INDEX

Abortion, 109, 112, 114, 117, 119, 120, 138, 153, 177n2, 177n20; concealing of, 155; incidence of, 115-116; motivation for, 177n15; punishment for, 152. See also Infanticide

Absenteeism, 20-21

Abuse, 7, 106, 144, 146, 151-152, 157, 163, 167n2, 174n1, 175n16, 180n5, 180-181n9, 181n19; child, 149, 181n13; description of, 3-4; during pregnancy, 152, 156, 178n10, 181n13; reactions to, 156

Amelioration, 125-130, 133, 134, 137, 140, 152, 163, 173n10, 178n12, 178n13; impact of, 130, 142

Antigua, 169n7, 169n11, 171n4, 178n15; birth rates on, 132; free colored on, 173n5; manumissions on, 71, 72; nuclear families on, 91; slave markets on, 53

Arango y Parreño, 36

Arawaks, 32

Bahamas, 169n11; birth rates in, 124, 132; domestic labor in, 63; family patterns in, 86; fertility in, 140; nuclear families in, 87, 89, 90, 132; sugar production in, 131

Barbados, 60, 133, 169n7, 169n11; abuse on, 152; amelioration on, 140; birth rates on, 101, 126, 127, 132; contraception on, 114; diseases on, 107; domestic labor on, 64; field labor on, 73; free colored on, 173n5; gang system on, 74; gender ratios on, 42, 178n14; housing on, 50, 171n1; manumissions on, 71; miscegenation on, 149; mortality rates on, 104, 122; nuclear families on, 85, 86, 91, 93, 94; polygamy on, 89; productivity on, 78; promiscuity on, 84; provisions for, 51, 55, 56; slave prices on, 37; sugar production on, 26, 169n12; working conditions on, 76, 77

Barracones, description of, 49-50

Beckford, Richard, 36

Bermuda, 54, 66, 69, 169n11; domestic labor on, 64; family patterns on, 86; hiring out on, 70; nuclear families on, 89

Birth rates, 11, 111, 112, 117-118, 131, 143, 170n2, 170n3, 175n1, 176n11, 179n20, 179n24; decrease of, 16, 101; economic incentives and, 141; fertility and, 100, 101-104, 113, 140; sugar production and, 132-139

Boiling house, description of, 76

Bondwomen. See Slave women

Brazil, 32; sugar production in, 26

Breast feeding, 114, 170n2, 176n8, 177n17. See also Fertility, controlling

British Guiana, 32, 43, 172n8; gender ratios in, 34; provisions for, 56; sugar production in, 33

British Honduras, 32

British Leewards, 60, 133; birth rates in, 127, 132; domestic labor in, 66; islands of, 169n11; nuclear families in, 93; promiscuity in, 83; provision grounds in, 51; provisions for, 55-56; slave markets in, 53; sugar production in, 26, 131; working conditions in, 77

British Virgin Islands, 54; working conditions in, 76

British West Indies, 41, 55, 59, 68; abuse in, 152; amelioration in, 178n12; birth rates in, 101, 103, 124, 126, 127, 175n1; contraception in, 114; domestic labor in, 66; fertility in, 109, 136; free colored in, 173n10; gender ratios in, 170n5; housing in, 48, 50; malnutrition in, 123; manumissions in, 67, 71, 173n7; mortality rates in, 104, 105, 107, 122, 176n10; nuclear families in, 86, 87, 88, 89, 91, 99; polygamy in, 99; promiscuity in, 84; prostitution in, 69; provision grounds in, 51; slave prices in, 37; sugar production in, 131; working conditions in, 76

Canary Islands, sugar production in, 26

Capitalism, slavery and, 3, 7-12, 162, 164, 165-166

Caribs, 32

Cédula of 1798, 41

Childbearing, 6, 13-14, 16, 19, 81, 111, 119, 146, 159, 162, 173n12; benefits of, 100, 127; conditions for, 125-126; encouragement of, 14-15; health and, 121. See also Pregnancy

