The Enduring Indians of Kansas

Herring, Joseph B.

Published by University Press of Kansas

Herring, Joseph B.
The Enduring Indians of Kansas: A Century and a Half of Acculturation.

For additional information about this book
https://muse.jhu.edu/book/94113

For content related to this chapter
https://muse.jhu.edu/related_content?type=book&id=3065140
INDEX

Acculturation: contrast of with assimilation, 1–2, 168n3; definition of, 1–2; evidence of among Indians, 14, 17, 31, 45–46, 69–70, 72–73, 95–97, 134–135, 150–152, 166
Adams, Jabez, Jr., 104
Adams, John Quincy, 17–18
Agriculture: of the Chippewas, 58–59; of the Iowas and Sacs, 71–72, 83–84, 95–97; of the Kickapoos, 29, 37, 43–46, 50–54, 135; of the Prairie Potawatomis, 134–135
Allotment, 10–11, 50, 160–162; and Citizen Band Potawatomis, 124; and Indians of Kansas, 137–146; and Iowas and Sacs, 70, 87, 90, 97; and Kickapoos, 46, 50, 52–54, 155; and Mokohoko’s Band, 118, 152–153; and Munsees, 58; national policy of, 136–138, 146; and Potawatomis, 119, 138–146, 155; results of, 65, 101, 127–131, 134–135, 138–140, 146, 155. See also General Allotment (Dawes) Act
Arkansas River, 103
Assimilation: for Citizen Potawatomis, 126; contrast of with acculturation, 1–2, 168n3; definition of, 1–2; evidence of among Chippewas and Munsees, 69–70, 148–150; for Indians, 5–7, 14–15, 108–109; and Indian resistance, 5–6, 80, 90, 126, 144, 166; for Kickapoos, 53–54
Atchison and Pike’s Peak Railroad, 52
Atchison, Topeka, and Sante Fe Railroad, 130
Aten, Henry J., 140, 144–145
Atkins, John D. C., 115–116
Atkinson, Henry M., 132–133
Badger, William, 52
Baldwin, Royal, 49–50, 123–127
Ballard, Aurey, 75
Bannister, E. D., 116
Baptist Home Mission Society, 9
Baptist Manual Labor School, 5
Baptists, 3–5, 9, 34, 126, 156. See also Lylkins, Johnston; McCoy, Isaac; Pratt, John G.
Berrien, John M., 20
Berryman, Jerome C., 4–5, 38–39, 42
Bertrand, B. H., 130
Bertrand, Richard, 131–132
Big Blue River, 84
Black Hawk, 23, 27, 32, 71, 98, 115
Black Hawk War, 23, 29, 71, 97–98
Blair, John, 140–141, 150, 153–154
Bleeding Kansas, 7–8, 48–49, 55
Board of Indian Commissioners, 108
Bogey, Lewis G., 130
Bourassa, Joseph N., 130–131, 134
Browning, Daniel M., 145
Buchanan, James, 91
Bureau of Indian Affairs, 158, 163
Butler, Hugh, 158–159
Cadue, Peter, 48, 50
Cadue, Vestana [Kickapoo leader], 160–161
Calb, Ignatius [Munsee leader], 62–63
Calhoun, John C., 17
Calkins, Elmer, 110
Captain John [Shaquah; Potawatomi leader], 129, 133
Caramonya [Iowa Indian], 78
Case, Cyrus, 100
Catholic missionaries. See Jesuits
Catlin, George, 81, 86–87
Chequemkego [Potawatomi leader], 129, 133
Chippewa Indians, 1, 9, 11–12, 55–56, 58–70, 75, 97, 100, 113, 135; acculturation of, 2; alcoholism among,
Chippewa Indians (Cont.)
