Manhood, Citizenship, and the National Guard

Hannah, Eleanor L.

Published by The Ohio State University Press

Hannah, Eleanor L.
The Ohio State University Press, 2007.
Project MUSE. muse.jhu.edu/book/28033.

For additional information about this book
https://muse.jhu.edu/book/28033

For content related to this chapter
https://muse.jhu.edu/related_content?type=book&id=1023812
Index

Page numbers in italics refer to photographs.

Abbey Mine, 93–95, 98, 168
adjutant general (AG), 37, 190, 199, 200
Adkins, W. G., 161
African Americans: Braidwood strike, 89; Civil War, 2–3, 21, 35, 153, 154; creation of companies, 9, 11–12, 34–36, 38, 273n26; discrimination, 195–98; financing of companies, 246n97; history, 3–4, 66–70; Massachusetts National Guard, 246n98; names of companies, 242n85; New Year’s ball, 56; presence in National Guard, 59, 146; public performances, 42, 75; Sixteenth Battalion, 234n42; Spanish American War, 134–35, 137, 149, 152–54; strike breakers, 171–72, 175–78, 182, 271n88; strike duty, 89–90; support from whites, 247n100; Zouave companies, 26. See also Eighth Illinois; Ninth Battalion
alcohol abuse, 99–101
Alger, Russell A., 139
Alpine Hunters, 25, 82
Altgeld, John P., 68, 162, 165, 166, 177, 194, 195, 250n9
Alton, Ill., 88
American Railway Union, 160–61, 164
Anthony, Deputy, 96, 100
Army of the Tennessee, 19, 237n7
Arnesen, Eric, 178
Atlanta, Ga., 65
balls (dances), 44, 46–49, 54–56, 106, 118, 199, 206. See also social events
Baltimore, 84, 85
Baltimore and Ohio Railroad, 84
Bardowsky, Frank, 163
Barkley, Colonel, 94–98, 100, 101, 178, 181, 254n70, 254n75
Bates, E. N., 246n90
Battery A, 141, 143, 180
Battery B, 141, 172, 174, 180
Battery D, 72, 202
Beard, George J., 196
Beardstown Guards, 125
Belknap, Secretary of War, 21
Belleville, Ill., 94, 95, 160
Bell, General, 208
Beveridge, John L.: appeal to manhood and citizenship, 17–18, 238n23; Color Guard, 22–24; commissioning of Ducat, 39; First Regiment (Chicago), 29, 32–33, 64; military career, 108; militia code, 187–88; Relief and Aid Society, 83
Billings, Josh, 47
Bloomington, Ill., 12
INDEX

