abolition, role of free trade in, 55, 55n36
adultery, 8, 62, 69–71, 129–30, 132, 169n17, 171, 175, 201–4
adulthood, marriage as criteria for, 145n7
alimony, in Westmeath divorce, 135–37
anorexia nervosa, 35–38, 220, 221
Antı-Corn Law League bazaar (1845), 6–7, 41–59
Army Medical Statistics (Royal Commission), 78–79
Austen, Jane, Sense and Sensibility, 162, 163
“average man,” Quetelet on, 91–92
bachelors: consumerism of, 14–15, 144–45, 155–58; criteria for adulthood of, 145n7; prostitution and, 150, 151
Bagehot, Walter, 196, 197
Bankruptcy Act of 1869, 194, 195
Barings Bank, 137–38
Bates, Joshua, 137–40, 141
bazaars, 43–44, 51, 58–59. See also Anti-Corn Law League bazaar
Beeton, Isabella, Book of Household Management, 212
Bentham, Jeremy, 98
birth control, infanticide as method of, 56–57
Blackwood, John, 74
blood, economic meanings of, 11, 120.
See also Stoker, Bram
bodies of women: blushes in Dracula (Stoker), 116–17, 118; fasting by Plymley (Jane), 6, 30, 35–40; lactation in Dracula (Stoker), 11, 119–21; in Romola (Eliot), 8, 62, 70; in St. Martin’s Eve (Wood), 183–84, 188
Booker, Beryl Lee, 144
bourgeois households: commodification of, 151; domesticity in, 149, 151, 154–55; domestic work in, 145, 149; gossip by women of, 187–89; rise of consumerism in, 103, 146
Braddon, Mary Elizabeth, 182n13
bread: in Daily Telegraph letters, 149; in gentry’s response to food shortages, 33–34; regulation during food shortages, 26
breast milk: in Dracula (Stoker), 11, 119–21; economic meanings of, 11, 120
Brontë, Charlotte, 199; Jane Eyre, 171n21
Burckhardt, Jacob, The Civilization of the Renaissance in Italy, 64n7, 68, 68n11
Burke, Edmund, 31
Burton, Isabel: commercial success of, 215; The Inner Life of Syria, Palestine and the Holy Land, 212–14, 215; medical practice of, 18, 208, 212–16
Burton, Richard, 212, 215
business practices, 16–18; information exchange in, 16–17; literary writings on, 17, 193–97, 205 (See also Riddell, Charlotte); as one of many arenas for female economic activity, 4; of women, 17–18, 197, 198, 201–4
Butler, Joseph, Analogy of Religion, 35

capitalism: anxiety about sustainability of, 118–19, 122–23; connection between vampirism and, 114–15, 122; gender roles complicated by, 170n18; literary writings on, 17, 193–97, 205 (See also Riddell, Charlotte); neoliberalism and, 223–24; self-sustaining economic activity in, 120–21
Carlyle, Thomas, 94
Caton, Eliza, 137–42, 138n46, 139n49
CD. See Contagious Diseases
census of 1851, 16, 94, 146–47
charitable work, 4–7; by Anti-Corn Law League, motivations for, 6–7, 48–50, 58–59; engagement in moral economy and, 28; medical practices in colonies as, 214; Plymley (Katherine) and, 5–6, 30, 31–32; in Romola (Eliot), 69–70
children: consumerism of, role of families in, 151–53; consumption of, in Dracula (Stoker), 121–22; feeding of, in Romola (Eliot), 8, 62, 69–70; as form of conspicuous consumption, 157–58; inheritance by, in primogeniture, 12, 128n2, 183; killing of, 52, 56–58, 183, 185–86; as legal property of fathers, 127n2, 131
China, economic progress in, 223
circulation: of gossip, 17, 179–82, 184–89; of medical information and supplies in colonies, 208, 210, 211–14, 217; of publications, 17, 67–68, 71–74, 190, 191n30; of women, 65–66
City, the (London): definition of, 193–94; Riddell’s novels on, 194–205
civilizing process, medicine in, 213
Clarkson, Thomas, 28, 37
class. See social class
Cobden, Richard, 55n36
collecting, egoism in, 64
colonies: Dawn Island (Martineau) on free trade in, 52–58; emigration to, as solution to costs of marriage, 158–61; medicine in (See medical practices); single women in, 158–59
commodification: of gossip, 184, 187; of the middle class, 151; of sensation novels, 190, 190n25; of women, 66, 149, 151
common law: on marriage, 15, 127n2, 131n12, 167, 168, 170; on primogeniture, 12
competition, Mill on necessity of, 223
conduct books, 2, 164
conjugal rights, 12, 131, 167n12, 170
consumerism, 13–15, 103, 143, 144–46, 151–53, 155–58, 161, 180
circulation, 11, 38, 99, 110, 111–12, 113, 157–58, 180. See also Stoker, Bram
Contagious Diseases (CD) Acts, 150, 151
coverture, 12, 12n17; definition of, 133, 167, 167n10; marriage settlements as alternative to, 166n9; in Westmeath marriage and divorce, 133–41; in The Woman in White (Collins), 167–71
Crimean War: Martineau on, 85; Nightingale’s experience in, 10, 78

