Going Greek

Marianne R. Sanua

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Chapter lists and membership figures are derived from the *American Jewish Year Book* and from the 18th and 20th editions of *Baird's Manual of American College Fraternities*, which appeared in 1968 and 1991. Fraternities are listed in the order of the organization's founding. Dates in parentheses indicate the known year or years when a chapter became inactive. Economic challenges of the 1930s and 1940s and, to an even greater extent, the impact of the Vietnam War, student protest, and general campus upheaval in the late 1960s helped to bring about the expiration or consolidation of several of these groups. An asterisk * indicates those fraternities that no longer exist as independent organizations. Several that do survive were nonsectarian in spirit and ritual from their origins or else can no longer be considered specifically Jewish fraternities. For the most up-to-date information available, readers should consult the national headquarters of the surviving groups.

**JEWISH FRATERNITIES**

*Pi Lambda Phi*


1895 Iota, Yale University (1932)
1896 Alpha, Columbia University (1964)
1896 NY Beta, College of the City of New York (1902; 1935–1959; 1971)
1896 NY Delta, Cornell University (1976)
1896 NY Gamma, New York University (1973)
1896 Nu, Harvard University (1900)
1896 PA Epsilon Zeta, University of Pennsylvania (1901–1912)
1897 MA Theta, Massachusetts Institute of Technology (1901)
1897 Xi, Union College [Schenectady, NY] (1900)
1914 PA Gamma Sigma, University of Pittsburgh
1915 PA Lambda, Lehigh University [Bethlehem, PA]
1916 NJ Theta, Stevens Institute of Technology
1918 Beta, Fordham University (1934)
1919 IL Omicron, University of Chicago (1949)
1919 NY Delta Delta, Brooklyn Polytechnic Institute (1934)
1920 CA Kappa, University of Southern California (1969)
1921 Canada Eta, McGill University (1942–1988)
1922 CA Upsilon, University of California, Los Angeles (1969)
1922 Canada Kappa, University of Toronto (1966–1980)
1922 MA Rho, Worcester Polytechnic Institute (1932)
1922 OK Iota, University of Oklahoma (1963)
1922 PA Beta Zeta, Carnegie-Mellon University [Pittsburgh, PA]
1922 WV Mu, University of West Virginia (1959)
1924 MA Xi, Tufts University (1931)
1924 NH Pi, Dartmouth College (1971)
1925 FL Delta, University of Florida
1925 IA Psi, Drake University [Des Moines] (1930)
1925 MD Rho, Johns Hopkins University (1940–1980)
1926 CO Alpha Beta, University of Denver (1967)
1926 WI Omega, University of Wisconsin (1968–1983)
1927 AL Alpha Eta, University of Alabama (1940)
1927 IA Phi, University of Iowa (1937)
1927 OH Alpha Epsilon, Ohio State University (1977)
1927 PA Alpha Delta, Temple University [PA]
1927 Upsilon, Amherst College (1931)
1928  IN Alpha Theta, Indiana University (1959)
1928  NE Chi, Creighton University [Omaha] (1952)
1928  SC Alpha Zeta, University of South Carolina (1950)
1929  CO Alpha Iota, University of Colorado (1934; 1963)
1929  RI Phi, Brown University (1963)
1929  VA Psi, College of William and Mary
1932  VA Omega Alpha, University of Virginia (1945–1966)
1934  IL Tau Delta, University of Illinois
1935  NJ Beta Theta, Rutgers University [Newark] (1983)
1939  NC Omega Beta, University of North Carolina (1984)
1940  PA Sigma, Lafayette College [Easton, PA] (1983)
1942  PA Omega Gamma, Pennsylvania State University
1943  NY Omega Epsilon, University of Buffalo (1968–1988)
1945  Canada Kappa Iota, University of Western Ontario (1968–1983)
1946  FL Omega Eta, University of Miami (1963)
1947  PA Tau Omega, Franklin and Marshall College [Lancaster, PA]
1948  OH Beta Sigma, Ohio Wesleyan University [Delaware, OH] (1968)
1948  OH Beta Tau, Baldwin-Wallace College [Berea, OH]
1949  Beta Sigma Kappa, University of Kentucky (1953)
1949  MA Alpha Epsilon, University of Lowell [MA] (1986)
1949  NY Beta Lambda, Syracuse University
1951  NY Omega Mu, New York University (1966)
1954  NY Kappa Tau, Rensselaer Polytechnic Institute [Troy, NY]
1958  IN Alpha Delta, Indiana State University [Terre Haute, IN]
1958  NY Sigma Tau, Brooklyn College (1973)
1959  VA Lambda Kappa, Roanoke College [Salem, VA]
1961  NY Alpha Lambda, Rutgers University (1969)
1963  NY Phi Lambda, Adelphi University [NY]
1965  PA Delta Iota, Drexel University [PA]
Zeta Beta Tau

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<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Chapter</th>
<th>University/Institution, Location (Established Years)</th>
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<td>1907</td>
<td>Kappa</td>
<td>Cornell University (1982–1988)</td>
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<td>1921</td>
<td>Alpha Zeta</td>
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<td>University of Texas (1934)</td>
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1935  Alpha Epsilon, Duke University (1971)
1942  Alpha Nu, University of Tennessee (1969)
1942  Alpha Chi, University of British Columbia (1970–1979)
1942  Alpha Iota, University of Kentucky (1973)
1946  Alpha Omega, University of Miami
1947  Beta Alpha, University of Colorado
1947  Beta Gamma, Indiana University
1947  Beta Delta, Rutgers University
1947  Beta Epsilon, Michigan State University (1971)
1948  Beta Zeta, University of Maryland
1948  Beta Eta, Bowling Green State University [OH]
1948  Beta Theta, University of Manitoba (1972)
1949  Beta Iota, University of Minnesota (1953)
1950  Beta Kappa, University of Arkansas (1955)
1956  Beta Tau, Johns Hopkins University (1990)
1957  Beta Mu, Rider College [NJ]
1960  Beta Xi, Brooklyn College (1973–1990)
1960  Beta Pi, California State University, Long Beach (1975)
1962  Kappa Nu Kappa, Rensselaer Polytechnic Institute
1962  Beta Upsilon, Youngstown State University [OH] (1979)
1962  Beta Phi, University of Pittsburgh
1963  Beta Iota, Long Island University (1968)
1963  Gamma Alpha, Washington and Jefferson College
1964  Gamma Beta, California State University, Northridge
1964  Gamma Delta, C. W. Post College (1990)
1965  Gamma Epsilon, Marshall University [Huntington, WV] (1978)
1965  Gamma Zeta, University of Louisville [KY] (1972)
1966  Alpha Phi, Parsons School of Design [NY] (1972)
1966  Beta Xi, Baruch College [NY] (1968)
1966  Gamma Eta, Bradley University [Peoria, IL] (1973)
1966  Gamma Theta, Queens College (1973)
1967  Gamma Iota, Western Michigan University (1971)
1967  Gamma Kappa, Adelphi University (1972)
1967  Gamma Mu, Memphis State University (1972)
1967  Lambda, DePauw University (1972)
1968  Beta Phi, West Chester University of Pennsylvania (1973)
1968  Beta Tau, Widener College (1988)
1968  Gamma Nu, California State University, Los Angeles
1968  Gamma Omicron, University of Wisconsin, Milwaukee (1972)
1968  Gamma Xi, California State University, Santa Barbara (1970–1985)

