Index

Abe Lincoln Trading Co., 29, 139–140
African Methodist Episcopal Church, 67, 130, 150–151, 170
African Methodist Episcopal Zion Church, 150
African Pioneer, 173
Agricultural School for Negro Boys and Girls, 61
Akim Trading Co., Ltd., 171
All-black state, 23, 26–27, 33–34
Allen, Charles, 93
Allensworth, Calif., 135
Alpha Club, 67
Alston, A. J., 156, 158
American Colonization Society, 216
American Colony Company, 38
American Missionary Society, 60
American Woodmen, 148
Anciaux, Father, 61
Anti-Semitism, 76
Arey, William, 134
Arnold, Thomas, 102

Bachelors, 63
Back-to-Africa, 78, 136, 175
Bands, 147
Bank loans, 158

Bank of Mound Bayou, 48, 66, 84, 118, 120, 125, 130, 154, 158–162
Bank of Nicodemus, 208
Banks, Tex., 78
Baptist Church, 150, 151
Baptist Home Mission Board, 18
Barnes, Cassius, 26
Barnett, Abigail, 36
Barnett, James, 36
Baseball, 146–147
Beale, H. R., 167
Benevolent Industrial Association, 148
Bilbo, Theodore, 84
Blackdom, N. M., 135
Black exodus, 6
Black Masonic Lodge of Okla., 99
Black Town(s) and back-to-Africa, 170–174
and black thought in U.S., 104, 111
and “buy at home” campaign, 138–139

233
Index

Black Town(s) (continued)
and "buying black" campaign, 137-138
and contacts with whites, 73, 101
and county seat location, 86-89, 93
and demand for political equality, 105
and demand for social equality, 105
and economic competition from other towns, 138
and exodus to Canada, 168-170
and ideology of W. E. B. Du Bois, 79-80
and isolation from whites, 107, 185-186
and Jim Crow laws, 106
and mail-order houses, 138-139
and National Negro Business League, 134-136, 210
and railroads, 145, 146
and realities of discrimination, 104
and Republican betrayal, 111
and Tuskegee Institute, 129-130
and utopian communities, 51
as haven for black meetings, 99
attitudes toward: bachelors, 63;
back-to-Africa, 78; children, 58;
cities, 120-121; Democrats, 110;
divorce, 63; education, 59;
immigration restriction, 77;
Indians, 75-76, 100-101; Jews, 76; labor unions, 143; land, 47, 117, 120; miscegenation, 64;
Orientals, 77, 89-90; Populism, 112-113; prohibition, 52-53;
prostitution, 63; Republicans, 111, 168; segregation, 107; single tax, 143; skin color, 69, 71-72,
218; Socialism, 111-113; tariff, 143; the South, 77; white discrimination, 103; white residents, 75; whites, 47, 72-73,
200, 213; women, 61-62
banks, 123-125, 158, 160, 164-165, 181
Booker T. Washington and, 81, 84, 126-136
boosterism, 41-47, 121-122, 182