Daily Telegraph (newspaper) letters, 13–15, 143–61. See also consumerism

Darwin, Charles, 158

Debtors Act of 1869, 194

debts: and gender, 14–15; in marriage, liability for, 127n2, 136; in Romola (Eliot), 66, 67, 69; in The Woman in White (Collins), 166

Defoe, Daniel, Robinson Crusoe, 1–2, 219

demand: insufficient, anxiety about effects of, 111, 112, 113; theory of value, 11, 50n22, 111, 123

Dickens, Charles, 193; on self-sustaining economic activity, 120–21; women in works of, 2
disease, in colonies, 209–10. See also Nightingale, Florence; hospitals
division of labor, gendered, origins of, 1, 222
divorce, 15, 127, 128, 128n3, 130, 133, 136, 142, 147, 169, 169n17. See also alimony, in Westmeath divorce;
Westmeath, Emily
Divorce Act of 1857. See Matrimonial Causes Act of 1857
doctoring by women. See medical practices
doctress, use of term, 208, 209
domesticity: bourgeois, 149, 151, 154–55; in colonies, 57–58, 159–60; in Dawn Island (Martineau), 57–58; literature limiting women to sphere of, 2
domestic manuals: on household management, 212; for women travelers in colonies, 206–7, 213
domestic work. See labor, domestic dowries, 66, 133, 141
dual-income families, 155n59
Duff Gordon, Lucie: commercial success of, 215, 215n14; Letters from Egypt, 209–12, 215; medical practice of, 18, 208–16

ecclesiastical courts, divorce in, 128n3, 131, 136

Economic Man, 1–5, 219, 220, 222, 224

economics: household management in, replacement of, 2, 9, 26; professionalization of, 117; female theorists of, rarity of, 9; writing on, boundaries between literary writing and, 193–97, 205. See also neoclassical economics

Economic Woman, 1–4, 18, 219, 220, 224

economy: alternative forms of, 16–17, 61, 180, 181, 208, 211, 215, 217–18; downturn in, 27–40, 203–4; emergence of modern concept of, 26–27; fear of stagnation in, 111, 112, 113, 122; as force of nature, in Riddell’s novels, 203–4; relationships between household management and, 5, 26; and sacrifice, in Romola (Eliot), 7–8, 61–62, 68–74. See also free trade; moral economy; political economy

Edgeworth, Francis Ysidro, 106n25

Edgeworth, Maria, 106n25

Eliot, George, 60–74, 97–109; Adam Bede, 199; “Brother Jacob,” 60; commercial success of, 60, 72, 74; control over works of, 73–74; Daniel Deronda, 105–7; Middlemarch, 10–11, 14, 97–109, 144n3; misers and thieves in works of, 60; neoclassical economics and, 10–11, 99–101, 100n9–10, 108–9; Principles of Political Economy (Mill) read by, 99; revelations about gender of, 198–99; Romola, 7–8, 60–74, 98–99; royalties earned by, 60, 73–74; sacrificial exchange by, 61, 69, 73–74; Scenes of Clerical Life, 199; Silas Marner, 60, 72

