 111–12; Manual of Midwifery, 21

sanitary conditions, 3; in conflict with domestic ideal, 121–24, 130, 150; as cause of family breakdown, 125, 178; of home in relation to work, 122, 124–25, 216n. 33; in rural areas, 120–21, 122; women as responsible for, 37, 121–24; women's attitudes toward, 120–22; and working-class health, 123–24, 130; in working-class housing, 120–25 Sayer, Karen, 23 seasonal employment: in agriculture, 9, 86, 154; in London, 223n. 19; of needlework, 154–55 Seleski, Patricia, 155 separate spheres, 18–19, 188n. 29–31; biological nature of, 22, 193n. 24; construction of, 7; and class, 7, 159, 192n. 8 servants: as hospital patients, 99, 173; relationships with employers, 159–60; in workhouses, 69–70. See also domestic service sexual division of labor: and female body, 151; in workhouses, 70–71 sexual harrassment, 160 sexuality: and factory work, 30–31; and sterility, 33 Short Time Movement. See Factory Movement Showalter, Elaine, 148–49 Shuttleworth, Sally, 77, 98 single women: attitudes toward Ten Hours' Act, 53; and lifecycle occupations, 152; and Poor Law, 62 Smith, Leonard, 79 Smith, Samuel, 27, 31, 33, 99 Smith, Thomas Southwood, 124–25 social policy: gender assumptions in, 15–16 social reproduction: definition of, 36; as domesticity, 36; impact of women's work on, 36, 55; and occupational health, 178; women's responsibility for, 36–37. See also domesticity; domestic ideal; domestic ignorance suicide, 221n. 84; family relationships as cause of, 133–34; male–female relationships as cause of, 143 Sussex: Poor Law practice in, 59; women's work in, 8–9 syphilis. See venereal disease

Ten Hours' Movement. See Factory Movement Thackrah, Charles Turner, 107 Thane, Pat, 59, 60 Theriot, Nancy, 80, 116 Thomas, Maurice, 19–20 Thomson, Anthony Todd, 102 Tilt, Edward, 21, 29–30, 98, 111, 178 Tomes, Nancy, 139 unemployment: effects of, on women's health, 150, 153–54, 156, 171–72 University College Hospital, 78–79; diagnoses of patients in, 98; female patient profiles in, 84–85; medical case histories in, 82, 204n. 5; reproductive diseases in, 98. See also hospitals urban/rural dichotomy. See rural/urban dichotomy

Valenze, Deborah, 38–39 Valverde, Mariana, 38, 49 venereal disease, 220n. 60; and character, 145–46, 147, 208n. 34; and class, 138–39; and feminist politics, 220n. 58; married women and, 138–39;
treatments for, 138–39; women’s denial of, 139, 145–46

Warner, John Harley, 83

Wear, Andrew, 107

Webb, Sidney and Beatrice, 62, 68

West Riding of Yorkshire: diagnoses of illnesses in, 99; Poor Law practice in, 59; reproductive diseases in, 99; women’s work in, 8–9, 153, 223n. 12; working-class housing in, 119–20

West Riding Pauper Lunatic Asylum, 78, 79; diagnoses of patients in, 99; female patient profiles, 86; medical case histories in, 82, 204n. 6; reproductive diseases in, 99. See also asylums

West Sussex, East Hampshire, and Chichester Infirmary, 78–79; diagnoses of patients in, 99; female patient profiles, 85–86; medical case histories in, 82, 204n. 6; reproductive diseases in, 99. See also hospitals

widows: employment of, 152; health of, in relation to family economy, 129–30; and Poor Law, 61

wife-selling, 147, 222n. 108

womanhood: as biological condition, 22, 193n. 23; constructions of, 6, 170. See also female body; femininity; women


women’s attitudes: toward able body ver-
sus reproductive body, 5–6, 96–97, 117, 170, 177, 180; toward domestic work, 159; toward family breakdown, 148, 178–79; toward female body in relation to work, 166, 175; toward health and the body, 6–7, 10, 75–76; toward menstruation, 213n. 67; toward protective legislation, 52–53, 199n. 61; toward sanitary conditions, 120–22; toward work in relation to health, 1–2, 10, 76, 150–51, 156–70, 174–175, 180–181, 182–83. See also patients’ perspectives