*Phi Epsilon Pi*


1904  Alpha, College of the City of New York
1905  Beta, Columbia University (1928–1958)
1911  Kappa Alpha, University of Rochester
1911  Epsilon, Cornell University
1913  Zeta, University of Pittsburgh
1914  Eta, University of Pennsylvania
1914  Theta, Pennsylvania State University
1914  Iota, Dickinson College
1914  Kappa, New York University [Washington Square Campus]  
       (1922–1949)
1915  Kappa Beta New York University [Heights Campus]  
1915  Lambda, Rutgers University  
1915  Mu, University of Georgia  
1915  Nu, University of Virginia  
1915  Kappa Delta, Union College (1925)  
1916  Xi, Georgia Institute of Technology  
1916  Omicron, Tufts University  
1916  Pi, University of Maine (1925)  
1916  Rho, Rhode Island State University (1922)  
1916  Sigma, Brown University (1918)  
1916  Tau, Auburn University [GA] (1920)  
1916  Upsilon, University of Connecticut (1964)  
1916  Phi, Carnegie Institute of Technology [Pittsburgh] (1922)  
1917  Kappa Zeta, University of Buffalo  
1917  Kappa Iota, Union College  
1917  Chi, Syracuse University  
1920  Gamma, Northwestern University [IL]  
1920  Delta, Washington and Lee University  
1920  Psi, University of Illinois  
1920  Omega, University of Cincinnati (1935)  
1920  Alpha Alpha, Dartmouth College (1922)  
1920  Alpha Beta, University of Iowa  
1920  Alpha Epsilon, Johns Hopkins University  
1921  Alpha Gamma, University of Michigan (1942–1957)  
1921  Kappa Omicron, University of Chicago (1934)  
1921  Kappa Pi, University of Alabama  
1921  Kappa Nu, University of California, Berkeley  
1922  Kappa Sigma, Tulane University (1956)  
1923  Alpha Delta, University of Minnesota  
1925  Alpha Eta, University of Wisconsin (1937–1966)  
1926  Alpha Zeta, Harvard University (1935)  
1928  Alpha Theta, University of South Carolina  
1929  Alpha Iota, University of Miami
1930  Alpha Mu, George Washington University (1952)
1932  Kappa Upsilon, University of Arkansas (1941)
1932  Alpha Nu, Muhlenberg College
1932  Alpha Omicron, Ohio State University (1964)
1932  Alpha Xi, Boston University
1933  Alpha Kappa, Western Reserve University (1955–1966)
1933  Kappa Phi, Alfred University
1933  Alpha Pi, Louisiana State University (1958)
1933  Alpha Rho, Ohio University [Athens, OH]
1935  Alpha Sigma, University of Mississippi
1948  Alpha Tau, Queens College
1949  Alpha Upsilon, Memphis State University (1959)
1949  Alpha Phi, North Carolina State University (1962)
1950  Alpha Chi, University of Omaha (1955)
1951  Alpha Psi, McGill University
1952  Kappa Alpha Delta, University of California, Los Angeles
1952  Kappa Alpha Gamma, Wayne State University (1963)
1956  Beta Alpha, University of Houston
1957  Beta Beta, American University
1958  Beta Gamma, Brooklyn College
1959  Beta Delta, Rensselaer Polytechnic Institute
1960  Beta Epsilon, University of Florida
1961  Beta Zeta, Philadelphia College of Textiles and Science
1961  Beta Eta, Indiana University
1962  BetaTheta, University of Maryland
1963  Beta Iota, Long Island University
1965  Beta Lambda, Northern Illinois University
1966  Beta Mu, C. W. Post College
1966  Beta Xi, Baruch College
1967  Beta Omicron, De Paul University
1967  Beta Sigma, Southampton College [NY]

Sigma Alpha Mu

Founded 1909 by eight students attending College of the City of New York: Ira N. Lind, Jacob Kaplan, Lester Cohen [Cole], Samuel Ginsburg [Gaines], Hyman I. Jacobson, David D. Levinson, Abraham N.