élites. See gentry class

Ellis, Sarah Stickney, 2, 164

Ellis, William, 52n31

emigration: and medical practices, 18, 206–7, 208–16; as solution to costs of marriage, 143–44, 145, 158–61

Engels, Friedrich, 170n18, 222
equality: gender, 169, 220–24; social, 222–23

equity law, 127n2, 131, 131n12, 170
ethical exchange, 4–8. See also moral economy; sacrifice
exchange, value in, vs. value in use, 97–98

Ezekiel, book of, 70n13

family, 12–15, 111–12, 151–53, 157–58, 174–75. See also Daily Telegraph letters

Faraday, Michael, 108

Farr, William, 78

Fawcett, Millicent Garrett, 9

financial journalism, 195–96

First Annual Statistical Report on the Health of the Army (Royal Commission), 79

food: campaign for free trade in, 43; in Dracula (Stoker), 122; gossip compared to, 180; in origins of women’s economic activities, 8; in poor relief, 32; prices of, 26–28, 29, 31, 32; in Romola (Eliot), 8, 62, 70; shortages of, 5–6, 26–40

France, British wars with, economic effects of, 29–30, 29n15

free trade, 6–7, 41–59. See also Anti-Corn Law League

Galton, Francis, 87, 95, 95n32, 96
gemstones. See jewels
gender equality, 169, 220–24
gender roles: in capitalism, complication of, 170n18; in investing by Westmeath (Emily), 15, 135, 137–42; in Plymley family during food shortages, 30, 32, 33, 34, 35, 37–40; Riddell’s defiance of, 197–99
genre: economic vs. literary writing, 193–96, 205; sensation novel, 180–82, 190, 190n25, 191; travel narrative, 18, 208–16
gentry class, 5–6, 25–40

Gissing, George, 147; The Odd Women, 163

Gore, Catherine, 179–80, 179n1
gossip, 16–17, 179–92. See also Wood, Ellen
grain. See food

Great Exhibition of 1851, 41n1, 150

Greg, William Rathbone, “Why Are Women Redundant?,” 147, 147n12

Gregory, John, A Father’s Legacy to His Daughters, 38

Guerry, A. M., 89

Hall, Samuel Carter, 48n14

heredity: habits of, in Middlemarch (Eliot), 103; insanity and, 187–89; statistical approach to, 95, 95n32

heterosexuality, compulsory, in marriage, 163–64

hoarding: economic stagnation caused by, 111, 112; in Romola (Eliot), 62–65

Homestead Act, U. S., 159n84

Homo Economicus. See Economic Man

hospitals: colonial, 215, 216; military, Nightingale’s campaign to improve, 78–87

household management: in economics, replacement of, 2, 9, 26; manuals on, 212; Owenite, 222; relationships between national economy and, 5, 26; women and, 145, 149. See also economy

housekeeping. See labor, domestic

identity: gender, fluidity of, 163–64; national, after emigration, 160; social class in, 5–6, 28–29

illiteracy: decline of, 71–72; historical meaning of, 71n14

immigration. See emigration

income gap, 224
indexes of vampirism, in *Dracula* (Stoker), 116–17, 116n14, 118
India, colonial, 1857 uprising in, 79
individualism, 1–2, 83, 84–86, 91–92, 219, 221–22
infanticide, 52, 56–58, 56n37
insanity, in *St. Martin’s Eve* (Wood), 183, 188–89, 188n19
International Trade Union Confederation, 224
intersubjectivity, 11, 108, 219
introspection: in *Middlemarch* (Eliot), 102–4; in Riddell’s novels, lack of, 194–95, 197
investments, of Westmeath (Emily), 15, 135, 137–42
Invisible Hand, 219
Japan, economic progress in, 223
Jevons, William Stanley, 10–11, 95, 95n32, 99, 100–101, 100n9, 102, 104, 105, 106n25, 107–8, 117
jewels, value of, 97–99, 98n2, 99n5, 105
Joint Stock Companies Act of 1856, 194, 199
jointure, 128n2, 133–34

Jewes, Agnes, 74
Jewes, George Henry (G. H.), 72, 74, 100, 199
Jewes, Thornton, 72, 74
libraries: circulating, 191n30; Medici, 67, 68. See also Eliot, George
Limited Liability Act of 1855, 194, 199–200
Linton, Eliza Lynn, “Girl of the Period,” 152–53
literacy, rise of, 71–72, 71n14
lower middle class: fear of poverty, 148n16, 149–50; satire on, 147–48, 148n17; voting rights for, 150. See also *Daily Telegraph* letters.