Bohemian companies, 38
Bohemian Guards, 86
Bohemian Rifles, 28, 33–34, 239n40, 240n73
Bolton, Horace, 50, 151, 152, 160–61, 251n38
Brackett, William S., 159–60
Braidwood, Ill., 88–90
Breckenridge, General, 150–51
Bristol, George W., 68, 246n100
Bronzeville, 56
Brotherhood of Locomotive Engineers, 84
Brown, Alexander, 67, 246n93, 246n96
Buckner, John C., 68, 147, 194–96
Bunzey, Rufus S., 121–22, 152, 161
Bureau of Militia Affairs, 212
Burnham and Root, 202
Burning, Mr., 49
“Business Militia,” 273n26. See also First Regiment (Chicago)
Byram, Frank C., 74
Cadets, 36, 66. See also Hannibal Guards; Hannibal Zouaves
Caldwell, Allen, 46
Camp Alger, 141
Camp Cuba Libre, 141
Camp Lincoln, 109; cost, 190; establishment, 116; exercises, 117; photographs, 69, 119, 120, 121, 122; purchase, 199
Camp Tanner, 144, 147
Camp Thomas, 141
Canada, 207, 208
Card, Lieutenant, 72
Carrizal, Mexico, 213
Carterville, Ill., 162–63, 169, 176 cavalrmen, 199, 207
centennial celebrations, 26–28, 40
Centrailia, Ill., 71, 162
Chamberlain, Henry Barret, 53, 67–68, 246n100
Chicago: armories, 200–202; centennial celebration, 27; Cleveland’s sending of troops to, 250n9; Columbian Exhibition parade, 112–13; composition of regiments, 43; domestic order, 81–83; Garfield funeral parade, 71–72; Memorial Day celebration, 73; militia code meeting, 186–88, 272n6; militia companies, 25–26, 66–70, 273n26; politics, 195; public order, 191; regiments at summer camp, 117; strikes, 83–87, 89–92, 164–66. See also First Regiment (Chicago)
Chicago & Southern States Association, 114
Chicago and Eastern Illinois Railroad Company, 165
Chicago Citizens’ Association, 30–31, 239n48, 240n60
Chicago Defender, 198
Chicago Evening Post, 152
Chicago Inter Ocean, 50, 138, 194–98
Chicago Light Infantry, 67
Chicago Times, 30, 32, 33
Chicago Tribune: balls, 54; Columbian Exhibition parade, 112–13; Fourth of July celebrations, 60; funding, 190; Garfield funeral parade, 72; Hibernian Rifles, 194; Ninth Battalion, 67; organization of companies, 29; participation in 1875 Chicago parade, 30; reputation, 252n55; strikes, 90, 96; subscription drive, 30, 31; weapons training, 127
Chicago-Virden Coal Company, 172
Chickamauga, Ga., 141, 142, 144
Chile, 137
citizenship: African Americans, 35, 70, 154; appeals to, 13, 17–18, 21, 38; displays, 41; federal service, 215–16; issue, 1–3; parades, 42, 70–73, 75–77; public order, 79.
See also citizen-soldiers; patriotism
citizen-soldiers, 23–24, 102, 107, 135, 137, 188. See also citizenship
Civil War: African Americans, 2–3, 21, 35, 153, 154; manhood, 134, 135, 151; Memorial Day celebrations, 73; patriotism, 22–24; sig-
nificance, 2–3, 9–10; veterans, 108–9, 257n15
Clan-na-Gael Guards, 25, 82, 194
Clark County Guards (Marshall), 66, 234n42
Clark, E. G., 74
Cleveland, Grover, 161, 164, 166, 250n9
Cleveland, Ohio, 70–71
coal, measurement, 94, 253nn59–60
Coldwater, Mich., 71
Collins, Charles, 22
Collinsville, Ill., 93–100, 168
Colorado National Guard, 162, 180, 250n11
Color Guard, 21–22
Company A: organization, 29
Company A, Fifteenth Battalion: Garfield funeral parade, 71
Company A, First Infantry: competition, 125, 126; social events, 50
Company A, Second Regiment (Chicago): public performance, 60–61
Company A, Sixteenth Battalion, 66, 234n42
Company A, Third Infantry (Dekalb): composition, 11, 218, 234n38
Company B: organization, 29
Company B, Second Regiment (Chicago): public performance, 60–61
Company B, Sixteenth Battalion, 66, 234n42
Company C: composition, 12, 36; organization, 29
Company C, Fifth Infantry: armory, 202; balls, 55; funeral parades, 74; Grand Rapids courthouse, 61–63, 66; Memorial Day celebration, 73. See also Governor's Guard
Company C, First Infantry: ball, 54; competition, 125, 126
Company C, Fourth Infantry, 248n133; funeral parades, 74; women, 53–54
Company D: organization, 29; Ray with, 212
Company D, Seventh Infantry: women, 51
Company E: First Regiment (Chicago), 30
Company E, First Infantry: social events, 50
Company E, Sixth Infantry: Spanish American War, 143
Company F, Fifth Regiment, 160
Company F, First Regiment (Chicago), 30
Company F, Fourth Regiment, 176
Company G, 32
Company G, First Infantry: competition, 125
Company H, 32
Company H, Fifth Regiment, 165
Company H, First Infantry: competition, 125
Company I, First Infantry, 163
Company I, Seventh Infantry. See Mason City Guards
Company I, Sixth Infantry: armories, 201–2; armory, 203–4; parades, 61; Spanish American War, 143; summer camp, 120
Company M, Illinois National Guard, 60, 148
competition, 122–32. See also drills; marksmanship
Confederate Army, 9
Confidence, Ill., 95
Congress: authority, 6–7; funding, 114, 208, 210; militia law, 210–11, 277n104; professionalism of National Guard, 108, 110, 111, 213, 257n14; Spanish American War, 133, 262n2, 262n4; structure of state militias, 9
Connecticut National Guard, 200, 233n27, 257n15
Corbin, H. C., 142, 145, 150
Cosmas, Graham, 139, 144
Cotton States and International Exhibition, 114