1909  Alpha, College of the City of New York (1983)
1911  Beta, Cornell University (1982)
1911  Delta, Long Island Medical College (1934)
1911  Gamma, Columbia University
1912  Epsilon, Columbia College of Physicians and Surgeons (1922)
1912  Zeta, Cornell Medical College (1915)
1913  Eta, Syracuse University
1914  Theta, University of Pennsylvania
1915  Iota, University of Kentucky (1924)
1915  Kappa, University of Minnesota
1916  Nu, University of Buffalo
1917  Omicron, University of Cincinnati
1917  Pi, Yale University (1934)
1917  Xi, Massachusetts Institute of Technology (1973)
1918  Rho, University of Illinois
1919  Chi, McGill University (1986)
1919  Phi, Washington University
1919  Psi, University of Pittsburgh
1919  Sigma, Dickinson College (1920)
1919  Tau, University of Alabama (1961)
1919  Upsilon, University of Utah (1951)
1920  Omega, University of Toronto (1972)
1920  Sigma Alpha, University of Oklahoma (1982)
1920  Sigma Beta, Ohio State University
1921  Sigma Delta, Rutgers University
1922  Sigma Epsilon, Illinois Institute of Technology (1952)
1922  Sigma Eta, Purdue University [IN] (1989)
1922  Sigma Theta, University of Texas
1922  Sigma Zeta, Indiana University
1923 Sigma Iota, University of Michigan
1923 Sigma Kappa, Lehigh University
1923 Sigma Lambda, University of Kansas (1936)
1926 Sigma Nu, University of Washington (1983–1988)
1926 Sigma Omicron, University of Nebraska
1926 Sigma Pi, University of California, Los Angeles
1926 Sigma Xi, University of Manitoba
1928 Sigma Rho, University of Missouri
1929 Sigma Sigma, University of California, Berkeley
1930 Sigma Tau, University of Oregon (1962)
1930 Sigma Upsilon, Dartmouth College (1935)
1932 Sigma Phi, Bucknell University [Lewisburg, PA]
1933 Sigma Chi, University of Maryland
1937 Sigma Psi, Mississippi State University (1950)
1938 Sigma Omega, North Carolina State University
1939 Mu Alpha, Southern Methodist University [Dallas, TX] (1976)
1941 Mu Beta, University of Alberta (1972)
1945 Mu Gamma, Case Western Reserve University
1946 Mu Epsilon, University of Miami (1970–1987)
1947 Mu Eta, Drexel University
1947 Mu Zeta, Washington State University (1950)
1948 Mu Iota, Butler University [Indianapolis, IN] (1957)
1948 Mu Kappa, Wayne State University (1971)
1948 Mu Theta, University of Southern California
1949 Mu Xi, University of British Columbia (1959)
1953 Mu Pi, University of Colorado (1960)
1955 Mu Sigma, Queens College (1973)
1957 Mu Rho, University of Rochester
1958 Mu Phi, Long Island University (1987)
1959 Mu Psi, Miami University [Oxford, OH]
1961 Mu Omega, University of Toledo
1962 Beta Alpha, University of Texas, El Paso (1972)
1962 Beta Beta, Ferris State College [MI] (1979)
1962 Beta Gamma, University of Arizona (1964–1988)
1963 Beta Delta, San Jose State University [CA]
1965 Beta Zeta, St. Mary’s University of San Antonio [TX] (1967)
1966 Beta Eta, California State University, Northridge (1971–1984)
1966 Beta Iota, University of Wisconsin (1972–1983)
1966 Beta Kappa, Hunter College (1971)
1966 Beta Theta, University of New Orleans (1972)
1967 Beta Nu, Portland State University (1971)
1967 Beta Pi, Northwestern University (1973)
1967 Beta Rho, University of Houston (1972–1989)
1967 Beta Sigma, North Texas State University (1987)
1968 Beta Chi, Eastern Michigan University (1971)
1968 Beta Phi, Youngstown State University (1975)
1968 Beta Psi, University of Virginia
1968 Beta Tau, Northeastern University (1978–1988)
1968 Beta Upsilon, Boston University (1971–1986)

*Phi Sigma Delta*


1909 Alpha, Columbia University (1933–1955)
1912 Beta, Cornell University
1913 Gamma, Rensselaer Polytechnic Institute
1913 Delta, New York University [Heights Campus]
1914 Epsilon, Union College
1916  Zeta, University of Pennsylvania
1916  Eta, University of Michigan
1919  Theta, University of Colorado
1920  Iota, University of Denver
1920  Kappa, Western Reserve University
1920  Lambda, University of Texas
1921  Mu, University of Chicago
1921  Nu, Massachusetts Institute Of Technology (1927)
1921  Xi, Boston University (1933)
1921  Omicron, Ohio State University
1922  Pi, University of Wisconsin
1923  Rho, Johns Hopkins University
1925  Tau, Lehigh University (1933)
1927  Sigma, Pennsylvania State University
1927  Upsilon, University of West Virginia
1928  University of Vermont
1929  Chi, Duke University (1936)
1929  Psi, University of Alabama (1939)
1931  Omega, University of Missouri (1964)
1943  Alpha Alpha, University of Connecticut
1947  Alpha Beta, University of California, Los Angeles
1947  Alpha Gamma, University of Illinois
1948  Alpha Delta, Ohio University
1949  Alpha Epsilon, Syracuse University
1949  Alpha Zeta, University of Miami (1966)
1952  Alpha Eta, Colorado State University
1952  Alpha Theta, Rutgers University
1952  Alpha Iota, New York University [Washington Square Campus](1966)
1955  Alpha Kappa, University of Utah (1961)
1957  Phi Alpha Kappa, Hunter College
1957  Alpha Lambda, University of Detroit
1957  Alpha Mu, University of Massachusetts
1957  Alpha Nu, University of Wisconsin, Milwaukee
1958  Alpha Xi, C. W. Post College  
1959  Alpha Omicron, Pratt Institute [Brooklyn, NY]  
1959  Phi Alpha Mu, College of the City of New York  
1961  Kappa Nu, Brooklyn College  
1963  Alpha Pi, University of Rhode Island  
1963  Alpha Rho, Washington University  
1963  Alpha Sigma, Michigan State University  
1964  Alpha Tau, Long Island University  
1965  Alpha Upsilon, Adelphi University  
1965  Alpha Phi, Parsons School of Design

**Tau Epsilon Phi**

Founded in 1910 at the Columbia School of Pharmacy by ten men: Robert L. Blume, Julius M. Breitenbach, Charles M. Driesen, Ephraim Freedman, Leo H. Fried, Harold Goldsmith, Samuel Greenbaum, Julius Klauber, Israel Schwartz, and Julius Slofkin. The group switched its emphasis from professional to collegiate/social with the addition of the NYU chapter in 1912. Publication: *The Plume of Tau Epsilon Phi*. Membership: 1945, 5,300; 1968, 23,400.