Malthus, Thomas, 27, 56, 57, 158
Marcet, Jane, 9
marginal-utility school: definition of, 117; in *Dracula* (Stoker), 117–18; and market economy, 100–102, 104; rise of, 95, 99, 111, 112, 114, 117
marital status: in census of 1851, 146–47, 149; and women’s property, 133–39, 166–71
market economy: and bazaars, 48–50, 58–59; Eliot’s critique of, 61, 104; vs. gossip economy, 181, 182; and marginal-utility school, 100–102, 104
market socialism, 223
marriage: common law on, 15, 127n2, 131n12, 167, 168, 170; compulsory heterosexuality in, 163–64; consumerism in context of, 13–15; as criteria
for adulthood, 145n7; delayed, consequences of, 146, 150–51, 156–57, 173n24; economic stability vs. autonomy in, 15, 162; emigration as solution to costs of, 143–44, 145, 158–61; family finances in, 12–15; insanity as disqualifier for, 188, 188n19; settlements, 127n2, 156–66, 160n9, 168; as socially sanctioned prostitution, 163; weakening of patriarchal authority in, 147; women in, 12n17, 13, 14, 39, 66, 127, 127n2, 129, 129n6, 130, 133–41, 135n29, 142, 144, 158–60, 163, 164–71, 175. See also alimony, in Westmeath divorce; Daily Telegraph letters; divorce
Married Women’s Property Act of 1856, failure of, 169–70
Married Women’s Property Acts of 1870 and 1882, 12n17, 127, 128, 142, 169n16
Marshall, Alfred, 95
Martineau, Harriet, 50–59; abolitionism of, 55; Dawn Island, 7, 45, 50–59, 53; “Demerara,” 55; England and Her Soldiers, 10, 78, 79, 83–87, 89n14; Illustrations of Political Economy, 10, 51, 57n42, 84, 85; “Independent Industry for Women,” 168; needlework of, 45, 51, 58–59; as popularizer of economics, 9
Marx, Karl: on Economic Man, 1, 4; on gendered division of labor, 1, 222; on vampirism and capitalism, connection between, 114–15, 122
masculinity: and consumerism, 14–15, 152–53; economic agency of wealthy women and, 163, 165, 170, 172–75; physicality in, 172n23
mathematics: establishment of political economy as form of, 9, 77, 95; statistics as form of, 90–91
Matrimonial Causes Act of 1857, 15, 127, 128, 128n3, 142, 169–70
matter, laws of, 101
mean distribution, 92
medical practices: manuals on, 213; professionalization of, 216–17; of women in colonies, 17–18, 206–18
men: in Anti-Corn Law League bazaar, 45–46; consumerism of, vs. women, 14–15, 152–53; in cooking and consumption, 33–34; dependence on women for financial stability, 13, 163–71; in divorce, responsibilities of, 15; in gossip economy, 181, 187–88; Riddell’s depictions of, 197–98; sensation novels by, 191; threats to economic power of, 13, 166–67, 171, 174
Menger, Carl, 117
middle class: commodification of, 151; consumerism and, 13–15, 103, 143, 145–46; domestic work by, thriftiness in, 14, 145, 149, 153–55; dual-income families in, 155n59; gossip by women of, 187–89; satire on, 147–48, 148n17; servants used by, 154–55.
See also Daily Telegraph letters
Mill, Harriet Taylor, “Enfranchisement of Women,” 169
Mill, John Stuart: on fixed laws in political economy, 100–101; Jevons’s critique of, 100–101, 100n9; On Liberty, 223; Principles of Political Economy, 9, 99, 158; on social class relations, 94; The Subjection of Women, 223; on theories of value, 98, 99, 105; women in works of, 9
modern girls, Daily Telegraph letters on, 152–53
Moore, William, 207; Family Medicine for India, 213
moral economy, 4–8, 25–40
More, Hannah, The Riot, 29
mortality: in army, Nightingale on, 78–83, 88–91; in Dawn Island (Martineau), 52, 56–57
motherhood: Daily Telegraph letters on, 153–61; in Dracula (Stoker), 119–21; in St. Martin’s Eve (Wood), 185–86; value of, free trade and, 56–58; in Westmeath marriage, 129–32
Mudie, Charles Edward, 191n30
neoclassical economics: consumption in, 11; links between Eliot and, 10–11, 99–101, 100nn9–10, 108–9; on poverty and wealth as measures of human souls, 108. See also Jevons, William Stanley