Black Town(s) (continued)
business failures in, 157
business partnerships in, 140, 157
churches, 58, 67, 150-151
class structure in, 57, 64-68, 142
congestion of cotton in, 115-116, 158, 164-165, 177, 180
crime and violence in, 55-58, 198
debt in, 125
description of, 153-154
disenfranchisement of voters in, 94, 97
distribution of income in, 140
economic collapse of, 158-181
economic mobility in, 182
economy of, 115-146
exploitation in, 57, 124
families in, 64, 142-143
fear of racial conflict in, 54, 185
gerrymandering of, 94-95
hardships of life in, 49
health in, 149-150
impact of discrimination on, 166-167
impact of modernization on, 165-166
impact of national market on, 165-166
importance of skin color in, 69, 70-72
industry in, 144-145
influence of women in, 66-67
joint-stock companies in, 139-140
lack of capital and credit in, 123, 139-140, 156-157, 211
landownership in, 118
land speculation in, 120
loss of unity in, 176
ministers, 58, 150-151
newspaper advertising in, 70-71, 137, 141-142
newspaper failures in, 157-158
optimism in, 50
physicians, 150
politics, 81, 85-98
population, 217
property ownership in, 57-58
Black Town(s) (continued)
  psychological impact of, 186
  race pride in, 50, 69–70, 185
  reasons for migration to, 46–47
  relations with whites, 54
  religion, 150–151
  school attendance in, 59–60
  schools, 58, 60–62, 166
  segregated institutions in, 99, 107
  segregation of whites in, 74
  sharecropping in, 116, 125
  similarities of, 49
  social life, 146–153
  social welfare in, 149
  status in, 65, 67
  teachers, 58
  theme of racial inferiority in, 50
  treatment of whites in, 74–75
  unemployment in, 144
  visiting among, 152
  vocational education in, 59–60
  vote splitting in, 108, 110
  white attitudes toward, 57, 87–88, 101–102
  work ethic in, 52
  "Blind tiger," 82
Bogue, Kans., 175, 177
Boley Agricultural Business College, 62
Boley Bank and Trust Co., 124
Boley Beacon, 42, 106, 150
Boley Bottling Co., 145
Boley Business Men's League, 123
Boley Carbonating Works, 145
Boley Enterprise, 196
Boley, Okla., 37, 41–46, 66–67, 99–100, 141, 150, 152, 155–156, 185
  and "buy at home" campaign, 138
  and county seat location, 93
  and exodus to Canada, 168–170
  and Jim Crow laws, 106
  and National Negro Business League, 83–84, 135–136
  and realities of discrimination, 104
  attitudes toward: back-to-Africa, 78; Democrats, 110–111; divorce, 63; Indians, 75–76; land, 120;
  Republicans, 110–111; white
Boley, Okla. (continued)
  residents, 75; whites, 75–77
  bank failure in, 181
  bank formation in, 123–124
  bankruptcy of, 181
  Booker T. Washington and, 83–84, 134–136
  business failures in, 157
  churches, 150–151
  concentration on cotton in, 115–116, 164–165, 180
  conflict in, 39, 55, 68, 83
  cost of lots in, 38
  cost of municipal services in, 180
  crime and violence in, 56
  disenfranchisement of voters in, 94
  distribution of income in, 140
  education in, 60, 61, 62
  exploitation in, 124
  gerrymandering of, 94–95
  government of, 202
  health in, 149
  impact of: back-to-Africa on, 170–174; discrimination on, 166–167
  importance of skin color in, 69, 71–72
  industry in, 144–145
  lack of capital in, 211
  leadership in, 49
  loss of unity in, 176
  newspaper advertising in, 70, 142
  newspapers in, 158
  physicians in, 150
  politics in, 81, 83, 85, 91–95
  population of, 35, 180–181
  settlers of, 48
  social life in, 146, 148–149, 151
  social welfare in, 149
  story concerning opening of, 35
  taxes in, 136–137
  treatment of whites in, 74–75
  unemployment in, 144
  white attitudes toward, 39, 101
Boley Progress, 31, 37, 43–45, 59, 64, 70, 72, 74–75, 86, 91–92, 116, 118, 134, 138, 149, 158, 166, 174
Boley, W. H., 36
Index

University, 26, 107, 123, 134, 164, 178
Colored Methodist Episcopal
Church, 150
Colored Methodist Episcopal
Conference, 60-61
Commercial Appeal, 127
Common-law marriages, 63
Conflict, 49, 84
Cook County, Ill., 16
Cotton, 115-116, 119, 163, 177
Cotton Plant, Ark., 78
Cotton, William H., 90
County seat location, 86-89
Covington, J. W., 121, 185
Coyle, Okla., 103, 138
Craig, Lulu Sadler, 188
Credit, 156
Creek freedmen, 28
Creek Nation, 28, 30, 68, 100
Creeks, 27, 30, 100, 169
Creek-Seminole Agricultural
College, 61
Creek-Seminole Industrial College,
61, 141
Crime and violence, 55-58, 86, 94,
198
Cruce, Lee, 172
Currie, John H., 18