1910  Alpha, Columbia School of Pharmacy  
1912  Beta, New York College of Dentistry (1927)  
1912  Gamma, New York University  
1913  Delta, Cornell University  
1919  Mu, Emory University [Atlanta] (1991)  
1919  Nu, University of Georgia  
1919  Xi, Massachusetts Institute of Technology  
1921  Rho, University of Pennsylvania (1981)  
1922  Sigma, Syracuse University  
1924  Omega, University of North Carolina  
1924  Psi, University of Illinois  
1925  Tau Alpha, University of Florida  
1925  Tau Beta, University of Maryland  
1926  Tau Gamma, University of Southern California (1990)  
1927  Tau Delta, Ohio State University (1989)  
1929  Tau Zeta, University of Maine
1932  Tau Mu, University of Connecticut (1988)
1932  Tau Theta, George Washington University (1986)
1936  Tau Nu, University of Virginia (1988)
1947  Rho Delta Rho, Illinois Institute of Technology
1947  Tau Epsilon, University of California, Los Angeles (1989)
1947  Tau Psi, New Jersey Institute of Technology
1955  Epsilon Eta, Drexel University
1956  Epsilon Theta, Queens College (1988)
1958  Epsilon Lambda, Brooklyn College
1959  Epsilon Kappa, Tulane University
1959  Epsilon Nu, Rochester Institute of Technology
1959  Phi Eta, Johns Hopkins University
1960  Alpha Beta, American University (1990)
1960  Epsilon Pi, Marietta College [OH]
1961  Epsilon Xi, Clark University (1989)
1961  Kappa Zeta Phi, Northeastern University (1988)
1962  Epsilon Tau, Bradley University
1963  Alpha Kappa, Adelphi University (1989)
1963  Epsilon Phi, Pennsylvania State University
1965  Alpha Phi, Rutgers University (1987)
1966  Sigma Epsilon, Rutgers University, Camden
1967  Phi Beta, University of South Florida [Tampa, FL]
1967  Phi Mu, University of Hartford (1989)
1967  Sigma Lambda, Bryant College [RI]
1967  Tau Alpha Kappa, Lehigh University
1968  Lambda Phi Epsilon, Clarkson University

*Tau Delta Phi*


1914  Alpha, College of the City of New York
1914  Gamma, New York University [Washington Square Campus]
1916  Delta, Columbia University (1949)
1917  Epsilon, Boston University (1951)
1918  Zeta, Harvard University (1929)
1919  Eta, Massachusetts Institute of Technology (1929)
1920  Theta, Armour Institute of Technology [IL] (1923)
1920  Iota, University of Pennsylvania (1970)
1921  Lambda, University of Chicago (1935)
1921  Mu, Vanderbilt University (1923)
1922  Nu, University of Michigan (1968)
1923  Xi, Northwestern University (1968)
1924  Omicron, Ohio State University (1931)
1924  Pi, University of Illinois (1975)
1926  Rho, University of Texas (1975)
1927  Sigma, University of Southern California (1968)
1927  Tau, Lehigh University (1973)
1928  Chi, University of California, Los Angeles (1969)
1928  Phi, University of Minnesota (1952)
1929  Upsilon, University of North Dakota (1941)
1929  Psi, Carnegie Institute of Technology (1973)
1932  Omega, University of Manitoba (1957)
1933  Tau Alpha, Colby College (1972)
1934  Tau Gamma, Rutgers University (1976)
1943  Gamma Upsilon, New York University [Heights Campus] (1969)
1947  Tau Delta, University of Arizona (1968)
1949  Tau Zeta, Syracuse University
1950  Tau Theta, Norwich University [VT] (1960)
1951  Tau Iota, Rutgers University, Newark
1952  Tau Kappa, Queens College
1952  Tau Lambda, Alfred University (1970)
1952  Tau Mu, University of Miami (1971)
1952  Tau Nu, Hunter College (1968)
1956  Tau Omicron, Temple University (1971)
1957  Tau Pi, Roosevelt University [Chicago, IL] (1968)
1959  Tau Rho, Brooklyn College
1962  Tau Sigma, Pratt Institute
1965  Tau Tau, Pennsylvania State University (1973)
1966  Tau Upsilon, Michigan State University (1968)
1967  Tau Phi, Seton Hall University
1968  Tau Chi, University of Chicago (1970)
1968  Tau Psi, C. W. Post College (1971)
1968  Tau Omega, Corpus Christi State University (1972)

*Beta Sigma Rho*

Originally named Beta Samach, “the Greek Beta and the Hebrew Samach suggesting the application of the Greek society idea to the social and cultural life of the Jewish undergraduate,” this society was founded at Cornell in 1910 by M. H. Milman, M. M. Milman, Nathaniel E. Koenig, and Lester G. Krohn. It was renamed Beta Sigma Rho with the addition of the Columbia chapter in 1919. Mergers: absorbed by Pi Lambda Phi in 1972. Membership: 1945, 1,500; 1968, 5,000.

1910  Alpha, Cornell University
1913  Beta, Pennsylvania State University
1919  Gamma, Columbia University
1920  Delta, University of Buffalo
1922  Epsilon, University of Pennsylvania
1922  Zeta, Carnegie Institute of Technology
1930  Eta, University of Toronto
1935  Theta, Rutgers University, Newark
1945  Iota, University of Western Ontario
1949  Kappa, University of Kentucky (1952)
1950  Lambda, Syracuse University
1958  Mu, University of Miami
1962  Nu, New York University (1965)
1964  Xi, College of the City of New York
1969  Omicron, St. John's University
**Kappa Nu**


1911  Alpha, University of Rochester
1915  Beta, New York University [Heights Campus]
1915  Gamma, Columbia University (1926)
1915  Delta, Union College [Albany, NY] (1925)
1916  Theta, New York State Teachers College, Albany (1919)
1917  Epsilon, Boston University (1934)
1917  Zeta, University of Buffalo
1917  Iota, Union College
1918  Eta, Harvard University (1934)
1918  Kappa, Rensselaer Polytechnic Institute
1919  Lambda, Western Reserve University (1932)
1919  Mu, University of Michigan (1953)
1919  Nu, University of Pennsylvania
1921  Xi, University of Pittsburgh
1921  Omicron, University of Chicago (1934)
1921  Pi, University of Alabama
1921  Rho, University of Cincinnati (1923)
1922  Sigma, Tulane University
1922  Tau, University of California, Berkeley
1932  Upsilon, University of Arkansas (1941)
1933  Phi, Alfred University [NY]
1939  Chi, Louisiana State University (1942)
1951  Omega, New York University [Washington Square Campus]
1951  Alpha Beta, Cornell University
1952  Alpha Omega, Wayne State University
1952  Alpha Delta, University of California, Los Angeles
"Phi Beta Delta"