neoliberalism, 221, 223–24

New Poor Law of 1834, 4–5, 31n22

Nicholl, Sir John, 129n6, 132

Nightingale, Florence, 10, 77–96; campaign to improve military hospitals, 78–87; A Contribution to the Sanitary History of the British Army, 78, 88–89, 88n13; and England and Her Soldiers (Martineau), 10, 78, 79, 83–87; “In Memoriam,” 91, 93–94; Mortality of the British Army, 78, 88; Notes on Hospitals, 79; Notes on Matters Affecting the Health of the British Army, 78–83, 80, 81, 82n6, 90, 92; Quetelet’s influence on, 88, 91–94; religious views of, 10, 93–94, 96; statistics used by, 10, 83, 87–94; understanding of mathematics, 90–91; on “vulgar public,” 83, 83n8, 88, 88n11; wealth of, 87

Norton, Caroline, English Laws for Women in the Nineteenth Century, 169

Nugent, Emily. See Westmeath, Emily

Nugent, Marchioness of

Nugent, George. See Westmeath, George

Nugent, Marquis of

Nugent, Rosa, 130, 131

œconomy, 4, 9, 26, 38. See also household management

Owenism, 222

pain, in Middlemarch (Eliot), 104–7

Paley, William, Principles of Moral and Political Philosophy, 35

paraphernalia, 135n29

Parliament: divorce by private act of, 128n3, 169, 169n17; response to food shortages by, 33. See also specific laws

paternalism, in moral economy, 5–6, 26

patriarchal authority, in marriage, weakening of, 147

pay gap, 224

Pechey, Edith, 215–16

Peel, Robert, 55n36

pension, of Westmeath (Emily), 135, 137

philanthropy. See charitable work

Phillips, Catharine, Considerations on the Causes of the High Price of Grain, 29

Physiocracy, 120, 120n22

pin money, 129, 129n6, 130, 133, 135

Pitt, William, 29–30

Playfair, William, 89

pleasure, 98, 104–7, 144–45, 155–56

Plymley, Jane, 28, 35–40; death of, 30, 36; efforts in response to food shortages, 6, 30, 35–40; health problems of, 35, 36; Quaker influence on, 35n46

Plymley, Joseph: on cause of food shortages, 32; children of, 28, 39; efforts in response to food shortages, 6, 33–34; Katherine’s accounts of opinions of, 29–30; public and private virtues of, 37; second wife of, 39

Plymley, Katherine, 5–6, 28–40; on cause of food shortages, 32; commitment to poor relief, 31–32; on dietary changes by gentry, 33–35; on grain price-fixing, 32; on Jane’s dietary asceticism, 6, 30, 35–39; on Joseph’s opinions, 29–30; motivations for charitable work of, 5–6, 30; political views of, 28–30; religious views of, 34–35; social class in identity of, 5–6, 28–29

polar-area diagrams, 88–91; in A Contribution to the Sanitary History of the British Army (Nightingale), 88–89, 88n13; in England and Her Soldiers (Martineau), 79, 89n14; invention of, 89; Nightingale’s opinion of, 88; in Notes on Matters Affecting the Health
of the British Army (Nightingale), 79, 80, 81, 82, 90

political economy, 8–12; class relations addressed in, 94–95; in Daily Telegraph debate, 148, 157–58; fixed laws in, debate over existence of, 100–101; invisibility of women in theory of, 9; vs. moral economy, ideals of, 4–5, 26; persistence of moral economy in, 4–5, 27, 31; rise of, 4–5, 8–9, 26–27; as science, 9, 77, 95; secularization of, 94–96; value in use vs. exchange in, 98; women’s contributions to development of, 9–10

