Index

Addams, Jane, 1, 6, 8 17, 46, 49; “Bread-givers,” 94–95; “Cassandra,” 95–96; and Civic Federation, 46, 62, 85; Democracy and Social Ethics, 123; as family mediator, 92n15; influence of father, 91n13; and liberalism, 87n3; and lynching, 202n69, 205; narrative writing style, 123–29; and participatory democracy, 91n11; and religion, 94n22; social work, contributions to, 90, 90n9; Twenty Years at Hull-House, 92n13, 98n37; views of democracy 107, 107n68, 130–31, 275–76; youth 91–96. See also Hull-House; pragmatism

African Americans, 10; and alternative social knowledge, 207n90; in Chicago, 186–94; cultural agency, 8, 185, 193, 207–21; and domestic ideology, 200–201; and interracial reform, 7, 27, 221–27; middle class, 227n164; reformers, 190–193; as strikebreakers, 189–90, 190n26 192n35. See also lynching; segregation; social knowledge and race; social science and race; Ida B. Wells-Barnett; Fannie Barrier Williams anti-gambling campaign, 77–81 anti-lynching. See Ida B.Wells-Barnett arbitration. See labor arbitration

Armour, Philip, 33–34

Bachin, Robin, 8n14, 24, 24n49, 235n188 Birth of a Nation, 217–220

Brown, Victoria Bissell, 91n11; on Jane Addams and democracy, 112n89, 149n56

charter reform, 6–8, 28, 244; and democratic social knowledge, 244n7; female reformers, 248; home rule, 250–52; provisions of, 246; workers’ visions, 249–50; See also Civic Federation of Chicago; United Societies for Local Self-Government

Chicago, economic development, 3, 32, 45, 137n12, 171n143; city government, 3, 37; class conflict, 12, 39; immigration 3, 32; population growth, 32; race relations, 45

Chicago Federation of Labor, 189; attacks on charter, 249, 251, 253–54, 261

Chicago Teachers’ Federation, 72, 248

Chicago Woman’s Club, 1, 53, 54n27, 73; and gendered social knowledge, 61n49; support for Hull House, 97

Citizen’s Association, 40, 51

civic elites, 5, 9; charter reform, 255, 259, 260, 264; and labor arbitration, 136; and laissez-faire, 37, 83, 153, 264; and liberal republicanism, 32, 81–82, 139, 144, 172; social views of, 33–34; views of poverty, 38

Civic Federation of Chicago, 5–6, 17; Board of Conciliation, 133, 152; and charter campaign, 245–47; direct democracy, opposition to, 258n8; Industrial committee, 53; and interest-group politics, 256–57; and labor arbitration, 136, 145, 168–69, 177–78; and membership, 47, 50, 257n54; and poor relief, 74–77; and social knowledge, 47, 55–61