Daughters of Zion, 149
Davis, Jefferson, 10
Davis, Joseph, 10
Dawes Commission, 28
Debs, Eugene, 113
Delta Community Hospital and
Health Center, Inc., 218
Dill, W. H., 124
Discrimination, 60, 86, 97-100, 104,
162, 166-167
Disenfranchisement, 94-95, 97-98
Divorce, 63
Douglas, Frederick, 102
Du Bois, W. E. B., 79-80, 107
Eaton, John, 142
Education, 59, 85
Elks, 148
Elliott, T. J., 35, 83
Ellis, Kans., 1, 8
Ellis Standard, 48
Ellsworth, Kans., 47
“Entertainments,” 147
Equitable Life Insurance Co., 140
Evergreen, Ala., 78
Exodusters, 11
Exploitation, 57

Fagan, W. W., 145
Family structure, 64
Farmers and Merchants’ Bank, 36,
66, 123-124, 140, 181
Farmers’ Cooperative Company, 199
Five Civilized Tribes, 27, 99
Fletcher, Z. T., 7
Flynn, Jim, 70
Foreman, Okla., 135
Fort Smith and Western Railroad,
29, 35-36, 38-39, 94, 115, 144,
181
Fortune, T. Thomas, 96
Francis, John W., 125, 142, 158
Fraternal organizations, 148-149
Freemont Star, 90
Fusion politics, 95
Gaither, Simon, 116-117
Galveston, Tex., 171-172
Gambling, 52
Garland, Sam, 175
General Baptist Convention, 60
George, Henry, 143
Georgetown, Ky., 2
Gerrymandering, 94-95
Gettysburg, Kans., 18, 90, 101, 192
Gettysburg Lever, 18
Gooden, J. F., 74
Graham County, Kans., 3, 18, 42, 55,
87-91, 98
Graham County Lever, 90
Graham, R. D., 88
Grandfather clause, 94, 110
Graves, Charles, 160-161

237
Index

Grayson, John, 29-30
Green, Benjamin A., 72, 185, 211
Green, Benjamin T., 8, 10, 13-15, 56, 60, 116, 142, 176, 192
Greenville, Miss., 15
Greenwood, Miss., 161
Greer, George P., 33
Guthrie, Okla., 20, 23, 35, 91, 138

Guymon Herald, 62

Hall, Abram T., 16-18, 142, 188, 219
Hampton Institute, 134, 199
Harlow's Weekly, 107
Harris, Thomas, 2, 6
Harrison, Benjamin, 23
Hart, William Henry Harrison, 106
Harvey, B. B., 132, 159, 161-162
Haskell, C. N., 98, 109-110
Haynes and Turner Real Estate Company, 37
Haynes, Thomas M., 36-37, 40, 46, 66, 83, 182, 196
Health, 149-150
Helena, Ark., 24
Henryetta, Okla., 91, 93
Henry, John S., 18
Henry, T. M., 160
Hickman, Daniel, 1
Hickman, Willianna, 1
Hill City Fair, 90
Hill City, Kans., 2, 19, 87-88, 90, 147, 175, 189
Hill City Reveille, 88
Hill, James, 12
Hill, W. R., 2, 4, 40, 47, 87, 89-90, 146, 184, 190
Hodgeman County, Kans., 16
Hotel Boley, 74
Household of Ruth, 148
Howard University, 20
Hoyt, M. H., 88
H. Taylor Gin Co., 37
Huntington, Collis P., 12

Illinois Central Railroad, 131
Immigration restriction, 77

Income, distribution of, 140
Independent Order of Eagles, 148
Indians, 27, 75-76, 99-100
Indian Territory, 27-28, 46, 49, 97-98, 141, 170
Inlow, M. C., 42, 77
Interracial marriage, 98