political progress, linked to economic progress, 223–24

portable property, medical chests as, 208

poverty: absolute, 224; evolution of poor laws, 4–5, 27, 31n22; food riots and, 26–28, 29; free trade as form of aid, 6–7, 49; lower-middle-class fear of, 148n16, 149–50; married women as paupers, 142; as measure of human souls, 108; persistence of moral economy in, 27; political vs. moral economy on aid, 27, 31

prices, artificially inflated, at Anti-Corn Law League bazaar, 6, 44–45, 49–50.
See also food

primogeniture, 12, 128n2, 183

print culture: business practices of women in expansion of, 16; gossip in, 189–92; handbills vs. manuscripts in, 71–72

private sphere: literature limiting women to, 2; women’s opportunities for virtue in, 37–38; women travelers’ access to, 207, 210

professionalization: of economics, 117; of medicine, 216–17; of women travelers, 208, 217; of women writers, 3, 9, 17, 73, 202

property ownership by women, 147, 168–70; common law on, 127n2, 167; Married Women’s Property Acts on, 12n17, 127, 128, 142, 169n16

prostitution: debate over regulation of, 151; and delayed marriage, Daily Telegraph letters on, 150, 151; marriage as socially sanctioned, 163

pseudonyms, male, of women writers, 198–99, 202

public sphere: business practices in, 193–95, 204–5; debate over consumerism in, 143, 150; women’s entry into, 2n4; women’s opportunities for virtue in, 37–38. See also Daily Telegraph letters

Quetelet, Adolphe, 88, 89, 91–94, 91n19, 93nn23–24

Reform Act of 1867, 150

regression analysis, 95, 95n32

religious views: in census of 1851, 94; in Daily Telegraph debate, 148; of Nightingale, 10, 93–94, 96; of Plymley (Jane), 35n46; of Plymley ( Katherine), 34–35

Ricardo, David, 50n22

Riddell, Charlotte (Mrs. J. H.), 17, 193–205; Austin Friars, 198, 199, 200–204; businessmen in works of, 194, 196–97; businesswomen in works of, 194, 197, 198, 202–3, 204; City and Suburb, 198, 202; commercial success of, 197; decline in popularity of, 194, 195; financial journalism and, 195–96; financial problems in family of, 194; George Geith of Fen Court, 196–97, 198; laws in works of, 194, 195, 199–200; A Life’s Assize, 199; Mitre Court, 200; Mortomley’s Estate, 193, 195; obituary of, 205; pseudonyms of, 198, 199, 202; The Race for Wealth, 199; reviews of novels of, 193, 194, 195, 196, 197, 198, 199, 200; The Senior Partner, 195, 200; A Struggle for Fame, 198, 198n12; Too Much Alone, 199

Ritchie, Anne Thackeray, 196
royalties, book, 60, 73–74

sacrifice: definition of, 61–62; by Eliot as writer, 61, 69, 73–74; as female form of exchange, 61; human, in Dawn Island (Martineau), 52, 56–58, 56n37; in Middlemarch (Eliot), 107; in Romola (Eliot), 7–8, 61–62, 68–74; surplus of value as end of, 62
Scharlieb, Mary, 215–16, 216n15
scientific method, in economics, 99, 101, 102
secularization, of political economy, 94–96
self-help, rise of, 4, 6
self-interest: of Economic Woman, 2, 18, 219; Jevons on, 104, 107–8; in Romola (Eliot), 61–64, 73
self-sacrifice. See sacrifice
sensation novels, 162–75, 179–92; financial insecurity in, 180; gossip in, 181–82, 188; market for, 190, 190n25; by men vs. women, 191
servants: gossip by, 17, 181, 184–87; middle-class families’ use of, 154–55
Shaw, George Bernard, Mrs. Warren’s Profession, 163
Simmel, Georg, 61–62
single men. See bachelors
single women: in colonies, 158–59; vs. married women, consumerism of, 14, 144; as redundant females, 146–47
slavery. See abolition
Smith, Adam: on Invisible Hand, 219; on labor theory of value, 49, 49–50n22; and poor relief, 31; on value of jewels, 97–98, 98n2; Wealth of Nations, 97–98
Smith, Barbara Leigh, A Brief Summary in Plain English of the Most Important Laws of England Concerning Women, 167n10, 169
social class: economic options limited by, 16; in Plymley’s (Katherine) identity, 5–6, 28–29; political economy on questions of, 94–95; in The Woman in White (Collins), 165, 171–74. See also Daily Telegraph letters; specific classes
socialism: market, 223; Owenite, 222
social sciences, use of statistics in, 87–88
statistics: applied, 95–96; as form of mathematics, 90–91; Nightingale’s use of, 10, 83, 87–94; origins of use in social sciences, 87–88; pie charts in, 89, 90; religion linked to, 10, 93–94, 96; in university curricula, 95–96, 96n33
Stephenson, J., 53
subjectivist theory of value. See Jevons, William Stanley
sugar: boycott on, 34n37, 36; tariffs on, 55n36
sustainability: of capitalism, anxiety about, 118–19, 122–23; in ideal of self-sustaining economic activity, 120–21
Sutherland, John, 78
sympathy: Eliot on need for education in, 60, 65; in Romola (Eliot), 65, 68–73; in St. Martin’s Eve (Wood), 183, 189
taxes: Plymley (Katherine) on rise in, 30, 31; during wars with France,
INDEX