67–69; assimilation of, 69, 148–150, 166; culture and religion of, 58–59, 69; and federal supervision, 148–150; final payment to, 149–150; and Kansas lands, 55, 68–69, 147–148; legacy of, 166; photograph of, 149; and removal from Michigan, 26
Citizen Band. See Potawatomi Indians (Citizen Band)
Civil War, 8, 50, 61, 95–96, 119, 127–129, 131; effect on Kansas reservations, 52, 129
Clark, William, 14–15; and removal treaties, 18–19, 23, 25–26
Clarke, George W., 124, 127
Cleveland, Grover, 137
Cochran, Charlie, 110
Coffin, Charles F., 5
Collier, John, 158
Coronado, Francisco Vasquez de, 13
Cottonwood River, 15
Cottrell, Bayard, 110
Cottrell, Charlie, 109–110
Cummins, Richard, 41, 43–44, 121
Curley, Peter, photograph of, 143
Dawes, Henry L., 114–115, 136–138. See also General Allotment (Dawes) Act
Delaware River (Grasshopper River), 49
De Smet, Pierre Jean: on Indian removal from Kansas, 27–28; on Kenekuk, 41, 43
Detroit, Mich., 26, 60
Disease [among Indians], 14, 41, 45, 95, 130, 157, 163, 165, 152–153
Disraeli, Benjamin, 81
Dole, William P., 52
Donohoe, Henry: and assistance to Moravians, 57–58, 62–65; and removal from council, 65; in Washington, 63–64
Douglas, Stephen A., 6–7
Drum religion, 154–156
Dublin, Ireland, 83
Duerinck, John, 124, 126
Dundy, Elmer, 114–115
Eastman, Seth, map by, 7
Eaton, John H., 20
Elder, Peter P., 129–130
Ellsworth, Henry, 36–37
Emmons, Glenn L., 158
Eshtonoquot (Francis McCoone; Chippewa leader), 75, 148; character of, 59–60; death of, 66; as leader of Kansas Chippewas, 59–66; legacy of, 166; and move with followers to Kansas, 26–27; and opposition to Moravians, 62–66; Romig on, 9
Evans, Minnie (Potawatomi leader), 160–162
Farnsworth, Hiram W., 103
Fixico, Donald, 98
Fort Leavenworth [Kans.], 23–26, 27, 29, 36, 65, 90, 122
Fort Osage [Mo.], 15
Fort Riley [Kans.], 141, 162
Fox Indians, 31, 71, 107, 172n.1
France, 81
Franklin County, Kans.: Chippewas in, 26; Sacs and Foxes in, 99
Friends (Quakers) Committee on Indian Affairs, 5, 135–138
Friends of the Indian, 114–115
Gaillard, Maurice, 124
Gardner, Robert, 138–140
General Allotment (Dawes) Act, 137–138, 140, 145–146, 158–159
Genoa Boarding School [Nebr.], 156–157
Georgia, 17–18, 20
Ghost Dance, 155
Gillberg, Ike, 156
Girty, Simon, 57
Gladstone, Thomas H., 8, 72
Gokey, Lewis (Chippewa leader), 62–63, 67, 148
Gomez, George (Sac interpreter), 91–93, photograph of, 92
Grant, Ulysses S., 108, 112, 114
Grant's Peace Policy, 108–109, 114, 132
Great Nemaha Reservation, 99, 101
Great Nemaha River, 13, 15, 25, 27
Green, J. Evarts, 124–126
Gresham, John C., 119, 141–142
Grover, Charles H., 139
Hadley, Naomi, 135
Haines, John, 116
Hamilton, William, 72, 75–81, 87
Hard Fish. See Petaokemah
Harding, Benjamin, 47
Harrison, Benjamin, 140, 145
Harvey, Thomas, 44, 122
Haskell Institute, 156–157
Hayes, Edward M., 117–118
Hayt, Ezra, 114, 136
Herring, Elbert, 35–36
Hiawatha, Kans., 147
Hoag, Enoch, 104, 107, 109, 111–112, 131, 134
Index 231

