Index

al menos, 85
alto (in Argentinian Spanish), 120
amount exclamatives. See cuánto-cuán; quantitative exclamatives
anda, 207
anti-additive contexts, 166–68
anti-factivity, 84, 97–100, 101. See also factivity
anti-morphic contexts, 167. See also negation
articles in exclamatives. See definite article
degree exclamatives
asi, 36
at-issue meaning, 145–54

banda (in Argentinian Spanish), 120, 121
bien, 26, 27, 208
binomial exclamatives, 10, 32–34
bocha, una ~ (in Argentinian Spanish), 120
bueno, 26

cada, 35, 94, 95, 109, 114, 127, 134
classifications of exclamatives, 7–50, 189–96.
See also exclamative words
clefts, 41, 42

cómo, 4, 21, 40, 41, 193, 194
corporatives and exclamatives, 53, 54
complementation. See wh-exclamatives;
doubly filled COMP; embedded exclamatives; concealed exclamations
complementizers in exclamatives. See matrix
complementizer exclamatives; que, si
concealed exclamations, 47, 198–200. See also
embedded exclamatives
conditional exclamatives, 31, 32. See also si
conque, 10
consecutives. See suspended exclamatives
counterfactive optatives. See optatives
covert exclamatives, 110–19, 144. See also
concealed exclamatives
cuándo, 38, 195
cuántísimo, 40
cuánto-cuán, 12–15, 21–23, 38–41, 60–65, 75,
102, 103, 111, 165, 193, 194
cuidado, 208
cyclicity in exclamatives, 25, 43–44. See also
wh-exclamatives
Index • 233

de + adj., 35, 109, 111–13, 127, 134, 152, 116–18, 144–145
declarative exclamatives, 9, 31, 137–38, 192
definite article degree exclamatives, 22–25, 187, 189, 197–200
DegP. See degree expressions
degree expressions, 412, 12–19, 53, 59–68, 81, 159–73; extreme degree, 115–33, 139–54, 159–73, 184, 185. See also elatives; extremadamente; definite article degree exclamatives
degree relatives. See definite article degree exclamatives
denial in replies to exclamatives, 145–58; denial of presupposed information, 147–54. See also negation
dependencies, long distance ~, 133–36. See also wh- exclamatives
de re reference/belief, 182, 184, 192–96
desiderative exclamatives. See optative exclamatives
desire, predicates of ~, 102; feasible or unfeasible desires, 32, 90, 99–101, 105, 107. See also optatives
dónde, 102, 195
doubly filled COMP, 19–22, 26–28, 40, 91–96, 112, 113. See also wh- exclamatives
downward entailment, 167–68, 172–76. See also negation
echoic exclamatives. See matrix complementizer exclamatives
elatives, 11, 108–38, 160, 162; plain elatives, 133–38. See also extremadamente; degree expressions
embedded exclamatives, 18, 23, 39, 44–47, 95, 96, 102, 112, 148, 181–210. See also concealed exclamations
embedded root phenomena. See matrix complementizer exclamatives
emotive content, 3, 82, 183–85. See also surprise emotive factives, 186–89, 196, 206
emphatic articles in exclamatives. See definite article degree exclamatives
emphatic polarity exclamatives. See polarity exclamatives
evidential exclamatives, 27, 28. See also matrix complementizer exclamatives
evidentiality, 5–6
exaggeration, 11
exclamatives with emphatic articles. See definite article degree exclamatives
experimental evidence, 145–58
expressive constructions, 2–7, 150
extremadamente, 159–73. See also degree expressions; elatives
extreme degree. See degree expressions
factivity, 6–7, 84, 98, 140–45, 186–88. See also emotive factives; anti-facticity; miratives
fíjate (and its variants), 45, 203–4
focalized exclamatives, 10, 22, 25–28, 31, 33n9, 94, 116–19, 122, 131. See also sentential exclamatives; wh- exclamatives
focus fronting in exclamatives. See focalized exclamatives; FocusP
gradability. See degree expressions
gradation. See degree expressions; elatives
grounded belief/knowledge, 181–89
hidden exclamatives. See covert exclamatives; concealed questions
humor, 12. See also irony
idioms, 8
illocutionary force. See ForceP; speech acts
imperatives and exclamatives, 30, 203, 204. See also mira; fíjate; anda
increíblemente, 176
indirect exclamatives. See embedded exclamatives
infinitives in exclamatives, 11, 33, 37, 45, 86
initial particle exclamatives. See matrix complementizer exclamatives
in situ wh- exclamatives, 42, 43. See also wh- exclamatives
insubordination. See matrix complementizer exclamatives
interjections, 8, 207
intonation, 7–9, 34, 35, 54, 192
irony, 11, 18, 19, 26
irrealis (as a feature), 31
islands. See dependencies, long distance ~; cyclicity; wh- exclamatives

jussive, 37, 83n1, 112. See also optative subjunctive

la de + N, 24, 197
last resort, 73–81
lo in exclamatives. See definite article degree exclamatives
lo más (in Argentinian Spanish), 120

mal (in Argentinian Spanish), 110, 120, 123–33
más, 53–81, 110
masa, una ~ (in Argentinian Spanish), 120
matrix complementizer exclamatives, 10, 27–32, 83. See also root exclamatives; que, sí
measure phrases. See degree expressions; elatives