Child rearing, 50, 81, 167n5, 177n17; kinship and, 117

Children: abuse of, 149, 181n13; household
economies and, 119–120; labor of, 92, 140
Class relations, 8–9
Clothing, 171n4; for domestics, 66; making, 49, 50
Coartación, 72; definition of, 70
Code Noir, 52, 66, 76, 123, 172n7, 180n5.
See also Slave codes
Coital inability, 120
Comparative treatment, 2–7, 18–21, 45, 163
Concupinage, 88, 90, 181n18; reactions to, 149–151. See also Miscegenation; Sexual relationships
See also Fertility, controlling
Cotton cultivation, 23–24, 25, 28; women and, 20, 29
Creoles, 33, 40, 41, 43, 78, 94, 104, 107, 111, 121, 131, 134, 135, 176n14, 180n3, 182n20; domestic labor by, 65; fertility of, 110, 140; manumissions for, 67; marriage of, 150; nuclear families of, 90; skilled labor for, 68
Cuartelles, description of, 49–50
Cuba, 55, 60, 63, 169n11; abuse in, 152; birth rates in, 103, 126, 127, 135; description of, 36; diseases in, 106; division of labor in, 75; domestic labor in, 66; field labor in, 79; gang system in, 74; gender ratios in, 34, 35, 36, 41; malnutrition in, 123; manumissions in, 53; marriage in, 39, 88; mortality rates in, 105; nuclear families in, 86, 88, 89, 91, 93, 94, 95; population of, 20, 40; promiscuity in, 84; provisions in, 51, 55; slave prices in, 38; sugar production in, 26, 27, 33, 131, 135; working conditions in, 77
Culture, 15; creation of, 13, 14; women and, 97
Curacao, 69; domestic work on, 66; hiring out on, 70
Danish Virgin Islands, 63, 171n4, 172n7; field labor in, 73; nuclear families in, 93
Danish West Indies, 59; abuse in, 152; gang system in, 74; nuclear families in, 89, 95; working conditions in, 76
Day laborers. See Hiring out
Demerara, 43; manumissions on, 71; provisions for, 56; slave markets on, 53
Demographics. See Population ratios
Dependancy theory, 8–9
Diet, 3, 110, 177n18. See also Malnutrition
Division of labor, 28–31, 50, 59, 61, 63, 158, 172n12, 175n13; provision grounds and, 57–59; sugar processing and, 75
Domestic labor, 64, 74; manumission through, 66, 72, 79
Domestics, 18–19, 62, 88, 96, 98, 99, 113, 151, 160, 162, 166, 172n1, 181n17; description of, 64–67; punishment of, 149–150
Dominica, 69, 93, 148, 169n11, 171n4; free colored on, 173n5; gender ratios on, 34; manumissions on, 72; nuclear families on, 91; promiscuity on, 84; provision grounds on, 52
Dutch Surinam, 63, 169n11; birth rates in, 103, 127; manumissions in, 72, 173n9; mortality rates in, 105; murders in, 147; population of, 137; sugar production in, 33
Dutch West Indies, nuclear families in, 95
Economic autonomy: slaves and, 11; manumissions and, 70–73
Economic dependency. See Dependancy theory
Emancipation, 64, 182n4. See also Manumissions
Essequibo, 43; manumissions on, 71
Executions, 144, 154. See also Punishment; Torture
Families. See Nuclear families
Fecundity. See Fertility; Subfecundity
Feminism, 1. See also Women’s studies
Fertility, 6, 7, 11, 14, 29, 46, 109, 119, 120, 130, 140, 141, 143, 176n10, 176n12, 176n13, 176n14, 178n9, 178n10, 179n17, 179n23, 179n26; birth rates and, 100, 101–104, 113, 140; controlling, 111–116, 117, 142, 169n14; disease and, 131; malnutrition and, 131; rate of, 108–111; social structure and, 130–139; venereal disease and, 178n4, 179n22. See also Contraception; Subfecundity
Food, 7, 172n8, 172n9; cultivation of, 5, 10, 50, 55–57; importing of, 55–57, 60, 163, 172n11, 179n19; rationing of, 5, 51. See also Provision grounds; Rations
Free colored, 179n20; population of, 71, 173n5, 173n10; rights of, 73
French West Indies, 43, 63, 68, 179n16, 180n7; abortion in, 115, 116; abuse in, 152, 180-181n9; birth rates in, 102, 111, 126, 127; domestic labor in, 64, 66; fertility in, 110; field labor in, 73-75; free colored in, 173n10; gang system in, 74; gender ratios in, 41, 170n5; hiring out in, 70; housing in, 48, 49-50; malnutrition in, 123; manumissions in, 71, 72, 148; Maroon communities in, 155; mortality rates in, 105; nuclear families in, 173n5; population of, 40; promiscuity in, 84; provision grounds in, 51, 52, 57, 58, 59; slave prices in, 37; working conditions in, 76, 77