Hoecken, Christian, 5
Holiness Church, 156
Honnell, William R., 146, 149–150
Horton, Kans., 147
Hughes, Andrew, 70, 73–75
Hugo, Victor, 81
Hutchinson, Clinton C., 9, 61–62
Illinois, 1, 18–20, 23–24, 71, 98, 124; Kickapoos in, 19, 23, 29, 34–35; Potawatomis in, 23–24, 121–122
Indiana, 1, 18–20, 23, 25, 30, 122, 124
Indian Intercourse Act, 57
Indian removal, 1, 6, 11, 14–27, 49
Indian Reorganization (Wheeler-Howard) Act, 158
Indian Rights Association, 135–137
Indian Self-Determination and Education Act, 163–166
Indian Territory (Oklahoma), 1, 9, 15, 37, 41, 52, 53, 54, 55, 56, 65, 66, 67, 69, 70, 97, 99, 102–103, 108, 109, 114, 122, 134, 150–152; Citizen Band Potawatomi removal to, 130, 140–141; Citizen Band Potawatomi return from, 145–146; Mexican Potawatomi removal to, 132–133; Mokohoko’s Band removal to, 112, 116–118; Mokohoko’s Band in, 152–153; Sacs and Foxes removal to, 107
Indian tribes: Cherokees, 1, 17, 20, 52, 67; Chickasaws, 52; Choctaws, 1; Comanches, 132–133; Creeks, 17, 20, 52; Delawares, 5, 8, 10–11, 13, 16, 18, 27–28, 33, 41, 46–47, 55–57, 65–66, 136; Kaskaskias, 27, 46; Kaws [Kan­sas], 13–16, 18, 27, 71; Klamaths, 159; Menominees, 159; Miamis, 10–11, 16, 18, 46, 136; Omahas, 81; Osages, 13–14, 16, 18, 27, 71; Otoes, 71; Ot­tawas, 5, 8, 10–11, 20, 33, 55, 58, 61, 65–67; Pawnees, 10, 14, 36, 72–73, 78, 84; Peorias, 18, 27, 46; Pinekashaws, 18, 27, 46; Poncas, 71, 114–115; Quapaws, 129; Seminoles, 40, 52; Senecas, 129; Shawnees, 5, 10–11, 13, 16, 18, 27–28, 33, 41, 46–47, 55, 129, 136; Sioux, 14, 36, 73, 78, 141, 155; Weas, 10–11, 16, 18, 27, 46; Wichitas, 13, Wyandots, 16
Iowa, 22, 25, 27, 98, 121–122
Iowa Indians, 1, 5, 10–12, 25–27, 46–47, 68, 84, 90, 98, 99, 127, 147–148, 156–157, 159, 165; acculturation of, 2, 95–97, 148, 150, 152; agriculture of, 83–84, 95–96; alcoholism among, 70, 72; alliance with Sacs, 71; culture and religion of, 71–75, 77–81, 84–87, 150, 152; emigration of to Kansas, 13, 25–26, 70, 73–75; in Europe, 81–83; legacy of, 166; and missionaries, 77–81; in Washington, 88–89
Irvin, Samuel, 75–81, 84, 87–89
Irving, John Treat, 36, 86
Irwin, W. R., 102–103
Isaacs, Andrew, 57
Isely, C. C., 147
Jackson, Andrew, 1, 16, 20–22, 35
Jackson, Helen Hunt, 114–115, 135
Jackson County, Kans., 121, 134
James, Edwin, 15–16
James, George, 144–146, 156
Jarrot, Vital, 103
Jesuits, 3–4, 38–43, 124–126, 127. See also De Smet, Pierre Jean; Duerinck, John; Gaillard, Maurice; Hoecken, Christian; Point, Nicholas; Roux, Benedict; Van Quickenbome, Charles F.
Johnson, Lyndon B., 163
Johnson, Thomas, 39
Judd, Henry, 100
Kansas: Civil War refugees in, 129; description of, 13–16, 20, 36, 49–50, 65, 121; Indian lands in, 147–166; Indian migration to, 1, 18, 23–28; and whites, 7, 46–50
Kansas City, 158
Kansas-Nebraska Act, 7–8, 46–48
Kansas River, 4, 13, 15, 27, 47, 121–122, 123
Kapiomah [Kickapoo leader], 46
Keesis, Sophie [Kickapoo], photograph of, 164
Keith, Charles, 52–53, 128–129
Kendall, George W., 84
Kenekuk, the Kickapoo prophet, 4–5, 11, 19, 37, 53–54, 59, 80, 103, 118, 122–123, 153–154, 160, 164; on abstinance, 32–33; alliance with Potawatomis, 122–123; dealings with missionaries, 38–43; death of, 45–46, 123; description of, 36; illustration of, 30; as leader, 29–31; petitions for annuities of, 44; religious philosophy and teachings of, 4–5, 29, 32–35, 123–124; work to strengthen clans, 178n10
Kenekuk, John. See Pahkahka
Kenekuk's religion (Cont.) practice of flagellation in, 32, 39; Potawatomi adherents to, 29, 41, 44, 49, 122–123; use of prayer sticks in, 29, 41, 44, 49, 122–123