civil service, 67–68, 67n77, 81–82 classical political economy, 3, 5, 7, 9, 28; and growth of Chicago, 30–32; 142; as natural law, 39–40, 77, 81–82, 84, 126, 130, 135, 148–49
collective bargaining. See labor arbitration
Commercial Club, 40
cooperation. See democratic social knowledge
democracy, definitions of, 12–13, 24–25, 51, 64–66, 130–31, 243, 256n2, 266n73; and deliberation, 107, 112–16, 223–25, 243, 271–74; democratic realism, 260; and expertise, 241, 245–47; and labor arbitration, 156, 158; participatory, 252, 265, 266n73; and polity, 5, 132, 194, 205, 235, 239, 242, 244, 248, 254, 267–68; as relational, 10, 185–87; and schools, 233–34; struggle over, 1, 4, 11, 258; and theory of knowledge, 44; workers' visions of, 43, 249, 254
Democracy and Education (Dewey), 15
democratic social knowledge, 1, 4, 5, 44; cooperation, 17, 61–64; defined, 4; and democratic praxis 18 87–88, 116, 131, 268, 270, 273, 275; and the Frederick Douglass Center, 222n143, 223; interactive, 44; limits to, 45, 182, 230–32, 235, 268–71; mutualism, 4, 6; and politics, 8, 11–12, 255; and possibilities, 268, 271, 276; proximity, 6–8, 16–17, 4n12, 192, 213–15, 221, 226; and race, 7, 13, 212–17. See also experience; sympathetic understanding
depression of 1893, 42–43
Dewey, John, 23; community of inquiry, 20n36; and emotion, 93n20; and frameworks of knowledge, 15, 44, 115
direct democracy, 251, 258n58; initiative, 247, 258; and referendum, 245, 250–52
DuBois, W. E. B., and middle-class respectability, 198n56; and social knowledge, 191, 192n33, 194
education, and civic and market behaviors, 155n83; and ethnic groups, 72n95; and the Harper Report, 71–73; and the working class, 249n26
Easley, Ralph, 46, 46n2, 50, 172; and the National Civic Federation, 168 epistemology, 11, 12; and aesthetic knowing, 6; embodied, 7, 193n39, 194, 198–200, 208, 214–15, 230–232; and power, 13–14n25; and reform, 20, 44; visual, 211–12; and workers' knowledge 148, 166–68, 179. See also democratic social knowledge; experience; social science
Ethington, Philip, 9n15, 24
experience, 17; as basis for knowledge and expertise, 44, 61, 73–74, 100, 115–16, 194, 197n50, 196–97, 204, 214, 218, 223, 231, 238, 255, 272n10; challenge to liberal republicanism, 242–43; embodied, 7, 16, 206, 232; and inquiry, 126, 197; limitations as evidence, 231
even, 11, 258; academic, 4, 14, 17, 21–22, 24, 58–59, 61; and the CPC, 71; and democracy, 28, 70, 241–42, 245, 249, 255; and education reform, 71–73; and reason, 8, 59, 264; and social science, 6, 58, 64, 246; and the state, 22, 22–23n45; women's experience as basis for, 100–101. See also experience
Field, Marshall, 3, 33–34, 38
Fitzpatrick, John, 180, 232–33
Flanagan, Maureen, 4n11, 27n58; and essentialism, 101n49, 244n7
Foucault, Michel, 18n34
Frederick Douglass Center, 7, 184, 208, 221; and interracial reform, 221–28; and public deliberation, 223–25; and social science, 225; and sympathetic understanding, 229; Women's Club, 225–26
Furner, Mary O., 15, 15n29
Gage, Lyman, 49, 50, 67, 137
Gramsci, Antonio, 18n34
Haley, Margaret, 73
Hart, Schaffner, and Marx: trade agreements, 6, 175, 176–78
Haymarket affair, and class tension, 1, 3, 41, 43, 52
Hull House Social Settlement, 1, 6, 8, 17, 57; and civic interaction, 129; and
democratic social knowledge, 89–90; and democratic practices, 129–30; founding, 89, residents, 89n7

Illinois Manufacturers Association, and Sweatshop Law, 121, 173, 262
Illinois Woman’s Alliance, 100; and gender identity, 100n46
immigration, 3, 4, 10, 32, 89, 105, 126. See also United Societies for Local Self-Government
industrial democracy, 134n3, 135
interaction. See democratic social knowledge
initiative, 258. See also direct democracy interest group politics, 25–26, 55, 238–39, 256–60