Gang system, description of, 73-75
Gender ratios, 33-37, 132, 138, 170n4, 170n5, 171n10, 171n14, 178n14, 180n3; changing, 39-44; social life and, 44-45
Gender stratification, 1, 158-161, 163; economic change and, 159; Marxism and, 161-163
Ginning, 24, 27
Greater Antilles: islands of, 169n11; sugar production in, 32
Grenada, 169n11; free colored on, 173n5; manumissions on, 71, 72; mortality rates on, 107
Grigg, Nanny, 154
Guadeloupe, 43, 54, 59, 60, 71, 169n11, 170n4, 174n15; birth rates on, 102; free colored on, 173n10; gender ratios on, 180n3; housing on, 48; mortality rates on, 105; nuclear families on, 88, 95, 174n10; productivity on, 78; provision grounds on, 52; slave markets on, 53; sugar production on, 26; working conditions on, 77

Head taxes, 41
Healers, 69
Hiring out, 59, 64, 179n15; description of, 70
Homogamy, 158
Households, 15, 18, 21, 169n8; control of, 11
Household economies, 46, 47, 49, 117, 159-160, 162; children and, 119-120; nuclear families and, 99; women and, 79, 80
Housing, 48, 171n1, 171n2, 172n10; description of, 47-48, 49-50
Human property, definition of, 12

Illnesses. See Diseases
Imperial stewardship, 32

Industrialism, 16; women and, 159-160
Infanticide, 117, 119, 120, 153, 177n21; concealing, 155; incidence of, 115-116. See also Abortion
Insurgency, 35, 154, 155, 181n17, 182n4; families and, 96-98; women and, 153, 165-166

Jamaica, 35, 43, 60, 63, 68, 92, 93, 121, 169n11, 172n8; abuse in, 152; birth rates in, 101, 111, 124, 126, 127, 139, 176n11, 176n12; domestic labor in, 64, 65, 66; fertility in, 133; field labor in, 75, 79; free colored in, 173n5; gang system in, 74; manumissions in, 72; marriage in, 179n24; mortality in, 104, 105; nuclear families in, 87, 91, 174n10; population of, 20, 40, 137; productivity in, 77, 78; promiscuity in, 83; prostitution in, 69; provision grounds in, 51, 52, 57, 58, 59; slave markets in, 53; sugar production in, 27, 33, 131, 134, 135; working conditions in, 76

[journaleros, definition of, 70

Kinship, 19, 29, 32, 81, 91, 99, 101, 131, 167n4; breakdown of, 158; child rearing and, 117; destruction of, 146; economic power in, 159; matrilineal, 95
Kitchen gardens. See Provision grounds

Labor: master-slave relationships and, 8; supply of, 39-44
Leeward Islands. See British Leewards
Lesser Antilles, 169n7; islands of, 169n11; sugar production in, 32