Kenible, Edward, 53

Keokuk (Sac leader), 27, 98–99

Keokuk, Moses (Sac leader), 10, 99, 153; description of, 104; as government chief, 101–103, 193n11; photograph of, 106; and 1867 treaty, 103–107; in Washington, 101

Kebotuck (Potawatomi leader), 123

Kewahkouk (Kickapoo leader), 142, 143

Kewisahhite (Kickapoo leader), 46


Kickapoos (Prairie Band), 19, 38; alcoholism among, 40–41; and displeasure with Kansas, 37, and 1832 treaty, 23; and Seminole victory, 40; and Vermillion Band, 35–37, 40–41

Kickapoos (Vermillion Band), 4–5, 11, 19, 36–37, 70, 87, 97, 118, 122–123; and complaints about agent, 90; and 1832 treaty, 23; and 1854 treaty, 47–48; and fate of Mecina's followers, 50; and Kenekuk's faith, 29–35, 38–44; and protest of 1862 treaty, 52–53, 128–129; and settlement near Fort Leavenworth, 29, 35; social progress of, 41, 43–46, 49, 53–54, 134–135

Killbuck, Moses (Munsee leader), 65

Kinsey, C. R., 69

Kishko (Kickapoo leader), 36–37

Kohenberg, W. C., 153

Kurz, Rudolph Friederich, 72–73; sketch by, 24

Lake Mohonk Conference, 136

Lamar, Lucius Q. C., 116

Lawrence, Kans., 109, 135

Leavenworth, Kans., 57

Leavenworth, Pawnee, and Western Railroad, 128

Leavenworth Times, 59

Lewis, Meriwether, 15

Lincoln, Abraham, 52–53

Linn, H. C., 119, 154

London, 26, 81–82

Long, Stephen H., 15–16

Louis-Philippe (king of France), 81

Lowrie, Walter, 88

Luther, Frederick, 145–146

Lykins, Johnston, 5

McCoone, Edward (Chippewa leader), 60, 62–64, 66–67, 113; death of, 148; in Washington, 63–64, 108

McCoone, Francis. See Eshtonquoit

McCoone, Robert, 14–149

McCoone, William, 148

McCoy, Isaac, 14, 19–22, 34, 44

McGuire, O. R., 159–160

McKenney, Thomas, 20–21

Mackenzie, Ranald, 132–133

McKinney, Edward, 80

McNeil, John, 54

Mahhee (Iowa leader), 96

Makasawpe (Sac leader), 100

Manhattan, Kans., 15

Many-penny, George, 69, 135; on Indians, 6–8; negotiations with Indians, 6–8, 46–48, 87–88; opposition to allotment, 136–137

Marais des Cygnes River, 25, 27, 58, 95, 98, 100, 107, 111–112, 121, 124

Martin, Henry W., 9–10, 65–66, 100–103

Masha, Frank (Potawatomi), 160

Mason, Samuel, 123

Masquequa, John (Kickapoo), 154

Mayapit (Sac leader), 111–112

Mazhee (Potawatomi leader), 130

Mead, James, 84

Mecina (Kickapoo leader), 19, 46–47, 50, 90, 123

Melody, George H. C., 81

Melvern, Kans., 109–110

Menominee (Potawatomi leader), 25

Methodists, 3–5, 8, 33–34, 126, 156; mission of to Kickapoos, 38–39, 42–44. See also Berryman, Jerome C.; Johnson, Thomas; Patton, William; Talbott, Nathaniel; Thorne, Milton M.