1912 Alpha, Columbia University (1929)
1912 Gamma, College of the City of New York
1912 Lambda, New York College of Dentistry (1926)
1912 Sigma, Cornell University (1918–1934)
1915 Zeta, New York University
1918 Beta, Fordham University
1918 Mu, Brooklyn Polytechnic Institute
1919 Eta, University of Pennsylvania
1919 Epsilon, University of Chicago
1920 Theta, Massachusetts Institute Of Technology
1920 Mu, University of Cincinnati
1920 Kappa, University of Southern California
1921 Omicron, University of Michigan
1921 Rho, Worcester Polytechnic Institute (1925)
1921 Xi, Tufts University (1930)
1921 Pi, Washington University
1922 Tau, University of California, Berkeley
1922 Upsilon, University of California, Los Angeles
1922 Iota, University of Oklahoma
1923 Phi, University of Iowa
1924 Chi, University of Wisconsin (1934)
1924 Psi, Drake University (1930)
1925 Delta, University of Florida
1925 Omega, University of Pittsburgh (1931)
1925 Alpha Alpha, University of Minnesota (1933)
1925 Alpha Beta, University of Denver, 1934
1927 Alpha Gamma, Lehigh University (1933)
1927 Alpha Delta, Temple University
1927 Alpha Epsilon, Ohio State University
1928 Alpha Zeta, University of South Carolina
1928 Alpha Eta, University of Alabama
1928 Alpha Theta, Indiana University
1931 Alpha Iota, University of Colorado
1934 Alpha Kappa, University of Illinois

*Omicron Alpha Tau*

Founded at Cornell in 1912 by Joseph Seidlin, James Castelle, Jack Grossman, Benjamin Brickman, Nat Shiren, Jules Jokel, and Abraham Haibloom. Publication: *The Oath*. Through the 1920s the fraternity grew to 15 chapters, but it could not last through the Great Depression and disintegrated in 1934. Most of its chapters were absorbed by Tau Delta Phi.

1912 Alpha, Cornell University
1915 Beta, College of Dental and Oral Surgery [later combined with Gamma Chapter]
1916 Gamma, Columbia University
1919 Epsilon, New York University
1919 Zeta, Syracuse University
1928 Eta, Rutgers University
1922 Lambda, University of Pennsylvania
1924 Nu, Valparaiso University [IN]
1925 Xi, University of Buffalo
1927 Omicron, University of Alabama
1927 Pi, University of Illinois
1927 Rho, McGill University
1927 Sigma, University of Chicago
1928 Tau, George Washington University
1928 Upsilon, Marquette University [Milwaukee, WI]

*Phi Alpha*


1914 Alpha, George Washington University
1915 Beta, University of Maryland [Baltimore]
1916 Gamma, Georgetown University
1919 Delta, Northwestern University (1924)
1919 Epsilon, University of Maryland
1920 Zeta, Yale University (1925)
1920 Eta, Johns Hopkins University (1938)
1920 Theta, New York University
1920 Iota, Columbia University (1923)
1921 Kappa, University of Pennsylvania (1939–1952)
1921 Lambda, De Paul University (1927)
1922 Mu, University of Virginia
1924 Nu, Clark University
1924 Omicron, University of New Hampshire
1924 Pi, Boston University
1925 Rho, University of Richmond [VA]
1925 Sigma, Brooklyn Polytechnic Institute
1927 Tau, College of William and Mary
1927 Upsilon, University of Chicago
1927 Phi, Duquesne University [Pittsburgh, PA]
1927 Chi, Trinity College (1929)
1928 Psi, University of Tennessee (1930)
1928 Omega, University of North Carolina
1928 Alpha Alpha, University of West Virginia (1935)
1929 Alpha Beta, Temple University
1930 Alpha Gamma, Wayne State University
1930 Alpha Delta, University of Detroit
1937 Alpha Epsilon, St. John's College [MD]
1938 Alpha Zeta, St. John's University
1940 Alpha Eta, College of the City of New York
1941 Alpha Theta, Washington University (1942)
1953 Alpha Iota, Cornell University

**Alpha Epsilon Pi**

Founded in 1913 at the Washington Square campus of NYU by Charles C. Moskowitz, Isador M. Glazer, Herman L. Kraus, Arthur E.

1913 Alpha, New York University
1917 Beta, Cornell University
1919 Gamma, University of Pennsylvania
1920 Delta, University of Illinois
1920 Epsilon, Emory University [Atlanta]
1920 Omicron Deuteron, University of Cincinnati
1920 Zeta, Georgia Institute of Technology (1923–1946)
1921 Eta, Ohio State University
1921 Theta, Auburn University (1923–1965; 1984)
1923 Iota, Columbia University (1932–1951)
1924 Kappa, Ohio Northern University (1981)
1925 Lambda, University of Chicago (1932) [charter transferred to Illinois Tech in 1948]
1925 Mu, University of Virginia
1925 Nu, Marquette University (1974)
1925 Rho Deuteron, University of Delaware
1926 Omicron, University of Georgia
1927 Pi, University of Wisconsin (1973–1982)
1928 Rho, Rhode Island State University
1928 Sigma, Washington University (1972–1977)
1929 Tau, Vanderbilt University
1931 Upsilon, University of Southern California
1933 Phi, University of Massachusetts (1973–1981)
1934 Chi, Michigan State University (1972–1979)
1936 Psi, Johns Hopkins University (1971)
1937 Omega, University of North Carolina (1951–1987)
1937 Alpha Deuteron, Drake University
1938 Beta Deuteron, Louisiana State University (1952–1965; 1972)
1939 Gamma Deuteron, University of Texas
1940 Delta Deuteron, University of Maryland
1940 Epsilon Deuteron, Worcester Institute of Technology (1973)
1940 Eta Deuteron, Tufts University
1940 Zeta Deuteron, Boston University (1972–1984)
1941 Theta Deuteron, University of Akron (1973)
1942 Iota Deuteron, University of Alabama (1982)
1947 Chi Deuteron, Washington University (1961)
1947 Kappa Deuteron, George Washington University
1947 Lambda Deuteron, University of Miami
1947 Mu Deuteron, University of Missouri
1947 Nu Deuteron, University of Missouri, Rolla
1947 Sigma Deuteron, Syracuse University (1973–1977)
1947 Tau Deuteron, Western Reserve University (1974)
1947 Upsilon Deuteron, University of New Mexico (1965)
1948 Alpha Upsilon, New York University [Heights Campus] (1972)
1949 Beta Upsilon, Bradley University
1949 Chi Alpha, University of California, Berkeley (1964–1985)
1949 Kappa Chi, Queens College (1972–1987)
1949 Kappa Sigma, Kansas State University (1963)
1949 Kappa Upsilon, University of Kansas (1977–1982)
1949 Mu Upsilon, University of Minnesota (1973)
1949 Omega Deuteron, University of Michigan
1949 Phi Deuteron, Kent State University [OH] (1972–1977)
1949 Psi, Deuteron, University of Tennessee (1953–1962)
1950 Upsilon Tau, University of Toledo (1973)
1951 Alpha Sigma, Arizona State University
1951 Iota Upsilon, University of Iowa
1951 Mu Tau, Massachusetts Institute Of Technology
1951 Phi Gamma, University of Florida
1951 Rho Pi, Rensselaer Polytechnic Institute
1951 Tau Upsilon, Tulane University (1974–1977)
1952  Gamma Alpha, Georgia State University
1953  Beta Pi, New York Polytechnic Institute (1973)
1954  Pi Upsilon, Purdue University (1970–1975)
1954  Upsilon Rho, University of Richmond (1972)
1954  Zeta Pi, University of Vermont (1972–1987)
1956  Alpha Pi, Temple University (1972–1977)
1956  Kappa Mu, University of Missouri, Kansas City (1972)
1956  Phi Theta, Brooklyn College (1973–1988)
1956  Rho Upsilon, Rutgers University
1956  Upsilon Kappa, University of Connecticut
1957  Mu Epsilon, University of Wisconsin, Milwaukee (1974)
1958  Beta Iota, Indiana University
1958  Sigma Chi, Brooklyn College (1973)
1958  Upsilon Beta, University of Buffalo (1972–1984)
1959  Eta Chi, Lehman College (1973)
1959  Omega Upsilon, University of Oklahoma (1973–1983)
1960  Beta Sigma, Baruch College (1973)
1962  Lambda Upsilon, Long Island University (1973)
1962  Rho Beta, Rutgers University, Newark (1973)
1962  Sigma Kappa Psi, Northeastern University
1962  Upsilon Chi, University of Tennessee, Chattanooga (1972)
1963  Pi Zeta, Old Dominion University [Norfolk, VA] (1972)
1964  Alpha Tau, Miami University [Oxford, OH]
1964  Rho Nu, University of Rochester (1973)
1964  Upsilon Alpha, University of Arizona
1965  Epsilon Kappa, East Carolina University [Greenville, NC] (1972)
1965  Pi Chi, Parsons School of Design (1972)
1966  Rho Iota, Rochester Institute of Technology
1967  Delta Pi, Utica College (1972)
1967  Delta Tau, Detroit Institute of Technology (1972)
1967  Phi Chi, Cleveland State University (1974)
1967  Upsilon Omicron, University of Nebraska, Omaha (1972)
1968  Kappa Gamma, Clarkson University [NY]
1968  Nu Alpha, Northern Arizona University [Flagstaff] (1975)
1968  Nu Eta, Quinnipiac College (1975)
1968  Nu Sigma, University of Nevada, Las Vegas (1971–1977)
1968  Phi Tau, Florida State University [Tallahassee]