Jackson, Shannon, and aesthetics, 109n78
Johnston, Robert D., 9n15
justice, 5–67, 28, 241, 255; and free market, 77, 82, 122–23, 243, 263; and historicist economics, 152, 155, 160; labor union views, of, 160, 253; and racial categories, 206n88; redistributive, 5; social, 6–7, 13, 17, 226, 242, 253; and the state, 181–82, 236, 238, 243, 261
Kelley, Florence, 116–20
Kloppenberg, James, radical theory of knowledge, 23
Knight, Louise, 9n11
knowledge. See democratic social knowledge; epistemology; social knowledge
labor arbitration, 5, 6; and Christianity, 155–56; and Civic Federation Board of Conciliation, 145–46; collective bargaining, 53, 159, 181; and Eugene Debs, 169n135; distinct from conciliation, 149n58; and federal support for, 146–47; and historicist economics, 148–52; history in Chicago, 137–38, 137n12, 169, 171–74; resistance to, 136–42, 142n31, 262; and the state, 157, 157n92, 168, 179–82, 241; State Board of Arbitration of Illinois, 169–71, 170nn136–140; and unions, 158–68, 158n94; views of, 169; Wagner Act, 262n68; in World War I, 180–82, 261
labor unions, 3, 53, 67, 77; and civil service, 68; and knowledge, 161, 178n183; and public relief, 41, 74; split in, 52n15; Trade and Labor Assembly, 52, 53n16. See also African Americans; charter reform; Chicago Federation of Labor; Chicago Teachers Federation; democracy; epistemology; labor arbitration
Lacey, Michael J., 15, 15n29
laissez-faire, 18, 31, 31n6, 116, 120, 123, 263
liberal republicanism, 5, 8, 11; challenges to, 120, 238, 100n46; and Civic Federation, 76; and developmentalist logic, 262n69, 270; and exceptionalism, 32; and labor, 35; and labor arbitration, 136, 179; and nonpartisanship, 70; and Pullman Town, 144; resiliency of 261–64; as social knowledge, 36, 41; and state responsibility, 63
liberalism, new, 22, 27n58; 243n5. See democratic social knowledge; justice; liberal republicanism
Livingston, James, 2n4, 43; and the social self, 87n3, 151n66
Lincoln Jubilee (Illinois Half-Century Anniversary of Negro Freedom), 210–17
Linehan, J. J., 52, 249–50
lynching, 7, 18, 202n68; and human nature, 202n69. See anti-lynching
Mattson, Kevin, 24, 112n90
Merriam, Charles, 158, 246, 247, 247n17
middle class, as reformers, 9n15, 9–10, 10n18; as interracial mediators, 226–27; as mediators of democratic social knowledge, 9–11
Municipal Voters League, 70
mutualism. See democratic social knowledge
National Association of Manufacturers, 262
National Civic Federation, 168, 172, 261
natural law, 40n51; and economics, 31, 81–82, 138–42, 150–51
Negro Fellowship League, 236–37, 236n191
nonpartisanship, 65–67, 65n65, 68n80, 82n136
O’Brien, L. T., 51n9
organicism, 61–64. See also social science
politics of knowledge, 19. See also social knowledge
politics, defined, 18, 18n34
poor relief, 38–40, 38n42; and Great Fire of 1871, 42; working-class views of, 41, 74
pragmatism, 23; and Jane Addams, 96, 105–8, 115
proprietary capitalism, 2, 2n4, 43, 151n66. See also classical political economy
proximity. See democratic social knowledge
Pullman Company and Town, 3, 6; and social science, 142–45
Pullman, George, 142n33; economic views, 139–42
Pullman strike, 133–34, 136, 139
rationality, 5; and nonpartisanship, 82. See also social knowledge
reason, 6, 12; and arbitration, 154–55; and lynching, 203
referendum. See direct democracy
reformers, class challenges and democratic practices, 129n151; defined, 4n11; as mediators, 9n16, 128n151
Relief and Aid Society (RAS), 39, 42, 74, 99
Ross, Dorothy, 17n33
schools, and charter reform, 249–50. See also segregation
scientism, 21. See also social knowledge
Schneirov, Richard, 3n9, 27
segregation, in schools, 233–35
Small, Albion, 15, 23, 46, 50, 62–63; and CFC, 58; and organicism, 62, 70; and social knowledge, 59–60
Sklansky, Jeff, 2n4, 43; and the social self, 87n3, 151n66
Sklar, Kathryn Kish, on Florence Kelley, 117n108
Smith, Shawn Michelle, 191n32, 198n56; on visual culture as social knowledge, 208n93
social knowledge: contested, 18; and cultural terrain, 8; defined, 5, 6, 14–16, 59–60; and formal politics, 8; middle-class mediation of, 10; and organicism, 63–64; and power, 18n34; and race, 188, 192, 192n33, 198n56, 204–6, 218–20, 224, 230; and state, 22; struggle over, 18; and visual culture, 198n53, 207, 207n92, 208n93, 211–18; and women reformers, 56, 90–91. See also expertise; liberal republicanism
social science, 17, 20, 22, 28; activist, 6, 19, 23, 118–23, 196–97, 225; in the CFC, 58–60; charter campaign, 245–46; expertise, 6; and gender, 120–21; history, 21–22; and Pullman Town, 142–45; and race, 7, 188–89, 191. See also Frederick Douglass Center; Albion Small; Ida B. Wells-Barnett
Starr, Ellen Gates, 1
state, 5, 7, 10; political science and, 247n16; protection, 206–7, 238; and welfare, 10, 11, 22, 122. See also labor arbitration
Stead, William, 43–44
Stromquist, Shelton, 10n18
Sumner, William Graham, 15, 38
sympathy, 20; as political, 2, 13, 17, 27; and political limits, 226n159; and social science, 104
sympathetic understanding, 4, 5, 27, 229; and Jane Addams, 105–7; as anti-lynching strategy, 197–202; 238; and drama, 108–112; limits of, 269; and narrative, 16n31
Taylor, Graham, 43–44, 138, 140
Trade and Labor Assembly, 52; split with Central Labor Union, 52n15
United Societies for Local Self-Government, 252–56
urbanization, 3, 4; and environmentalism 142–44, 144n41.
Unions. See labor unions
United Societies for Local Self-government, 252–56, 384
Wells-Barnett, Ida B., 17–18; anti-lynching critique, 196–207; democratic solidarity, 205n80, 206n86; early career, 195; as social scientist, 196; and sympathetic understanding, 199n60, 206n87; and World’s Fair, 209–210. See also Frederick Douglass Center; Negro Fellowship League
Wells, Ida B. See Ida B. Wells Barnett
Williams, Fannie Barrier, 192, 221–23, 227–29, 234
Woolley, Celia Parker, 185, 221–23, 225, 229, 230, 234
women’s suffrage, 237; and charter reform, 248–49, 248nn 19–22
working classes, and knowledge claims, 18, 115; membership in, CFC, 52. See also labor unions