Mexican Band. See Potawatomi Indians (Mexican Band)

Mexican George. See Gomez, George

Mexican War, 6, 27

Mexico, 41, 53, 119, 122; Indian emigration to, 129, 131–133; Mackenzie raid in, 132–133
Mianco [Potawatomi leader], 130
Michigan, 18, 19, 20, 23–24, 26, 58, 60
Miles, John D., 132
Miller, Benjamin, 142
Miner, H. Craig, 8–9, 11
Missionaries, 8–9, 19, 21, 37–43, 46, 59, 75, 83, 100, 119, 156; and Indian social change, 3–5, 10–11, 76–77, 100, 126; Vanderslice on, 80. See also Baptists; Jesuits; Methodists; Moravians; Presbyterians; Quakers
Mississippi, 17, 20
Mississippi River, 1, 16, 20–21, 26, 79
Missouri, 6, 15, 18, 20, 22–23, 25, 35, 37, 70–71
Missouri Republican, 48
Missouri River, 6, 13, 15, 26, 29, 36, 41, 47, 71, 73, 83, 122
Mitchell, David D., 123, 127
Mix, Charles, 91–95
Mixed-bloods: and allotments, 144–145; among Potawatomi, 124, 130–131; definition of, 57–58, 167–168n2, 17ln20
Moless [Sac leader], 88, 96
Monroe, James, 17
Moravians, 3, 5, 27, 56–58, 61–69, 148. See also Kinsey, C. R.; Oehler, Gottlieb; Romig, Joseph
Morgan, Lewis Henry, 8–9, 56, 59, 96
Morris, Joel H., 134
Morton, Max, 109
Munsee Indians, 1–2, 5, 11–12, 27, 60–70, 97, 100, 135; alcoholism among, 67–69; assimilation of, 69, 148–150, 166; culture of, 55–58, 69; final payment to, 149–150; Kansas lands of, 55, 68–69, 147–148; legacy of, 166; photograph of, 149
Murphy, William, 127
Myer, Dillon S., 158
Nadeau, Eli, 131
Naggarash, [Iowa leader], 96
Nebraska, 7–8, 15, 25–26, 28, 48, 87, 97, 99, 108, 150
Nesourquoiit [Sac leader], 77, 84, 101; and abstinence, 83, 96; description of, 92–97; and 1854 treaty, 88–89; and 1861 treaty, 96, 100; illustration of, 74; legacy of, 166; opposition to agent, 90–95; opposition to missionaries, 79–80; and removal, 75; in Washington, 91–95
Neumonya [Iowa leader], 75, 80–84; death of, 88
Newlin, Mahlon H., 53–54, 134–135
New Orleans Picayune, 84
New York Board for the Preservation and Improvement of the Aboriginal of America, 21
New York Times, 49
Nicholson, George, 113
Nixon, Richard M., 163
No Heart [Iowa leader], 10, 75–76, 80–81, 84; and 1854 treaty, 88–89; and 1861 treaty, 96, legacy of, 166
Nokowat [Sac leader], 88
Nokowhat [Kickapoo leader], 46, 52–53; emigration of to Mexico, 53, 128–129
Nozhakum [the elder, Potawatomi leader], alliance with Kenekuk, 122–123; and followers’ emigration to Mexico, 129; legacy of, 166
Nozhakum [the younger, Potawatomi leader], 153–154
Oehler, Gottlieb, 57
Ohio, 1, 20
Oklahoma. See Indian Territory
Ontario, Canada, 56
Osage County, Kans., 27, 99, 109
Ottawa, Kans., 58
Ottawa University, 9, 61
Pahkahka [John Kenekuk, Kickapoo leader], 46, 48, 53
Painter, Charles C., 136
Palmer, Luther, 130
Parker, Ely, 68, 108, 114
Pashagon [Kickapoo leader], 46
Pashishi [Kickapoo leader], 37–41, 43–44
Patrick, I. W., 154
Patrick, Samuel, 152
Patton, William, 33–34
Pawshwapawho [Sac leader], 111–112, 116–118, 152; photograph of, 117
Payne, Benjamin F., 131
Peace Policy. See Grant’s Peace Policy
Pearson, Lewis F., 144–145, 148