29–30n15, 30. See also Anti-Corn Law League bazaar
Tilt, Edward, 207
travelers, women, 18, 206–18. See also medical practices.
Trollope, Anthony, 193; Can You Forgive Her?, 202; The Prime Minister, 202

use vs. exchange, value in, 97–98
utilitarianism, Eliot on, 61, 67, 67n10, 70

vampirism, connection between capitalism and, 114–15, 122. See also Stoker, Bram
Veblen, Thorstein, 99
virtue, public vs. private, Plymley family views on, 35, 37–38
voting rights: Daily Telegraph letters on, 150, 150n35; expansion of, 150

Walras, Léon, 117
wars, with France, economic effects of, 29–30, 29–30n15
wealth: appearance of, during food shortages, 31; as measure of human souls, 108; of Nightingale, 87; women’s, 13, 15, 163–71, 175. See also Westmeath, Emily
Wedgwood, Josiah, 28
Wellington, Duke of, 132, 135, 136–37, 136n34, 138
Westmeath, Emily Nugent, Marchioness of, 15, 127–42; alimony owed to, 135–37; alternative sources of income for, 15, 135–42; articles of separation of, 130, 130n10, 132, 132n16, 135; children of, 129, 130–31; coverture and, 133–41; cruelty in marriage of, 131–33; legal costs to, 133, 133n20; in litigation over divorce, 131–33; marriage of, 129–31; married name used by, 140n53; pamphlets produced by, 129n6, 137; pin money of, 129, 130, 133, 135; premarital contract of, 133–35; youth of, 128–29
Westmeath, George Nugent, Marquis of, 129–42; alimony owed by, 135–37; articles of separation of, 130, 130n10, 132, 132n16, 135; children of, 129–31, 130n8, 132; cruelty in marriage of, 131–33; extramarital affairs of, 129–30, 132; Irish estates of, 130, 133–34; legal costs to, 133; in litigation over divorce, 131–33; marriage of, 129–31; pamphlets produced by, 129n6
Wilberforce, William, 28, 37
Wilde, Oscar, 222–23
Wilson, George, 43n6
Wood, Ellen, 179–92; in Argosy (magazine), 180; commercial success of, 180–81, 192; conventional reputation of, 180, 180n6; Danesbury House, 180; East Lynne, 181–82; financial problems in family of, 180; gossip as narrative strategy of, 181, 182, 189–92, 190n26; Mildred Arkell, 191; St. Martin’s Eve, 16–17, 179–92, 191n30; Verner’s Pride, 191
working class: gossip in, 17; women as primary breadwinners in, 170n18. See also servants
World Bank, 224
writers, women: businesswomen compared to, 202; commercial success of, 3, 9, 17, 180–81, 182, 191–92, 208, 214–15, 216–18; and competition with men, 175; on economic theory, 9; as Economic Woman, 3; male pseudonyms of, 198–99; Riddell’s depiction of, 198, 198n12, 200. See also specific writers
Young, Arthur, 31