CONTENTS

Preface and Acknowledgments, xi

Introduction, 1


1. Foundations of the Early Republic, 13
   The Early Idealism of Henry Adams, 13
   The United States in 1800, 15

2. The Jeffersonian Foundation, 31
   Adams on Jefferson's Character, 31
   The First Inaugural Address, 34
   Jefferson, the Louisiana Purchase, and the Executive Power, 37
   The Embargo and the Failure of Principle, 45
   Out-Federalizing the Federalists? 53

3. The Madisonian Continuation, 56
   The United States in 1817, 67
   Toward a Philosophy of History, 74

4. Secession, Capitalism, and Corruption, 78
   From Madison to the Civil War, 79
   The Civil War, 80
   The Postwar Revolution, 85

5. Democracy and Empire, 107
   The Novel as Theory, 107
   The Crisis of the Late Nineteenth Century, 116

Part II. The Philosophy of History

   Faith, Science, and Organized Religion, 130
   The Ideal Female, 135
   Medieval France and Modern America, 155
7. History, Science, and Politics: A Lifetime's Education, 161
   Education as an Adams, 162
   Education at Harvard College, 165
   War, Diplomacy, and Education, 167
   Darwinism and Education, 174
   Twenty Years After (1892), 179
   Money, Markets, and Anti-Semitism, 185
   The Problem of Technology, 189
   Another Try at Political Education, 195

8. The End of Education, 204
   Technology and the Virgin, 204
   Toward a Dynamic Theory of History, 208
   The Meaning of an Education, 218
   History and Politics in the Education, 225
   A Complex Mind in a Complex World, 227

Notes, 249
Index, 303