Petaokemah [Sac leader], 88, 96
Peyote, 152, 155–156
Phillips, Wendell, 114–115
Pickering, John, 112
Pierce, Franklin, 48
Pike, Zebulon Montgomery, 15
Platte River, 24–26, 70–71
Platte Purchase, 25, 70
Point, Nicholas, 42–43
Polk, John W., 131–132
Polk, Oliver, 131–132
Pomeroy, Samuel C., 52
Potawatomi Indians (Citizen Band), 62, 65, 119, 145; and allotment, 124, 128–131; and 1861 treaty, 127–129; and 1867 treaty, 130–131; and loss of lands, 133–134, 159; and missionaries, 121, 124–126, 127; and Prairie Band, 138–141, 145–146; and return from Oklahoma, 145
Potawatomi Indians (Mexican Band), 119, 122, 128–129, 131–134, 139, 146
Potawatomi Indians (Prairie Band), 10–11, 23, 73, 78, 107; and allotment and civilization program, 126–127, 138–140, 142–146; background of, 120–122; and defense of Kansas lands, 119–120, 139–145; and 1861 treaty, 128; and 1867 treaty, 131; and Indian Reorganization Act, 158, 209–210n23; social progress of, 134–135
Pottawatomie County, Kans., 121
Prairie Band. See Potawatomi Indians
Prairie Band
Pratt, John G., 4
Preemption Law [1841], 47
Presbyterian Missionaries, 3, 5, 32–34, 36, 156; and Indian lands, 8, 89; and Iowas and Sacs, 75–81, 84, 87, 88–89; on the Kickapoos, 36. See also Ballard, Aurey; Hamilton, William; Irvin, Samuel, Melody, George H. C.; McKinney, Edward; Smith, William
Quakers, 5, 132, 134–135; and Grant's Peace Policy, 108–109, 113–114; and school for Potawatomis, 134. See also Hadley, Naomi; Hoag, Enoch; Nicholson, George; Woodard, Levi
Reagan, Ronald, 164–165
Redman, William W., 33–34
Relocation policy, 163
Remolino, Mexico, 133
Renville, Joseph, 57
Revitalization movements, definition of, 177n4; and Indians of Kansas, 153–154. See also Drum religion; Kenekuk's religion; Peyote
Richardson, Preston, 83
Richardson, William P., 45, 71, 73, 83
Richardville, John B., 18
Rio Grande River, 132
Romig, Joseph, 9, 61–69, 149–150
Roosevelt, Theodore, 146
Ross, John, 57–58
Ross, William, 127–128
Roux, Benedict, 38–39
Sac and Fox Indians (Mississippi Band), 11, 27, 71, 95, 98; and complaints about agent, 101–103; and 1804 treaty, 19, 32; and 1867 treaty, 103–104, 107; Mokohoko's role among, 99–101, 107–117; removal of from Kansas, 107
Sac and Fox Indians (Missouri Band), 25–27, 46, 98–100, 156–157, 172n1; acculturation of, 95–97, 148, 150, 152; agriculture of, 83–84, 95–96; and allotment, 150; culture and religion of, 71–75, 77–81, 84–87, 150, 152; and 1854 treaty, 90–91; emigration of to Kansas, 13, 70, 73–75; and Iowas, 71; legacy of, 166; and missionaries, 77–81; and Pawnees, 84; and Self-Determination Act, 165; and survival in Kansas, 147–148, 166; and termination, 159
Sac and Fox Indians (Mokohoko's Band), 119, 135; in Oklahoma, 117–118, 152–153; and petition on behalf of, 113–114; and removal efforts, 99, 107–115; removal of [1875], 112–113; removal of [1886], 115–116
St. Joseph, Mo., 46, 48, 158
St. Louis, 18, 23, 44
St. Mary's Jesuit mission], 124–126; photograph of, 125
Saltillo, Mexico, 132
Index 235