Jackson, Lemuel, 29-31
Jackson, Miss., 96
James, Edwin W., 33
Jeans Fund, 131
Jews, 76
Jim Crow laws, 91, 98, 106, 205, 216
Johnson, Issac, 141
Johnson, Jack, 70
Joint-stock trading companies, 139
Jones, Moses J., 39, 56, 137, 176, 217
Jones, Mrs. Moses J., 39
Jordan, T. C., 142
Justice, James, 88-89

Kansas City Evening News, 24
Kansas City Journal, 74
Kansas City, Kans., 6
Kansas City, Mo., 168
Kansas Freedmen's Relief Association, 11
Kennedy, W. A., 71
Keys, Thomas L., 129
Kirwan Chief, 19
Knights and Daughters of Tabor, 149
Knights of Labor, 143
Knights of Phythias, 148
Korb, Walt, 54
Kyle, W. P., 159-160

Ladies Commercial Club of Boley, 63
Land, 47
Langston City Herald, 20, 22, 43, 63, 112, 115, 117, 134, 144, 156, 194
Langston, John Mercer, 20
Langston Literary Society, 148
Langston, Okla., 24, 26, 41, 43, 45-
Langston, Okla. (continued)
47, 50, 100–101, 106–107, 113, 137, 152, 168, 184
and land run, 24–25
and realities of discrimination, 104
attitudes toward: bachelors, 63; back-to-Africa, 78; discrimination, 103; education, 59; immigration restriction, 120; loafing, 52; miscegenation, 64; Orientals, 77; Populists, 112; prostitution, 64; whites, 103
business failures in, 157
charges of fraud in, 82
concentration on cotton in, 115–116, 164
cost of lots in, 20
education in, 61
hardships of early settlers in, 22
lack of capital and credit in, 156
leadership in, 49
loss of unity in, 176
newspaper advertising in, 71
newspaper in, 158
origin of name, 20
politics in, 82
population of, 178
settlers of, 22, 48
social life, 147–148
vocational education in, 59
white attitudes toward, 23, 103
Langston University. See Colored Agricultural and Normal University
Lauderdale, J. C., 117
Lawrence, Kans., 11
Lease, Mary Elizabeth, 112
Leavenworth, Kans., 6, 16
Lee, Silas, 8
Leftwich, John C., 61–62, 141
Lewis, H. B., 38
Lewisville, Okla., 152
Lexington, Ky., 2
Lexington Leader, 91, 100
Liberia, 170
Liberia, 171–172, 174
Liberty, Okla., 25
Lightfoot, Hugh K., 44, 76, 86, 89–91, 145, 146, 158
Lilly, Stephen, 8
Lima, Okla., 152
Lincoln Institute, 107
Lincoln Townsite Company, 29
Lincoln Tribune, 30
Literacy test, 96–97
Literary societies, 147–148
Little Rock, Ark., 24
L.L.C. Medicine and Toilet Factory, 144
Lockhart, B. L., 151
Logan County, Okla., 25, 45, 99, 112
Logan Freeman, 88
Logan, Kans., 87
Louisville, New Orleans, and Texas Railroad, 9, 12, 117, 125
Lynching, 93, 95
Lynch, John R., 96
Lynwood, Ernest D., 30, 72, 75, 100–101, 150
Mail-order houses, 138–139
Manzanola Colony, 175
Marion, Ala., 141
Martin, John A., 19
Masonic Benefit Association, 160–161
Masonic Grand Lodge of Mound Bayou, 163, 210
Masons, 148
Mayor-council government, 85
Mays, George, 159–160, 162
McAlester, Okla., 35
McCabe, Dimples, 168
McCabe, Edwina, 19, 168
McCabe, Sarah, 19
McCabe Townsite Company, 20
McCarthy, Tim, 19
McGinnis, George W., 12
McPherson, A. L., 184, 208
McRiley, J. H., 157
Melchoir, George, 95
Memphis Cotton Oil Co., 159
Memphis, Tenn., 12, 24
Merigold, Miss., 104, 125
Index