Index
court-martials, mock, 120
Craig, Captain, 170, 174, 179
Crandall, E. J., 95, 168
Crandall Mining Company, 95, 168
crowd dispersal tactics, 169–70. See also riots
Cuba, 134, 144–45, 148–51, 180, 196, 274n55. See also Spanish American War (1898–99)
Cullom, Shelby, 65, 86, 89, 90, 187–89
Culver, J. S., 142, 165–66, 169–70
Cumberland County Guards (Greenup), 66, 234n42
Curtis, Dr., 149

Daily State Journal, 21
“Dandy First,” 203. See also First Regiment (Chicago)
Danville, Ill., 165–66
Davenport, Iowa, 71
Davis, Susan, 70
Decatur, Ill., 61, 71, 165
Decoration Day, 125
Delany, Martin, 194
Delavan, Ill. company, 165
Delaware Blues, 49
Delaware Guards, 49
Des Moines, Iowa, 71
Dick Act (1903), 114, 210–11
Dick, Charles, 210
Diehl, Charles, 63–64
Dilgar (adjutant general), 37
Douglass, Frederick, 35
drills: attendance, 38; citizenship, 42; competition, 106, 124–26; deemphasis, 130; description, 105–6; First Regiment (Chicago), 33; fund-raising, 47, 49–51, 199, 206; military training, 103; mock, 120; professionalism, 115; public image, 59–63; regular Army, 110; regulation, 39; shift away from, 104–5, 122–23, 128, 213; summer camp, 116–17; Zouave companies, 25
Dubuque, Iowa, 71
Ducat, Arthur C.: centennial celebration, 27; commissioning, 39; militia code, 186–87, 191, 272n6; politics, 194; professionalism of militia, 108–9; review of First Regiment (Chicago), 32, 64; strikes, 86–90, 170
The Dutch Recruit, 47, 48
dysentery, 144–45

East St. Louis, 85, 88–90, 93, 99, 177
Eighth Illinois: armory, 55–56, 201, 205, 205; discrimination, 195–98; officers, 197; parades, 66, 150; politics, 196; Spanish American War, 4, 134, 143, 146–51, 153, 194–96, 265n59. See also Ninth Battalion
Elliot, I. H., 191–92, 273n32
Ellsworth, Elmer, 25, 239n32
Ellsworth Zouaves, 32. See also Company G
equipment, 139–41, 199, 264n28
ethnic groups, 33–36, 59, 89–90, 182.
See also specific groups
Evansville, Ind., 71, 126
Ewers, E. P., 150–51
Ewert, Theodore, 179
Fieldhouse, Walter, 204
Field, Marshall, 202–3, 249n6, 276n91
Fifer, Joseph, 67
Fifteenth Amendment, 70
Fifth Army Corps, 143, 144
Fifth Regiment, 94–96, 141–43
First Battalion of Whiteside County Militia, 25
First Cavalry, 11, 71, 118, 141, 143, 201, 205, 276n83
First Division, Illinois National Guard, 69
First Illinois Cavalry, 214
First Illinois: Spanish American War, 143
First Infantry Association, 202–3
First Infantry: camp, 207; flag, 52–53; football team, 45; Garfield funeral parade, 72; history, 64; occupations, 217; parades, 63–64; regular
Army veterans, 108; Spanish American War, 146; women, 53

First Regiment (Chicago): armories, 42–43, 202–5; centennial celebrations, 26–27; composition, 11; creation, 239n40, 240n73, 273n26; dedications, 114; funding, 30–31, 37, 186; image, 239n48, 246n100; manhood, 43–44; marksmanship, 127; Marshall Field’s support, 249n6; Ninth Battalion, 69; organization, 25, 28–33; political identity, 28; professionalism, 108; public image, 64–65; railroad strikes, 86; Relief and Aid Society, 82, 83; Spanish American War, 141, 144–45, 148, 151–52; strike duty, 161. See also Ninth Battalion

First United States Volunteer Cavalry (“Rough Riders”), 262n4

Fitzhugh, Harrison G., 74

Fitzsimons, Charles, 113–14, 137

flags, 52–53

Fogelson, Robert, 204

Foner, Eric, 35

Fourth Illinois, USV, 56–57, 141, 143, 145

Fourth of July, 60–61

Freeport Company, 60–61

Fry, General, 257n14, 266n90

funding: armories, 42; federal, 109, 110, 114–15, 128, 185–86, 206–12, 228, 267n92; First Regiment (Chicago), 30–31, 37, 186; history, 9; Mason City Guards, 11; militia companies, 36–39; per man, 209, 228; social events, 42, 44–51, 58, 76–77; sources, 12–14, 105–6; state, 4–5, 109, 128, 186–93, 199–206, 209, 228