Samuel, Job (Munsee), 57
Sand, George, 81
Santa Rosa, Mexico, 132
Schurz, Carl, 113–115
Scott, J. A., 10, 119–120, 121, 141–145, 155
Sears, Reuben, 208
Senate Committee on Interior and Insular Affairs, 158–162
Shagwee (Potawatomi leader), 127–128, 130
Shaquah (Potawatomi leader), 129, 133
Shawnee Baptist Mission, 4
Shawnee County, Kans., 121
Sibley, George, 15, 18
Simon, Ralph (Kickapoo leader), 159–160
Sioké (Sac), 110
Sister Mollie, 156
Skinner, Alanson, 152
Smith, Edward P., 111–112, 114
Smith, Hoke, 144
Smith, William, 32–34
South Dakota, 141, 155
Standing Bear (Ponca leader), 114
Standing Bear v. Crook, 114–115, 135
Stull, Donald D., 165
Sturgeon. See Moless
Tacobkah (Sac), 91–93
Talbott, Nathaniel, 44
Teller, Henry Moore, 136–137
Termination, 158–163
Tesson, Joseph, 91, 94–95
Texas, 41, 132–133
Thames River, 56
Thomas, John (Kickapoo leader), 211n42
Thompson, James (Nibakwa, Potawatomi), 144; photograph of, 143
Thorne, Milton M., 156
Tillotson, J. C., 141
Times [London], 26
Topeka State Journal, 160
Treaties: Sac and Fox treaty (1804), 19, 98; treaties of 1818–1819, 16–17; Kaw and Osage treaties (1825), 18; Kickapoo treaty (1832), 23, 35, 44; Potawatomi treaty (1833), 24–25; Iowa and Missouri Sac treaty (1836), 25–26, 70; Potawatomi treaty (1846), 121, 128; Delaware treaty (1854), 47, 57, 136; Iowa and Missouri Sac treaties (1854), 87–95, 190n49; Kickapoo treaty (1854), 46–48, 88, 123, 136; Miami treaty (1854), 136; Shawnee treaty (1854), 47, 136; Chippewa treaty (1859), 55, 60; Iowa and Missouri Sac treaty (1861), 96, 100; Potawatomi treaty (1861), 127–129; Kickapoo treaty (1862), 52–53, 128; Chippewa and Munsee treaty (1864; unratified), 63–66; Potawatomi treaty (1867), 130–131; Sac and Fox treaty (1867), 103–104, 107, 112–113; Chippewa and Munsee treaty (1868; unratified), 67
Tymoney, Francis, 58–59
Uncle Tom’s Cabin [Harriet Beecher Stowe], 136
Unrau, William E., 8–9, 11
Uwactote (Potawatomi), 141–142, 161–162
Van Buren, Martin, 25
Vanderslice, David, 72, 80, 95; and Indian lands, 89–90, 191n64; on Indian trip to Washington, 46–48, 87–88; and Sacs, 90–91, 94
Van Quickenborne, Charles F., 39–41
Vaughn, Alfred, 10, 83–84
Vermillion River, 29
Wabash River, 19, 23, 29, 35
Wabaunsee County, Kans., 121
Wahbnosah, James (Potawatomis), 160
Wahquahboshkuk [Roiley-water, Potawatomi leader], 10, 119–120, 146, 160; on allotment, 139–146; arrest of, 141, 161–162, and Citizen Band Potawatomis, 139–141; ethnic origin of, 198n3; legacy of, 166; photographs of, 120, 143; release of from prison, 141–142, 155; visit of to Washington, 142, 144
Wahwassuck, John (Potawatomi), on termination, 160, 162
Warner, Lemuel, 110
War of 1812, 13, 16, 29, 71
War on Poverty, 163
Washington, D.C., 87, 99, 101, 116, 124, 130, 159–160; Donohoe and McCoone in, 63–64; Indian delegations in, 46–48; Missouri Sacs in, 91–95; Mokohoko in, 101–103; Mokohoko’s followers in, 108–109, 111–112, 118; Wahquahboshkuk in, 142–144
Washington Daily Star, 47
Washington National Intelligencer, 47–48
Watkins, Arthur T., 161–162
Watt, James, 165, 211n42
Wawpash [Iowa], 79
Wells, R. W., 44–45
Welsh, Herbert, 114–115, 137–138
Western, Joe, 160
White, L. J., 97
White Cloud (the elder, Iowa leader), 81
White Cloud (the younger, Iowa leader), 10, 84; death of, 84, 88; illustration of, 86; legacy of, 166; and missionaries, 75, 79–81; visit of to Europe, 81
Whitehead Squatter Association, 89–90
Wiley, Albert, 103; character of, 194n21
Williams, Thomas G., 132–133
Wisconsin, 1, 23–24, 56, 121, 154
Wolcott, Edward, 129
Women's National Indian Association, 135
Woodard, Levi, 112–113
Wounded Knee (Battle of), 141, 155
Yoder, Edwin, 211n42
Young, George L., 131