Mound Bayou, Miss. (continued)
League, 210
and Tuskegee Institute, 129–130
attitudes toward: cities, 121;
common-law marriages, 63;
discrimination, 103; land, 120;
prohibition, 54; white residents,
75; whites, 183
Booker T. Washington and, 84,
126–134
Carnegie Library in, 131
churches, 150–151
congregation on cotton in, 119,
158, 164–165, 177
conflict in, 84, 176
cost of land in, 118
cost of lots in, 14
crime and violence in, 56
family connection in, 64, 142–143
debt in, 125, 177
description of, 153–154
discrimination toward, 60
disenfranchisement of voters in,
95–97
economic collapse, 158–164
fear of whites in, 183
fires, 178
hardships of early settlers in, 15,
117
impact of: discrimination on,
166–167; isolation on, 185–186
importance of skin color in, 72
joint-stock company in, 139
lack of capital in, 156–157
leadership in, 48
loss of unity in, 176
newspaper advertising in, 141, 142
origin of name, 13
ownership of land in, 118
politics in, 82, 85, 95
population of, 15, 177–178
poverty in, 218
railroads and, 145
schools, 60
settlement of, 14–15, 48, 117
sharecropping in, 117, 125
social life, 146, 148–149
taxes in, 136
treatment of whites in, 74

240

Meriweather, Lee J., 150
Methodist Church, 151
Methodist Episcopal Church, 150–
151
Midwives, 150
Millbrook, Kans., 87, 89, 90, 147
Miller, G. W., 169
Ministers, 58, 150–151
Miscellaneous, 64
Mississippi Benevolent Insurance Co.,
130
Mississippi State Constitutional
Convention, 95–97
Mississippi State Negro Business
League, 127, 131
Missouri Pacific Railroad, 145–146,
174
Modernization, 165–166
Montgomery and Sons, 10
Montgomery, Benjamin, 10
Montgomery, E. P., 131
Montgomery, Isaiah T., 8–12, 14–16,
40, 45–46, 48, 53, 60, 66–67, 70,
74, 84, 95–98, 104, 116, 127, 132,
142–143, 158–161, 166, 176, 182–
183, 187
Montgomery, Mary, 72, 142
Montgomery, M. R., 14
Montgomery Ward, 138
Montgomery, William, 10
Mooney, C. P., 127
Moore, Fred R., 129, 162
Moore, Lake, 35, 36
Mound Bayou Demonstrator, 71,
121, 185
Mound Bayou Development
Corporation, 217
Mound Bayou Fair, 119
Mound Bayou Founders’ Day, 146,
166
Mound Bayou Industrial College, 60
Mound Bayou Institute, 60
Mound Bayou Loan and Investment
Co., 125
Mound Bayou, Miss., 35, 45, 49, 52–
53, 55, 66–67, 70, 155, 211, 217
and Jim Crow laws, 106
and National Negro Business
Index

Mound Bayou, Miss. (continued)
vocational education in, 59-60
white attitudes toward, 102-103
Mound Bayou Oil Mill and
Manufacturing Company, 126,
131-133, 145, 159, 160-163
Mound Bayou State Bank, 163, 177
Mound City, Ill., 10
Muskegee, Okla., 35, 83, 135
My Larger Education, 126