funeral parades, 70–75

Galesburg, Ill., 71, 85, 87, 89

Garfield, James A., 70–73, 248n124

Gate City Guards, 65

Gatewood, Willard, 194–95

General Order No. 4, 39

General Order No. 8, 168

German Catholic Church Society, 19

German immigrants, 59

Gilham, William, 105

Goldstein, Warren, 123

Gone with the Wind (Mitchell), 239n32

Goode, W. T., 67, 69, 147, 150, 153, 266n70

Gorn, Elliot, 123

Governor’s Guard: Color Guard, 21–22; composition, 238n23; manliness and citizenship, 18; Memorial Day celebration, 73; parades, 19, 21, 65–66, 74; social events, 49–50. See also Company C, Fifth Infantry

Grand Army of the Republic, 32, 63, 64, 73

Grant, Ulysses S., 19–21, 26, 36, 65

Great Britain, 207, 208

Guánica, 143

Gunn, W. H., 22

Hall, Charles E., 195

Hamilton, Governor, 95, 97, 100–101, 168, 178

Hannibal Guards, 11–12, 36, 89, 242n85. See also Cadets; Hannibal Zouaves

Hannibal Zouaves, 25, 36, 50, 82, 242n85. See also Cadets; Hannibal Guards

Harper’s Weekly, 30, 32, 64

Harris Guards, 125

Harrison, Carter, 202

Havana Guards, 49, 125

Hayes, Rutherford B., 65

Headenburg, Charles, 49–50, 55

Heath, Monroe, 86–88

Henderson (miner), 100–101

Hibernian Rifles, 68, 194. See also Seventh Regiment

Hickox, Emma, 22, 23, 238n23

Higgins, Adjutant General, 28, 37–38
INDEX

Hilliard, Hiram, 39, 86, 90, 108–9, 188–92, 273nn29–30
Hilton, Charles, 192–93, 200
Homestead, Pa., 176
Hopkins, John P., 164–66
Hotz, Sheriff, 97, 98, 181
Houston Light Guard, 126
Hubbard, Guerdon S., Jr., 29
Hubbard, Guerdon S., Sr., 240n50
Hubbard, Theodore C., 66
Hudek, Prokop, 33–34
Hurt, John S., 49

Illinois Cavalryman, 11, 214
Illinois Day parade, 114
Illinois General Assembly, 109, 186–89, 192, 199–201, 213. See also Illinois (state)
Illinois Guardsman, 67, 246n100
Illinois National Guard Association, 198
Illinois National Guard (ING): advantages of membership, 43; deaths and injuries at hands of, 170, 270n56; discharges, 12, 235n44; distribution, 191, 229–30; expenditures, 199–206; federalization, 104–5, 141–43, 185–86, 212–13, 226; inspection reports, 39, 110–12, 117, 150, 258n27, 277n104; legislation, 83; lobbyists, 211; organization, 39, 232n13; professionalism, 107–12, 114–15, 128, 156, 210, 213; purposes, 188, 190–93; retention of members, 109–10; self-presentation, 42, 132; size and diversity, 10–15, 21, 33–36, 59, 162, 191, 221, 243n31, 273n39; social rank, 22–24; Spanish American War, 135, 141–43, 226; study, 3–5; terms of enlistment, 188. See also Illinois State Guard
Illinois Naval Militia, 205
Illinois (state): budget (1878), 38, 242n85; funding of National Guard, 4–5, 12–14, 47–48, 186, 199–201; legislation, 7, 83, 108, 187–89; strike duty, 80. See also Illinois General Assembly
Illinois State Fair, 65
Illinois State Guard, 26–28, 30–31, 108. See also Illinois National Guard (ING)
Illinois State Journal, 54–55, 55, 148
Illinois State Rifle team, 127
Immel, Kate, 51
Indiana National Guard, 142, 156, 162
Indianapolis, 71
Industrial University at Champaign, 19
Inspector General of Illinois, 108, 199
Inter-State Competitive Drill, 126
Interstate National Guard Association (INGA), 114, 132, 139, 208–12, 277n111
Iowa National Guard, 162
Irish companies, 27, 30, 38, 59, 75, 194. See also First Regiment (Chicago)
Irish Rifles, 25, 82
Jackson, Mich., 71
Jackson, Robert, 149
Jacobs, W. V., 51
Johnson, James H., 197
Joliet, Ill., 71, 88