Madeira, sugar production in, 26
Malnutrition, 6, 106, 107, 110, 113, 119, 130, 136, 141, 178n6, 178n8, 179n19; subfecundity and, 123, 131, 143. See also Diet
Manumissions, 53, 66, 67, 71, 162, 173n6, 173n7, 173n8; buying, 73; of children, 13-14; economic autonomy and, 70-73; miscegenation and, 148; prospects for, 79; rate of, 71-73; taxes on, 73; women's, 72, 73. See also Emancipation
Manzano, Juan Francisco, 152
Marketing, 53-54, 167n5, 179n15; restrictions on, 54-55; women and, 164
Maroon communities, 154, 156; restrictions on, 155, 157, 181n14, 181n15
Marriages, 39, 86, 88, 89, 150, 170n2, 171n11, 175n10, 176n11, 179n24, 179n26; arranged, 88, 170n3; economics of, 81–82, 83; encouragement of, 14; undermining of, 81

Martinique, 54, 55, 59, 60, 68, 71, 93, 169n11, 174n15; abuse on, 152; birth rates on, 102, 111, 126; domestic labor on, 65; fertility on, 133, 134; field labor on, 75; free colored on, 173n10; gender ratios on, 180n3; manumissions on, 148; nuclear families on, 87, 88, 95, 134; productivity on, 78; provision grounds on, 52, 57; slave markets on, 53; sugar production on, 26, 131, 134, 139; working conditions on, 77

Marxism, 182n2, 182n5; gender stratification and, 161–163; slavery and, 15–17

Marxist/neoclassical economics, 8–9, 10

Master-slave relationships, 2, 7, 18–21, 47; capitalism and, 3, 8; nature of, 144

Matrifocal families, 85–87, 93, 94, 95, 99, 167n4

Mercantilism, 8, 19, 20

Miscarriages, 115–116, 177n2; numbers of, 120

Miscegenation, 21, 81, 96, 144, 145, 146–147; cases of, 148–149; decline in, 176n12; manumissions and, 148; reactions to, 149–151; social implications of, 151. See also Concubinage; Sexual relationships

Monogamy, 158, 175n15, 177n16. See also Polygamy

Montserrat, 54, 55, 133, 169n7, 169n11; birth rates on, 132; collective provisions for, 57; domestic labor on, 64; free colored on, 173n5; gender ratios on, 34, 42, 178n14; manumissions on, 71; provisions for, 56, 57; slave prices on, 43

Mortality, 106–107, 137, 178n14, 179n20; child, 107–108, 175–176n2; infant, 119, 120, 124, 130, 171n5, 176n9, 176n10, 178n12, 179n17, 179n18; rate of, 40–41, 104–105, 131, 138, 143

Natal alienation, 12, 14

Natural healing, 69

Nevis, 169n7, 169n11; birth rates in, 132; free colored on, 173n5; gender ratios on, 42; manumissions on, 71

Nuclear families, 6, 19, 46, 85, 86, 91, 93, 97, 130, 132, 134, 164, 170n2, 174n8, 174n9, 174–175n10; description of, 18, 81, 85–90; destruction of, 89; household economics and, 99; insurgency and, 96–98; materialistic reasons for, 91–96, 100; sugar production and, 94–95

Nurseries, 50

Ordinance of 1785, 57

Overwork, 106, 141, 178n14; subfecundity and, 143

Patriarchy, 20, 163, 167n3; slavery and, 165–166

Phenomenological status, 2, 12–15

Plantation economies, 28

Plantations, 19, 31, 46, 47; size of, 23; slave women on, 29–31

Poisoning, 155, 166, 174n1

Polincks, 5, 51, 59

Polyandry, 58, 175n11

Polygamy, 34, 38, 39, 91, 92, 94, 95, 99, 154, 175n12, 175n14, 181n15; description of, 89–90. See also Monogamy

Population ratios, 20, 23, 30, 33, 70–71, 136, 137, 165, 168n5, 169n9, 179n16

Pregnancy, 3–4, 6, 117, 124, 126, 146, 163, 177n1, 177n2, 177n19, 179n15; abuse during, 152, 156, 178n10, 181n13; fears of, 100, 112–113; labor during, 30. See also Childbearing

Production systems, definition of, 160

Productivity, 3, 9, 10, 11, 15, 16, 18–19, 20, 29, 46, 163; analysis of, 77–79; gender ratios and, 77–79; of men, 7; profitability and, 7; withholding, 153; of women, 7, 10, 17, 164