measure verbs, 41
menudo, 18–19, 26
mira, 5, 28n8, 45, 202–6. See also miratives
miratives, 5, 6, 45, 202–6; directive mirative factives, 204–6. See also mira
mood in exclamatives, 29–32, 33n9, 46, 96–101, 112
MoodP, 84, 90, 91, 94, 96

muchísimo, 110
mucho-muy, 57–61. See also degree expressions; elatives
multiple exclamatives, 42–43

negation, 47–50, 113–14, 117n7, 118, 162–68. See also anti-morphic contexts; denial
non-sentential exclamatives. See phrasal exclamatives
noteworthiness, 4
null operators in exclamatives. See operators in exclamatives

ojalá, 36–37, 83, 84, 90–96, 122, 208
only, 32, 87, 145
optatives, 10, 30, 32, 34–38, 82–107, 206. See also quién; ojalá
optative subjunctive. See jussive

parasitic gaps, 24
particles in exclamatives. See matrix complementizer exclamatives
person features in exclamatives, 104–7
phrasal exclamatives, 12–19, 53–81, 197–200
poco, 26, 59–60
polarity exclamatives, 10, 25–28, 85, 89
polarity items. See negation; positive polarity
por qué, 38
por supuesto, 208
positive polarity, 159–73
pragmatic inferences, 16, 17n5. See also conventional implicatures
predicational exclamatives. See binomial exclamatives
prepositional exclamatives, 33, 34
presupposition, 185. See also grounded belief/knowledge; factivity; conventional implicatures
primary exclamatives, 8–10
projective meaning, 146
prosody. See intonation
psycholinguistic evidence, 153–62

qualifiers. See qualitative exclamatives
qualifying nouns, 11
qualitative exclamatives, 12–19, 24, 25, 46
quantification-at-a-distance effects, 28, 31, 35
quantitative exclamatives, 12–17, 24, 25, 162–66. See also cuanto-cuán
qué, 12–22, 41, 65–68, 111, 115–19, 146, 154, 159, 183, 185, 193–95
que as an initial particle in matrix exclamatives, 29–30, 36, 83–86, 97–98. See also
matrix complementizer exclamatives; doubly filled COMP
qué de + N, 13, 15, 50, 66, 67, 69, 116
que «galicado», 42
questions. See rhetorical questions and exclamations
quién, 38–40, 83, 104–7. See also optatives
quienes, 193
quizá(s), 91–92
quotative exclamatives. See reportative exclamatives; matrix complementizer exclamatives
raramente, 167
re- (in Argentinian Spanish), 121–22, 131n17. See also elatives
relativized minimality, 118
reportative exclamatives, 29. See also matrix complementizer exclamatives
rhetorical questions and exclamations, 12, 26, 39, 42, 50n13, 184n1
romperla (in Argentinian Spanish), 120
root exclamatives, 18, 188, 196. See also wh-exclamatives; matrix complementizer exclamatives
scales, 31, 40, 96; open and closed, 4n2, 4, 5, 168–76. See also degree expressions
se (aspectual uses), 121–29. See also se . . . todo
se . . . todo (in Argentinian Spanish), 109, 121–29
secondary exclamatives, 7, 9, 10
sentential exclamatives, 19–38. See also wh-exclamatives; doubly filled COMP exclamatives; focalized exclamatives
si as an initial particle in matrix exclamatives, 29–32, 36, 85–88. See also conditional exclamatives; matrix complementizer exclamatives
siempre, 200
sin, 167
sorprendentemente, 160, 176–79
speech acts, 2–7. See also ForceP
subjunctive, 86, 87, 102. See also mood in exclamatives
subordinated exclamatives. See embedded exclamatives
surprise (and other emotive reactions), 3, 54, 89, 96, 183, 189, 194, 206, 207
suspended exclamatives, 10, 34–35, 68, 81, 109–15, 144, 145
tal(es), 16, 114
tan(to), 17, 34, 35, 62–65, 113
tense in exclamatives, 93, 96–101
tetic exclamatives, 34
todo (in Argentinian Spanish). See se . . . todo (in Argentinian Spanish)
type exclamatives. See qualitative exclamatives
types of exclamatives. See classifications of exclamatives; words, exclamative ~
valiente, 8, 18–19
variable binding in exclamatives, 42
vaya, 5, 18, 26, 28n8, 52n13, 67n5, 207
venga, 207
verbless exclamatives. See binomial exclamatives
verum focus, 26
very, 57–51
warning, 207
wh-exclamatives, 10, 12–22, 101–6, 137; wh-words in optative sentences, 101–7. See also cyclicity; in situ wh-exclamatives; phrasal exclamatives; embedded exclamatives; sentential exclamatives; doubly filled COMP exclamatives; variable binding in exclamatives; qualitative exclamatives; quantification-at-a-distance effects; polarity exclamatives; dependencies, long distance ~
wh-exclamative words, 12–19, 38–41. See also words, exclamative ~
widening of quantificational domains, 3–5, 138, 141, 143, 144, 172, 173, 188, 172–76. See
also optatives, wh-exclamative words; wh-exclamatives

See wh-exclamative words; classes of exclamatives; anda;

cuánto-cuán; dónde; fijate; mira; ojalá; qué; quién; vaya; venga

ya, 28n8