*Alpha Mu Sigma*


1914  Alpha, Cooper Union Institute of Technology (1971)
1917  Beta, College of the City of New York (1963)
1917  Gamma, Brooklyn Polytechnic Institute (1919)
1919  Delta, Massachusetts Institute Of Technology (1920)
1920  Epsilon, Columbia University (1920)
1921  Zeta, New York University
1922  Eta, Harvard University (1922)
1922  Theta, Bellevue Hospital Medical College (1922)
1922  Iota, Yale University (1922)
1923  Lambda, University of Pennsylvania (1923)
1925  Mu, University of Maryland (1925)
1925  Nu, University of Virginia
1926  Omicron, University of Southern California (1926)
1927  Xi, Union College (1927)
1928  Rho, University of Alabama (1927)
1928  Pi, Long Island University (1928)
1929  Kappa, Boston University (1929)
1930  Sigma, Lewis Institute of Chicago (1930)
1932  Tau, George Washington University (1937)
1937  Upsilon, Brooklyn College (1960)
1939  Phi [1] St. John's University (1963)

*Sigma Omega Psi

Founded 1914 at College of the City of New York. At various times it had chapters at New York University, Columbia University, Harvard University, Lowell Institute of Technology, Bellevue Medical College, Syracuse University, New York College of Dental and Oral Surgery, Worcester Polytechnic Institute, Tufts University, Northeastern University, and the Massachusetts Institute of Technology. With the Great Depression only five chapters remained active, and it merged with Alpha Epsilon Pi in 1940.

*Sigma Lambda Pi


1915  Alpha, New York University
1920  Delta, New York College of Dental and Oral Surgery
1920  Phi, Fordham University
1920  Kappa, Columbia University
1921  Theta, University of West Virginia (1925)
1922  Beta, University of Pennsylvania
1923  Rho, Western Reserve University
1923  Mu, University of Michigan (1925)
1924  Zeta, Boston University
1926  Gamma, Muhlenberg College
1927  Omicron, Ohio State University

*Sigma Tau Phi

Founded originally as a professional engineering fraternity by undergraduate students studying both engineering and architecture at the University of Pennsylvania in 1918. Publication: Sigma Tau Phi Recorder.

1918 Alpha, University of Pennsylvania
1920 Beta, University of Cincinnati
1921 Gamma, Pennsylvania State University
1925 Delta, University of Delaware
1926 Epsilon, Dickinson College

JEWISH SORORITIES

*Iota Alpha Pi*


1903 Alpha, Normal College [later Hunter College] (1913)
1913 Beta, Hunter College [chapter renamed] (1965)
1913 Gamma, Brooklyn Law School (1941)
1922 Delta, New York University [Washington Square Campus]
1922 Epsilon, New Jersey Law School (1942)
1926 Zeta, Adelphi University
1927 Eta, University of Denver (1942)
1929 Kappa, University of Toronto (1956)
1930 Iota, Long Island University
1931 Lambda, Brooklyn College
1932 Mu, University of Manitoba (1965)
1935 Nu, Wayne State University
1938 Omicron, Queens College
1942 Pi, Syracuse University
1946 Sigma, Temple University
1947 Upsilon, Rider College (1955)
1954 Phi, University of Illinois
1960  Psi, New York University [Heights Campus] (1965)
1962  Beta Alpha, Pennsylvania State University
1965  Beta Beta, College of the City of New York
1966  Beta Delta, Cornell University
1966  Beta Epsilon, C. W. Post College