Promiscuity, 4, 83–85, 113, 145, 146

Property status, 83

Prostitution, 63; description of, 69

Provision grounds, 5, 63, 179n19; cultivation of, 52–53, 59, 92, 133, 167n8; description of, 50–57; division of labor and, 57–59

Provisions. See Food

Puerto Rico, 43, 63, 104, 169n11; abuse in, 152; birth rates in, 103, 135, 139; domestic labor in, 64; gender ratios in, 34; housing in, 48; marriages in, 20, 88; nuclear families in, 88, 95; population of, 20, 71; productivity in, 78–79; sugar production in, 33, 131, 138–139

Punishment, 3, 12, 144–145, 149, 151–152, 155, 156, 163, 180n1, 180n9. See also Executions; Torture

Rations, 56, 57, 59, 163. See also Food

Rebellion. See Insurgency
Rice cultivation, 24–25, 28; women and, 29–30
Royal Decree of 1804, 41
Royal Ordinance of 1786, 76

Sadism, 3, 4, 164, 180n1
St. Croix, 169n11; birth rates on, 126; head tax on, 41; housing on, 49, 171n1; provisions for, 51
Saint Domingue, 35–36, 43, 54, 57, 59, 67, 71, 96, 121, 170n4, 172n8, 172n15, 179n17, 180n2; abuse on, 174n1; birth rates on, 102, 111; diseases on, 106, 108; fertility on, 110, 133; free colored on, 173n10; gender ratios on, 36, 41, 171n14, 180n3; insurgency on, 154; manumissions on, 148; Maroon communities on, 155, 181n1; miscegenation on, 146; mortality on, 105; nuclear families on, 88, 93, 94, 95; polygamy on, 89; population of, 20, 137; promiscuity on, 83; provisions for, 51, 55; slave imports to, 35, 53; slave prices on, 37; sugar production on, 26, 33, 78, 131, 134
St. John, 169n11, 172n9; birth rates on, 126; field labor on, 73; head tax on, 41; nuclear families on, 88, 95; provision grounds on, 52; slave markets on, 53
St. Kitts, 169n7, 169n11; birth rates on, 132; diseases on, 106; free colored on, 173n5; gender ratios on, 42; manumissions on, 71, 72; mortality on, 105; nuclear families on, 90, 91
St. Lucia, 66, 93, 169n11; diseases on, 106; nuclear families on, 94; provisions for, 36; slave markets on, 53
St. Thomas, 169n11; head tax on, 41; slave imports to, 35, 37
St. Vincent, 169n11, 171n4, 180n8; free colored on, 173n5; hiring out on, 70; manumissions on, 71; polygamy on, 89; working conditions on, 76
Santo Domingo: hiring out in, 70; population of, 71
Sexual abstinence, 117, 120, 153. See also Fertility, controlling
Sexual behavior, 36, 44, 96, 177n16
Sexual exploitation, 13, 47, 157, 180n5; tolerance of, 151
Sexual opportunities, 131, 142, 159, 178n9; fecundity and, 125
Sexual relationships, 4, 66, 69, 144, 145, 146, 156–157; forced, 147; manumission and, 144; prohibitions against, 158; punishment and, 180n1; reactions to, 147; taboos in, 145–146. See also Concubinage; Miscegenation
Sexual scripts, definition of, 158
Skilled labor, 67–68, 74, 99, 160, 163–164, 174n10; control of, 11; manumission and, 72
Slave Act of Jamaica, provisions of, 57
Slave codes, 2, 3, 12, 39, 41, 53, 180n5. See also Code Noir
Slave imports, 33, 35, 53
Slave Laws of Barbados, 127
Slavery: capitalism and, 7–12, 16, 162, 164, 165–166; class relations and, 8–9; industrial society and, 16; inefficiency of, 10; Marxism and, 15–17; patriarchy and, 165–166; plantation economies and, 28; profitability of, 2, 168n6
Slaves: comparative treatment of, 2–7, 18–21, 45, 163; hierarchy of, 54; importation of, 44; phenomenological status of, 2, 12–15; population of, 10; price of, 7, 37, 38, 43, 170n7, 173n12; sale of, 170n6, 170–171n9; social bonds of, 12–13; social status of, 15; sociological definition of, 12–13; wage laborers and, 17
Slave studies, themes in, 163–165
Slave systems, description of, 2–3
Slave trade, abolition of, 40
Slave women: absence of, 38; economic power of, 5, 11; importation of, 44; industrialism and, 159–160; prices of, 4, 7, 37–38, 167n6; protests of, 153–156; punishment of, 144–145, 165; research on, 1–2; treatment of, 10, 11, 13–14, 15, 79, 147, 157; in U.S. South, xi, 18, 44, 109; white women and, 4, 146, 149, 150, 151; work of, 6, 17, 29–31, 47, 48–49, 50, 58, 59, 60, 61, 64, 68–69, 80, 97, 136, 159–160, 162, 169n15, 172n2, 172n14
Social bonds: formation of, 12–13
Social equality, 163
Spanish West Indies, 43, 45; birth rates in, 103; manumissions in, 53, 72, 148; marriage in, 88; slave prices in, 37, 38
Spinning, 30
Sterility, 120, 121, 142
Stillbirths, 120
Structuralisms, 166
Subfecundity, 119, 130, 133, 169n14, 178n10; fertility and, 141; illness and, 120–121; malnutrition and, 123–124, 141; overwork and, 141; reasons for, 120–125, 130, 142, 143; tuberculosis and, 121, 122; venereal disease and, 121
Sugar production, 22, 25–27, 28, 32–33, 38, 47, 74, 76, 78, 131, 134, 163, 169n12, 173n13, 174n15; birth rates and, 124, 132–139; description of, 75–76; division of
labor in, 75; nuclear families and, 94–95; women and, 30, 160

