Quipus and Witches' Knots

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Quipus and Witches' Knots: The Role of the Knot in Primitive and Ancient Culture, with a Translation and Analysis of "Oribasius de Laqueis".

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This essay in cultural anthropology provides a comprehensive view of the way primitive people in all parts of the world once utilized knots; mnemonic knots—to record dates, numbers, and cultural traditions; magic knots—to cure diseases, bewitch enemies, and control the forces of nature; and practical knots—to tie things and hold things together.

In his discussion of mnemonic knots, the author analyzes the Peruvian quipus (or knot-calendars and knot-records) and suggests that the Inca astronomer-priests, known to have been accurate observers of the movements of the planets, may also have been able to predict the dates of lunar eclipses; and he shows how it is possible to manipulate the Inca abacus in accordance with the decimal system.

His treatment of magic knots includes instances from Babylonian times to the present, with curious examples of the supernatural power attributed to the Hercules knot (i.e., the square knot) in Egypt, Greece, and Rome. His analysis of a little-known treatise on surgeons’ slings and nooses, written by the Green physician Heraklas, is the first detailed account of the specific practical knots used by the ancient Greeks and Romans.

*Quipus and Witches’ Knots*, which is abundantly illustrated, often surprises the reader with the unexpected ways in which the once universal dependence of men on knots has left its mark on the language, customs, and thought of modern civilized peoples.

The author, Cyrus Lawrence Day, was professor emeritus of English at the University of Delaware. A graduate of Harvard, he took an M.A. degree at Columbia and returned to Harvard for his Ph.D. degree. His publications in his field include *The Songs of John Dryden* (Harvard University Press, 1932) and, with E. B. Murrie, a definitive bibliography of Restoration songs and lyrics (*English Song-Books 1651–1702*, Bibliographical Society, London, 1940). Mr. Day, a yachtsman since his boyhood, was also the author of a standard book on sailors’ knots (*The Art of Knotting and Splicing*, U.S. Naval Institute, 1955). In *Quipus and Witches’ Knots* he makes use both of his practical knowledge and his experience in scholarship and research.