Alpha Epsilon Phi


1909  Alpha, Barnard College (1914)
1909  Beta, Hunter College (1970)
1915  Gamma, Teachers College [Columbia University] (1917)
1916  Delta, Adelphi University
1916  Epsilon, Sophie Newcomb College [Tulane University]
1917  Eta, New York State Teachers College [State University of New York at Albany] (1955–1985)
1917  Theta, University of Pennsylvania (1931–1959; 1970)
1919  Iota, Syracuse University
1920  Kappa, Cornell University
1920  Lambda, University of Denver (1924)
1920  Mu, University of Illinois
1920  Nu, University of Pittsburgh
1921  Omicron, Northwestern University (1988)
1921  Pi, University of Michigan
1921  Rho, Ohio State University
1921  Sigma, University of Wisconsin (1972–1983)
1921  Xi, University of Southern California (1985–1990)
1923  Tau, University of California, Berkeley
1924  Phi, University of California, Los Angeles
1924  Upsilon, University of Akron (1931)
1925  Chi, Vanderbilt University (1965)
1925 Omega, University of Texas
1925 Psi, Washington University (1934–1960)
1927 Alpha Alpha, University of Toronto (1955)
1929 Alpha Beta, University of Missouri
1932 Alpha Delta, University of Washington (1987)
1934 Alpha Epsilon, Duke University (1965–1975)
1937 Alpha Zeta, Pennsylvania State University (1978)
1938 Alpha Eta, University of Miami
1938 Alpha Iota, University of Minnesota (1978)
1938 Alpha Theta, Louisiana State University (1984)
1940 Alpha Lambda, University of Arizona
1943 Alpha Mu, University of Maryland
1944 Alpha Nu, Carnegie-Mellon University (1971)
1944 Alpha Xi, University of Connecticut (1970)
1945 Alpha Omicron, University of Vermont (1970)
1945 Alpha Pi, University of South Carolina (1949–1967; 1978)
1945 Alpha Rho, University of Alabama (1967)
1948 Alpha Sigma, University of Tennessee (1977)
1948 Alpha Tau, University of Florida
1948 Alpha Epsilon, Purdue University (1951–1968; 1976)
1951 Alpha Chi, Boston University (1974–1985)
1952 Alpha Omega, Drake University (1973)
1952 Alpha Psi, University of Colorado (1971–1990)
1952 Epsilon Alpha, Michigan State (1973)
1954 Epsilon Beta, Brooklyn College (1976)
1956 Epsilon Delta, Queens College (1971)
1956 Epsilon Gamma, University of Oklahoma (1979)
1958 Epsilon Epsilon, Indiana University
1958 Epsilon Eta, Arizona State (1972)
1959 Epsilon Eta, Emory University
1962  Epsilon Iota, New York University [Heights Campus]
1962  Epsilon Lambda, University of Texas, El Paso (1969)
1962  Epsilon Mu, C. W. Post College (1972)
1964  Epsilon Nu, San Diego State University (1971)
1966  Epsilon Omicron, Brooklyn College (1971)
1966  Epsilon Pi, California State University, Long Beach (1971)
1966  Epsilon Rho, San Jose State University (1968)
1968  Epsilon Chi, Bradley University (1983)
1968  Epsilon Phi, University of Iowa (1974)
1968  Epsilon Sigma, California State University, Northridge (1971)
1968  Epsilon Tau, University of California, Santa Barbara (1971)

**Phi Sigma Sigma**


1913  Alpha, Hunter College (1976)
1918  Gamma, New York University (1963)
1920  Delta, University of Buffalo (1984)
1920  Epsilon, Adelphi University
1921  Zeta, University of California, Los Angeles
1922  Eta, University of Michigan
1923  Theta, University of Illinois
1924  Iota, University of Pittsburgh
1926  Lambda, University of Cincinnati (1971)
1926  Mu, University of California, Berkeley (1966)
1926  Nu, University of Pennsylvania
1926  Xi, Temple University
1927  Omicron, Louisiana State University (1933)
1927 Pi, Syracuse University
1928 Rho, Ohio State University (1958)
1929 Sigma, Long Island University
1929 Tau, University of Texas (1933)
1930 Phi, University of Wisconsin (1969)
1930 Upsilon, University of Manitoba (1955)
1932 Chi, University of Utah (1943)
1934 Psi, Sophie Newcomb College (1946)
1935 Omega, University of Missouri (1955)
1936 Beta Alpha, University of Maryland
1940 Beta Beta, University of Washington
1941 Beta Delta, Ohio University (1951–1997)
1941 Beta Gamma, Boston University (1966)
1943 Beta Epsilon, University of Connecticut
1945 Beta Zeta, University of Southern California (1953)
1946 Beta Eta, Pennsylvania State University (1970)
1947 Beta Iota, Southern Methodist University (1953)
1947 Beta Kappa, Florida Southern University (1953)
1947 Beta Theta, University of Miami (1985)
1950 Beta Lambda, Wayne State University (1970)
1952 Beta Mu, University of Kentucky (1957)
1954 Beta Nu, Brooklyn College (1969)
1954 Beta Xi, Cornell University (1969)
1956 Beta Pi, Queens College (1967)
1961 Beta Rho, Drexel University
1962 Beta Upsilon, American University (1983)
1965 Beta Phi, Georgia State University [Atlanta, GA]
1965 Beta Tau, California State University, Northridge
1966 Beta Chi, University of Wisconsin, Milwaukee
1967 Beta Psi, University of Florida
1968 Alpha Alpha, Lehman College

Sigma Delta Tau

Founded at Cornell in 1917 by Inez Dane Ross, Amy Apfel Tishman, Regene Freund Cohane, Marian Gerber Greenberg, Dora Bloom

1917 Alpha, Cornell University
1920 Beta, University of Pennsylvania
1921 University of Buffalo (1976–1983)
1923 Epsilon, University of Cincinnati
1924 Eta, University of Georgia
1924 Zeta, Louisiana State University (1969)
1925 Theta, University of Nebraska (1970)
1926 Iota, McGill University (1971)
1926 Kappa, University of Illinois
1927 Lambda, University of California, Los Angeles (1987)
1927 Mu, University of Southern California (1935)
1929 Nu, University of Minnesota
1929 Xi, University of Oklahoma
1933 Pi, University of Iowa (1971–1982; 1988)
1934 Omicron, University of West Virginia (1969)
1935 Rho, University of Alabama
1938 Sigma, Northwestern University (1983)
1939 Tau, University of Texas
1940 Upsilon, Indiana University
1944 Chi, University of Michigan
1945 Psi, University of Massachusetts
1946 Alpha Beta, University of Rhode Island
1946 Omega, Syracuse University (1977–1984)
1947 Alpha Delta, University of Colorado (1971)
1948 Alpha Epsilon, Purdue University (1953)
1950 Alpha Zeta, University of Pittsburgh
1951 Alpha Eta, Washington University (1973)
1952 Alpha Theta, University of Maryland
1955 Alpha Iota, Sophie Newcomb College
1957 Alpha Kappa, University of South Carolina (1962)
1957 Alpha Mu, University of Miami
1959  Alpha Omicron, Brooklyn College
1959  Alpha Xi, Boston University (1962–1986)
1960  Alpha Sigma, Hunter College (1973)
1962  Alpha Phi, Memphis State University (1976)
1963  Alpha Psi, University of Akron (1970)
1964  Alpha Omega, University of Toledo (1976)
1964  Beta Beta, Michigan State University (1972–1984)
1965  Beta Alpha, University of Denver (1984)
1965  Beta Gamma, University of Houston (1971)
1966  Beta Epsilon, Colorado State University (1968)
1967  Beta Delta, Parsons School of Design (1969)
1967  Beta Eta, Northern Illinois University (1975)
1967  Beta Iota, University of Missouri, Kansas City (1971)
1967  Beta Theta, C. W. Post College (1972)
1968  Beta Zeta, Queens College (1971–1986)
1968  Beta Sigma, Lehman College (1973)