Kendrick, John F., 152
Kinsley, H. M., 68
Knights of Pythias, 248n124
L. & N. Railroad, 95–97
La Crome, Wis., 71
Lanham, Deputy Sheriff, 98
Lansing, Mich., 71
La Salle (commander), 269n49
LaSalle County, 162
Law and Order (pro-slavery) party, 9
Lawton, Henry W., 150
lectures, 47, 49, 199, 206
Leiter, Joseph, 176, 177
Lincoln, Abraham, 19–21, 26, 36, 65, 70, 239n32
Index

Lincoln, Ill. company, 165
Logan, John, 24
Long Branch, N.J., 70
Ludlow Massacre, 180
Lukins, Fred W., 175
machine mines, 93–95, 97, 253n57
Madison County (Ill.), 93–97, 168
Madison, Wis., 27
Magie, Jas., 100
Maine, U.S.S., 137–38, 263n17
malaria, 144–45
manhood: appeals to, 13, 17–24; Civil War, 134, 135, 151; concept, 1–3; definition, 104–5; displays, 41, 42–44, 75–77; federal service, 215–16; growth of National Guard, 102; historical analysis, 231n1, 237n3; marksmanship, 129–32; military training, 185; Spanish American War, 135, 151–55; women, 53–54
The Manual of Instruction for the Volunteers and Militia of the United States: With Numerous Illustrations (Gilham), 105, 106, 107
marksmanship: competition, 14, 104–5, 112, 123–25, 128, 260n75; federal oversight, 213; importance, 126–28; manhood, 129–32; Mason City Guards, 257n22; training, 109; Zouave companies, 25
Marshall, John, 134, 147–50, 154, 196, 197, 198, 274n55, 274n57
martial law, 178–81
Martinsburg, W.Va., 84
Maryland National Guard, 71, 162, 200
Mason City Guards, 11, 48–51, 73, 125, 243n31, 257n22
Masons, 72, 248n124
Massachusetts National Guard, 3–4, 71, 115, 246n98, 257n15
Mathis, Guy, 122
Matoon Gazette, 56–58
Matoon, 111, 89
Maxwell, H. B., 27–28, 34
McAuliffe, John, 85
McCard, Harry, 66, 149, 153–54
McClurg, Lieutenant Colonel, 82
McKinley, President, 133, 134, 140
McLean County Guards, 12, 25, 36, 246n97
Memorial Day, 73–75, 125, 248n129
Merritt, General, 50, 118
Mexican border service, 10, 213–16
Michigan National Guard, 156, 162
Michigan Southern Depot, 86
“The Mid-Summer Picnic of ’98” (Kendrick), 152
Miles, Nelson A., 112–13, 143
military rank: assumption, 62; examination, 115; Garfield funeral parade, 72–73; militia code, 189; organization, 108, 257n18; retired militia, 107, 256n11, 273n40
military training: cost, 185; emphasis at summer camp, 116–18; evolution, 105–12, 115, 193; federal service, 213–15; methods, 103–5. See also drills; summer camp “militia,” 233n21
militia act (1792), 108, 110, 232n12, 257n14
Militia Act of 1879, 189, 192, 194, 275n68, 277n104
Militia Act of 1903, 114, 210–11
militia code: (1845), 39; politics, 193–94; pursuit of better, 186–91; weapons, 66. See also militia law; specific laws
militia companies: active, 241n78; definition, 7–8; distribution, 229–30; funding, 36–39; growth, 18, 39–40, 237n5, 239n38; history and significance, 1–2, 5–16; lack of federal representation, 238n29; organization, 24–33, 108, 155–56, 266n90; physical benefits, 32–33; regulations, 199. See also Illinois National Guard (ING); National Guard
militia law: (1796), 210; (1903), 114, 210–11; (1908), 111, 258n32; lobby, 135, 264n19. See also militia code; specific laws
Miller, Edward S., 197
mine company towns, 254n80
Miner, J. D., 99
miner strikes, 88–93; (1894), 162–64; (1897–99), 171–78; Colorado, 250n11; Madison and St. Clair counties, 93–101; precipitating events, 220; responses, 168–69; violence, 99–101
mines, 253n57. See also machine mines
Minonk, Ill., 162
Minute Men, 7, 233n21
Missouri, 9
Missouri National Guard, 136
mobs, 182, 204–5. See also riots
Moline, Ill., 61, 73, 125
Molly Maguires, 84
Monmouth Guards, 60, 148
Monmouth, Ill., 73
Montgomery Light Guards, 25, 82
Moore, Milton, 136
Moore, R. B., 50, 89–90