Surinam, 32, 43; birth rates in, 127, 135, 138; gender ratios in, 34; productivity in, 78; slave imports to, 35; sugar production in, 131

Tobacco cultivation, 21–23, 25, 28, 32, 169n7; women and, 29
Tobago: diseases on, 106; free colored on, 173n5; manumissions on, 71
Torture, 144, 154, 181n13. See also Executions; Punishment

Trinidad, 43, 55, 63, 68, 169n11, 174n5; birth rates on, 124, 127, 135, 139; diseases on, 105; domestic labor on, 65, 66; fertility on, 136, 137; field labor on, 73, 79; free colored on, 173n5; gender ratios on, 34; housing on, 48; malnutrition on, 179n19; manumissions on, 71; nuclear families on, 85–87, 88, 90, 91, 94, 174n10; polygamy on, 89; population of, 136; provision grounds on, 52, 57, 58; sugar production on, 33, 131

Trinidad Ordinance of 1800, 57

Tuberculosis, 178n5; subfecundity and, 121, 122

United States South: abortion in, 115, 152; crops in, 21–25, 28; domestic work in, 162; fertility in, 124, 125, 139, 140; gender ratios in, 109; marriage in, 14; miscegenation in, 21, 150; nuclear families in, 13, 18, 30, 101, 117; population of, 24, 34; provisions in, 139; reproduction in, 14, 15, 18–19, 100–101, 110–111, 113, 117; slave society in, 1, 6, 19–21, 161; slave trading in, 34; subfecundity in, 121, 141, 143; venereal disease in, 121–122

Venereal diseases, 109, 113, 142, 147, 176n4; fertility and, 178n4, 179n22; rate of, 178n3; subfecundity and, 121–122

Virgin Islands, 54, 55; islands of, 169n11; manumissions in, 71; provision grounds in, 58; slave prices in, 43

Wage labor, 62, 64; slaves and, 17

Weaving, 30

White women: sexual encounters of, 150–151; slave women and, 4, 146, 149, 150, 151

Williams/dependency view, 8–9, 10

Windward Islands, 60; islands of, 169n11; provisions to, 56

Women’s studies, ix–xv, 1–2