**Delta Phi Epsilon**


1920  Beta, Barnard College (1922)
1921  Gamma, Syracuse University (1923–1949)
1922  Epsilon, McGill University
1924  Zeta, University of Toronto (1958)
1925  Eta, University of Pittsburgh (1944–1966)
1925  Iota, Florida State University (1950–1968; 1971)
1926  Kappa, University of Manitoba (1964)
1926  Lambda, Adelphi University (1937–1958; 1971)
1926  Mu, University of Cincinnati (1951)
1926  Nu, University of Pennsylvania (1970)
1926  Theta, University of Denver (1957)
1926  Xi, Brenau College [Gainesville, GA] (1930)
1927  Omicron, University of Louisville (1951)
1927  Pi, University of Alabama (1932–1953; 1973)
1927  Rho, University of Illinois (1933–1945)
1928  Sigma, Ohio State University (1948; 1987–1990)
1929  Tau, University of Minnesota (1932)
1934  Chi, University of Texas (1990)
1935  Psi, University of Georgia
1939  Delta Alpha, University of Vermont (1954)
1939  Omega, University of Miami (1980–1987)
1940  Delta Beta, University of Colorado (1966)
1946  Delta Delta, Indiana University (1952)
1946  Delta Gamma, University of British Columbia (1972–1981)
1947  Delta Epsilon, Drexel University (1951)
1948  Delta Zeta, University of California, Berkeley (1968)
1955  Delta Iota, Queens College (1980–1990)
1955  Delta Kappa, University of Florida
1955  Delta Theta, Wayne State University (1971)
1956  Delta Lambda, University of California, Los Angeles (1971)
1958  Delta Mu, Georgia State University (1960)
1959  Delta Nu, Temple University
1960  Delta Omicron, New York University [Heights Campus] (1968)
1960  Delta Pi, Pennsylvania State University (1966)
1960  Delta Xi, University of Maryland
1962 Delta Sigma, Rider College
1963 Delta Tau, Washington University (1971)
1965 Delta Upsilon, University of Tampa (1976)
1966 Delta Phi, University of Oklahoma (1969)
1967 Delta Omega, Monmouth College [NJ]
1967 Phi Alpha, College of the City of New York (1972)
1967 Phi Beta, Baruch College (1970)
1968 Delta Psi, University of Hartford (1977)
1968 Phi Epsilon, Lehman College (1972)
1968 Phi Eta, Northeastern University
1968 Phi Theta, Oglethorpe University [Atlanta, GA] (1973)
1969 Phi Zeta, North Texas University (1973)

**Pi Alpha Tau**

Founded at Hunter College in 1919. This sorority remained small and as a national organization was inactive by the 1950s. In 1927 its fourth, or Delta, chapter was listed as being at St. Lawrence University in Canada. The following is its chapter roll as it appeared in the 1940 edition of *Baird's Manual*:

1919 Alpha, Hunter College
1920 Beta, New York University
1921 Gamma, Adelphi College (1938)
1923 Delta, Brooklyn Law School
1925 Epsilon, New York State Teachers' College
1927 Eta, University of Cincinnati
1929 Kappa, St. John's University
1930 Lambda, Brooklyn College

**Some Historically Jewish Professional Fraternities**

*Medical:* Phi Delta Epsilon was founded in 1904 at Cornell and had 20,000 members and 42 active graduate clubs in 1968. Phi Lambda
Kappa, founded in 1907 at the University of Pennsylvania, had 3,250 members in 1945 and 4,800 in 1968. In 1921 it absorbed the Chicago-based Jewish medical fraternity Aleph Yod He, also founded in 1907.

*Dental:* Sigma Epsilon Delta was established at the New York College of Dentistry in 1901. It had 900 members in 1945 and 2,400 in 1968. Alpha Omega was founded in Maryland in 1909 with the union of the Ramach Fraternity at the Pennsylvania College of Dental Surgery and the Alpha Omega Dental Fraternity at the University of Maryland. Alpha Omega also absorbed the Jewish dental fraternities Alpha Zeta Gamma in 1932 and the Mt. Sinai Dental Society of Toronto in 1942. Its membership was 5,300 in 1945 and 18,000 in 1968. Alpha Omega's philanthropic activities included, in 1953, the funding of a modern dental school at the Hebrew University in Jerusalem.

*Law:* Iota Theta Law Fraternity, founded in 1918, had 850 members in 1945. Nu Beta Epsilon, founded in 1919 at the University of Maryland and Northwestern University, had 850 members in 1945 and 1,750 in 1968. Tau Epsilon Rho, founded in 1920 at Western Reserve and Ohio State University Law Schools, had 1,700 members in 1945 and 6,000 members in 1968. Lambda Gamma Phi, founded in 1921, had 600 members in 1945.

*Pharmacy:* Alpha Zeta Omega was founded at the Philadelphia College of Pharmacy in 1919. It had 950 members in 1945 and 6,700 in 1968. Rho Pi Phi was founded also in 1919 at the Massachusetts College of Pharmacy in Boston. It had 2,500 members in 1945 and 12,000 in 1968.

*Other:* for Osteopaths, Lambda Omicron Gamma, founded 1924 (membership 650 in 1968); for Optometrists, Mu Sigma Pi, founded 1932 (membership 354 in 1945); for veterinarians, Sigma Iota Zeta, founded 1933 (250 members in 1945).