Morrison, Ill., 71, 203–4
Morrison Military Club, 204
Morton, Thomas J., 160
Mount Vernon, Ill., 71
Mulligan Zouaves, 25, 82
Muscatine, Ill., 125
National Guard: definition, 8, 233n21; federalization, 6–7; history and significance, 1–2; influence on state legislatures, 110; law, 6–7; organization, 10, 266n90; purposes, 13–14, 102, 133–36; self-image, 132. See also Illinois National Guard (ING); militia companies
National Guard Association, 110, 111, 135, 185–86
National Guard Association of the United States (NGAUS), 139, 206–9, 277n111
The National Guardsman, 43, 198
Nelson, James S., 197
New Hampshire National Guard, 105
New York 69th, 27
New York National Guard, 71, 159, 189, 200, 206, 232n9, 233n27, 257n15, 267n4
New York State, 4
New York Times, 54, 113
Ninth Battalion, 12, 67–69, 137, 146–47, 194–95. See also Eighth Illinois
Ninth “Immunes” USV, 134, 149–50, 262n4
Normal, Ill., 65
Northcott (acting governor), 178
Oakland Rifles, 52, 54, 74, 248n133
Oak Ridge Cemetery, 19–21, 36, 65, 73
Oakwood Cemetery, 114
O’Brien, M. F., 55
occupations, 11, 38–39, 217, 218
Odd-Fellows, 248n124
officers: African American, 150, 154; authority, 188, 262n2, 273n40; First Regiment (Chicago), 31; histories, 222–25; marksmanship, 128; professionalism, 107–9, 111; regulations, 199; strike duty, 158–60, 166–67, 178–79, 181, 183, 184; summer camp, 117; terms of service, 12, 109, 234n43, 235n44
Oglesby, Richard J., 99
Ohio National Guard, 3–4, 71, 156, 162, 209, 232n9, 267n4
Orrendorff, Alfred, 165
Ottawa, Ill., 73, 125
Palma Soriano, 149
Palmer, Governor, 36
Pana Coal Company, 171, 172
Pana, Ill., 158, 161–63, 171–72, 173, 176–79; strikes, 181
parades: African Americans, 35; atmosphere, 245n71; attendance, 38; Buckner’s court-martial, 195; competition, 125; de-emphasis, 130; display of citizenship, 42, 70–73, 75–77; Eighth Illinois, 66, 150; First Regiment (Chicago),
32; Fourth of July, 60–61; funeral, 70–75; importance, 44, 199; manhood, 18–21; mock, 120; participation in 1875 Chicago, 30; patriotism, 20, 21, 58–63, 70–73, 245n69; problems, 112–14; public image, 63–66, 75, 106; summer camp, 118; weapons, 275n68. See also social events
Paris, Ill., 71
Parker, General, 214
Parker, George, 97, 254n73
Parker, H. P., 132
Parker, J. H., 152
Parsons, Albert, 85
patriotism: centennial celebrations, 27–28; growth of National Guard, 102; military performance, 33; parades, 20, 21, 58–63, 70–73, 245n69; social events, 41–42; Springfield, 22–24. See also citizenship
Paxton, Ill., 71
Pearson, J. M., 254n75
Pekin, Ill., 163
Pennsylvania coal fields, 84
Pennsylvania National Guard, 4, 71, 159, 200, 232n9, 267n4
Penwell Coal Company, 171
Peoria, Ill., 26, 85, 89, 165
Pershing, John J., 213, 214
Philadelphia, 26–27, 85, 245n69
Philippines, 154, 180, 264n29
physical benefits, 32–33
Picnic Island, Port Tampa, 144
Pittsburgh, 84, 85
political identity, 27–28, 75, 193–98, 206, 211–12
Ponce, 143
Pontiac, Ill., 26
“Pony Clubs,” 121
Porter, James H., 195
Potter, E. A., 113
Pratt, Walter Merriam, 131
presidential authority, 211
public image, 22–24, 58–66, 75, 106, 122, 245n69
Puerto Rico, 134, 142, 143, 180
Pullman strike, 158, 160–61, 164–67
Quincy, Ill., 26
race, 33–36, 59, 89–90, 177–78, 182, 197. See also African Americans
railroad strikes, 83–91, 177, 251n22, 268n32. See also Pullman strike
Rand, W. C., 52
Rantoul Guards, 25
Ray, Cary T., 122, 145, 161, 165, 212
Reading, Pa., 85
Reece, Jasper, 138, 140–41, 181, 208–9, 271n104
Reinecker Mine, 95–97, 100–101, 254n70
Relay House, 88
Relief and Aid Society, 36, 81–83, 191, 241n84, 250n13
Republican Party, 194–96