women’s health: and ablebodiedness, 11, 63–64, 76, 78, 117, 172, 175, 181; and agricultural labor, 24, 75, 168–70; and anxieties about children, 137–38; and causes of illness, 96; and character, 145–47; and childbirth, 136–38, 219n. 41; class differences in, 10, 77, 116–17, 171, 181–82; and domestic service, 155–56, 159–60, 166, 167; and the environment, 105–9, 115, 156–59; and exercise, 23; and factory work, 26, 52, 161–62, 163–65, 175; and family economy, 129–30; fragility of, 105–06, 116–17; history of, 77–78; impact of adultery on, 135–36; impact of childbirth on, 136–38; impact of domestic violence on, 139–40; impact of employment conditions on, 156–61; impact of family relationships on, 131–34, 148–49; impact of gossip on, 144–45; impact of grief on, 131–32, 137–38; impact of malefemale relationships on, 134–36; and mines work, 25, 164–66, 175; impact of unemployment on, 150, 153–54, 156, 171–72; impact of venereal disease on, 138–39; and identities in relation to work, 5–6, 8, 170–71, 181, 183; medical understandings of, 10, 21–22, 96, 97–98; and menstruation, 97–98, 109–16, 182; and national strength, 2, 3, 4, 24, 176; patients’ perspectives on, 10, 83, 89, 95, 96–97, 102–5, 113–14, 116–17; and physical appearance, 24, 110–11, 104–5, 162–63; and the Poor Law, 62–67; and poverty, 129–30,
women's work: in agriculture, 9, 23–24, 86, 168–70, 189n. 43, 195n. 40, 223n. 16; as cause of domestic ignorance, 37–56; as cause of family breakdown, 36–57; as cause of infant mortality, 43–45; and childbirth, 174; in dairies, 169, 226n. 108; as danger to working-class communities, 36, 162–63, 176, 186n. 13; domestic service as ideal, 26, 69, 38–39, 40, 41; and family economy, 152; and female lifecycle, 27, 152–53; and gender assumptions, 166; impact of, on reproductive capacities, 33–35, 174, 177–78; impact of, on social reproduction, 36, 55; as indicative of health, 171–72; in London, 8–9, 189n. 39, 208n. 35; and male breadwinner ideal, 48, 51, 152, 154, 217n. 65; medical testimony on, 19, 55, 177; and morality, 4, 17–18, 177–78; and national strength, 3, 4, 24, 176; neglect of children from, 43–45; neglect of husbands from, 45–46; occupational choices in, 165–66; and occupational health, 151, 161–70, 177–78, 182; Poor Law as encouraging, 15–16, 57, 66, 179; and protective legislation, 17–18, 20, 48–49, 51, 54, 55–56, 57, 174, 177; and puberty, 30–32; as public health danger, 18, 34–35, 37, 47, 176, 178; regional differences in, 8–10, 153–54, 182; and respectability, 63–64, 192n. 8; seasonality of, 9, 86, 154–55, 223n. 19; in Sussex, 8–9; in sweated labor, 9; as threat to men, 9, 24–25; and unemployment, 150, 153–54, 156, 171–72, 223n. 12; value of, 195n. 48, 218n. 10; in West Riding, 8–9, 223n. 12; women's attitudes toward, in relation to health, 1–2, 10, 76, 150–51, 156–70, 174–75, 180–81, 182–83; women's identities in relation to, 5–6, 8, 170–71, 181, 183; in workhouses, 70–71. See also agricultural labor; domestic service; factory work; homework; mines work; needlework workhouses 58; ablebodiedness in, 68; and families, 68, 70; regional differences in, 59; and respectability, 58, 68; servants in, 69–70; sexual division of labor in, 70–71; test, 58; women in, 68–71; women's resistance to, 70 working-class communities: domestic violence in, 139, 143; gossip within, 144–45; impact of, on women's health, 144–45; endangered by women's work, 36, 39–47, 54–55; support networks in, 144, 221n. 91 working men: attitudes towards women's work, 49–51, 53–54, 197n. 7; health of, 20–21, 55, 170–71, 181; and male breadwinner ideal, 48, 51; politics of, 48–49, 51, 53–54, 197n. 7, 198n. 44 working mothers: neglect of children by, 43–45, 179; and welfare, 179, 186n. 16 working women. See women; women's work workplace violence, 160, 225n. 54