reserve system, 7, 8, 133–36, 155–56, 207, 209–11, 213–16, 263n10, 266n90, 277n104
Rickover, Admiral, 263n17
Riddle, Francis A., 155
rifle companies, 9
rifle ranges, 109, 112. See also marksmanship
riots, 4, 91, 190–91, 197. See also crowd dispersal tactics; mobs
“The Rising Menace Against the Peace of American Society” (Brackett), 159–60
Rock Falls Zouaves, 25
Rockford, Ill., 65, 73
Rock Island, Ill., 60–61, 71, 125
Roosevelt, Theodore, 130, 212
Root, Elihu, 210
Ropiequet, Sheriff, 95, 97, 99, 168
“Rough Riders,” 262n4
Ryan, Mary, 73
San Francisco, 27, 71
Sanitation District, 90
San Juan, 143, 144
San Luis, 134, 149–50, 274n55
Santiago, 149
Savannah girls, 56–58
Schwan, Theodore, 112
Scottish members, 59, 72
Scott, Samuel, 72, 246n93
Scott, Thomas W., 200–201, 273n39
Second Brigade, 88
Second Infantry, Illinois National Guard: armory, 202; Garfield funeral parade, 71; social events, 50
Second Regiment (Chicago): composition, 11, 273n26; funding, 39
Second Regiment, Illinois State Guard, 27; armory, 205; budget, 186; marksmanship, 127; political identity, 28; railroad strikes, 86, 87, 251n38; Spanish American War, 141, 143, 152
Seventh Regiment, 141, 143, 194, 205. See also Hibernian Rifles
Shaffer, J. H., 207
Shafter, General, 144
Shays's Rebellion, 79
Sheridan Guards, 25
Sheridan, Philip H., 32, 64, 110
Sherman, Frank T., 29, 65, 240n53
Sherman Guards, 19, 20
Sherman, William T., 110
Siboney, 145
Sixteenth Battalion, 12, 66–67, 72, 234n42, 246n93
Sixth Infantry, 71–72, 141, 143, 152, 197
Skinner, John, 56, 151, 152
social class, 33–36, 59
social events: fund-raising, 42, 44–51, 58, 76–77, 199–200; manhood, 75–77; patriotism, 41–42; women, 42, 51–58. See also balls (dances); parades
Socialists, 81, 239n40, 239n48
Soldiers' Orphans Home (Normal, Ill.), 65
Souvenir Album and Sketch Book: First Infantry I.N.G. of Chicago, 43, 53
Souvenir History: Governors Guard: Company C, Fifth Infantry, Illinois National Guard, 65
Spanish American War (1898–99), 133–56; decision to use National Guard, 136–40; development of National Guard, 6, 10, 114, 156, 193, 216; Eighth Illinois, 4, 134, 143, 146–51, 153, 194–96, 265n59; First Regiment (Chicago), 141, 144–45, 148, 151–52; Fourth Illinois, 56–57, 141, 143, 145; Illinois National Guard troops sent, 141–43, 226; illness, 144–45, 148–49, 152; legislation for raising troops, 211; lessons of occupation, 180; manhood, 135, 151–55; marksmanship, 127–28; precipitation, 137–38; preparation, 136–41; rejection of volunteers, 264n23; women, 54
Springfield Fire Department, 19
Springfield, Ill.: armory and arsenal, 200–202; Beveridge in, 17–18; gathering of troops for Spanish American War, 140; militia code, 188; parades, 18–21, 26, 36, 65, 70; Pullman strike, 166; race riots, 197–98; representation at Grand Rapids, 61–63; summer camp, 116, 117
Springfield Illinois Record, 195, 196
Springfield Zouaves, 12, 19, 20, 26, 36, 65. See also Governor's Guard
Spy of Shenandoah, 49
State Arsenal and Armory, 201
St. Clair County (Ill.), 93–97, 99
Sterling City Guards, 19, 25
Sterling, Ill., 61
St. Louis, Alton & Terre Haute Rail Road Company, 97
St. Louis convention, 206–8
stockyards, 90
Streator, Ill., 88
strike duty, 79–81; (1870–99), 232n9; (1878–99), 267n4; attitudes toward, 78–79, 158–62, 164; avoidance, 157–58; Company C,
66; costs, 92–93; deaths, 100–101; history, 12–14, 78–79, 255n97; intervention requests, 97–101; martial law, 178–81; neutrality, 92, 102, 252n52; pay, 161; professionalism, 110; responsibilities, 4, 91, 166–70, 178, 181–84, 256n12; statistics, 219; tactics, 167–70; time spent on, 162, 170, 180, 221. See also miner strikes; railroad strikes; strikes

strikes: guard development, 40; types, 90–93, 252n49. See also miner strikes; railroad strikes

Sublette Guards, 60

summer camp: appropriations, 199, 207; Buckner's courts-martial, 195–96; Dick Act, 210–11; federal oversight, 213; military training, 103, 110, 115–18; postponement, 259n52; socializing, 118–22; standardization, 109

“The Summer Guards of St. Louis,” 50–51

Swain, E. D., 207

Sycamore, Ill., 26

Tampa, Fla., 141, 144

Tanner, Mrs. John R., 118

Tanner, John R.: development of National Guard, 193; inauguration, 50; politics, 195–96; recognition of Eighth Illinois, 134; Spanish American War, 137–40, 142, 145, 147, 148, 153, 154; strikes, 168–69, 175–79, 182

Terre Haute, Ind., 125

Third Infantry, 119, 141–43, 218

Tilton, Ill., 170

Torrence, Joseph T., 90, 194

Trinity Episcopal Church Ladies Guild, 51

Trout, Amos, 46, 49

Troy, Ill., 94, 95

“True Blue,” 49

Turner, Henry L., 43, 53, 54, 63

Turnley, Henry, 149, 153–54

Twenty-third Kansas USV, 134, 150

uniforms, 36, 37, 108, 109, 139, 199

Union Army, 2–3, 9, 21, 35, 108–9, 153, 257n15. See also United States Army

union organization, 177, 249n6

Union Stock Yards, 90

United Mine Workers, 172, 178

United States Army: attitudes toward militias, 110–12, 115; Dick Act, 210–11; identification with, 206, 212, 277n104; military training, 106, 107; organization of National Guard, 266n90; rank, 189; reserve system, 7, 8; Spanish American War, 133, 134, 138–39, 144, 154, 180, 262n2; strike duty, 86, 87, 164; uniforms, 109. See also Union Army

United States Volunteers, 4, 56, 134–36, 140, 144, 147

United States War Department: Dick Act, 210–11; financial support, 37, 258n32; permanence of militias, 110; relationship with National Guard, 212, 213; Spanish American War, 134, 140–42, 144, 145, 147–49

University Cadets, 19, 20

Upton, Emory, 258n26

U.S. Constitution, 6–7

Vance, J. M., 99, 192

Van Patten, Philip, 85

Viegard, Mr., 47, 49

Villa, “Pancho,” 213

Virden, Ill., 158, 161, 170, 172–79, 173, 174, 181

Virginia Guards, 125

Virginia National Guard, 206

volunteer militia: competition, 123; definition, 7–10; federal service, 226; funding, 186; losses in service, 145, 227; organization, 24–25, 207; reasons for joining, 59; rejection, 264n23. See also militia companies

Wadsworth, Dr., 254n75
INDEX

Wagar, Claron S., 151
“Walker Brothers,” 47
Warning to Illinois Girls, 56–58
Washburn, W. D., 260n75
Washington, D.C., 71
watermelon theft, 120
Waymen, Bishop, 20
weapons: militia code, 66, 247n106;
parades, 275n68; quality, 37;
Spanish American War, 139;
strike duty, 81, 98, 169–70, 179.
See also marksmanship
Welch, “Andy,” 51
Wesley, Allen A., 197
West Virginia National Guard, 162
Wheeler, General, 50
Wheeler, H. A., 114, 118, 200
Wheeler, Lloyd, 72
Whitewater, Wis., 71
Williams, Quartermaster, 72
Wilson, Woodrow, 21, 65, 213
Wingate, General, 208
Wisconsin National Guard, 159
Wolf, H. M., 49
women, 42, 51–58, 96, 182
Wood, Leonard, 266n70
Workingmen’s Party of the United
States, 84–85
World War I, 10, 135, 213–16
Yates, Richard, 176–77, 179
Young, Charles G., 147
Ziegler, Ill., 158, 167, 176–77, 179,
181, 183
Zouave companies: drills, 39, 125;
popularity, 25–26; reputation,
239n32. See also specific companies