National market, 165-166
National Negro Business League, 31,
34-35, 83-84, 127, 134-136, 139,
178, 210
National Negro Doll Company, 70
National Republican League, 25
“Natives,” 39, 68
Negro Protective League, 105
Nelson, Laura, 95
New Hope Baptist Church, 50
New Orleans State, 102
Newspapers, 138, 141-142, 157-158
Newth, C. H., 184
Newton, Miss., 13
New York Age, 96, 129, 162
New York Sun, 128
New York Times, 22, 24
Nicodemus Benevolent Association,
149
Nicodemus Cyclone, 20, 42, 70, 77,
174-175
Nicodemus Emancipation Day
Celebration, 55, 74, 88
Nicodemus Enterprise, 89, 91
Nicodemus, Kans., 1, 2, 4, 16, 41, 44,
49, 52, 70, 143-144, 164
and “buy at home” campaign, 138
and county seat location, 87-89
and railroads, 145-146, 174
attitude of whites toward, 8, 87-90
attitudes toward: back-to-Africa,
78, 175; immigration restriction,
77; Orientals, 77, 89-90;
prohibition, 54, 101; skin color,
218; white residents, 75
conflict in, 89-91
conflict with outsiders in, 55
Nicodemus, Kans. (continued)
cost of lots in, 6
Democratic caucus in, 111
Democratic votes in, 110
description of, 176-177
economic collapse of, 174-175
family size in, 47
hardships of early settlers in, 6-8
lack of capital in, 123
land speculation in, 120
leadership in, 48
newspaper advertising in, 142
newspaper in, 158
ninth annual celebration of
founding, 20
origin of name, 189
ownership of land in, 118
politics in, 85-91
population of, 6, 176
Populist votes in, 113
settlers of, 6, 47-48
social life, 146-147, 149
volunteer labor in, 136-137, 149
white influence in, 184
Nicodemus Township, 8, 85, 91, 146,
174
Niles, John W., 16
Norman Transcript, 24
Norton County, Kans., 3

Ocean Springs, Miss., 128
Okemah Independent, 173
Okemah Ledger, 92, 94, 112
Okemah, Okla., 91-95, 176
Okfuskee County Election Board, 93
Okfuskee County, Okla., 26, 31, 33,
39, 68, 91-95, 99, 164, 166-167,
170, 172, 179
Oklahoma City, Okla., 24, 35, 105
Oklahoma Normal and Industrial
Institute, 61
Oklahoma State Constitutional
Convention, 93
Oklahoma State Corporation
Commission, 98, 106
Oklahoma State Negro Business
League, 83
Okmulgee, Okla., 138

241
Index

Oldham, James S., 56
Order of Calanthc, 148
Orientals, 77

Paden, Okla., 33, 94–95, 167
Paden Times, 83, 215
Paden Townsite Co., 215
Page, Inman E., 107, 154
Palmer, Potter, 16
Paris, Tex., 36
Park, W. L., 131
Parsons Eclipse, 19
Partnerships, 157
Patent medicine, 150
Patriarchs of America, 27, 31, 33–34, 122, 148, 179
Payne Station, Ky., 1
Penokee, Kans., 192
Perry, George W., 174
Perry, Okla., 25
Peters, W. S., 173
Phillipsburg, Kans., 87
Physicians, 150
Pickett, T. J., 19
Pittsburgh Sunday Press, 18
Pomeroy, James P., 3, 87, 118, 146, 189
Populism, 112–113
Porter, J. E., 175
Porter, Okla., 152
Prejudice, 87–88, 92, 95–96, 99
Procter & Gamble, 161
Progressivism, 113
Prohibition, 52–53, 101
Property ownership, 57–58
Prostitution, 63–64

Race pride, 50, 69–70
Race purity, 64
Racial inferiority, 50
Racial uplift, 69
Railroads, 145–146, 174–175
Raymond Gazette, 96
Red Bird, Okla., 152
Redding, J. Saunders, 178
Religion, 150–151

Rentiesville, Okla., 135, 152
Ringo, J. R., 56
Ringo, Thomas R., 85
Robbins, Charles A., 193
Rockefeller, John D., 130, 131
Rocky Ford, Colo., 175
Rooks County, Kans., 87
Rooks County Record, 87–88
Roosevelt, Theodore, 39, 111, 113, 128, 209
Roper, James, 29–30, 31
Rosedale, Miss., 129
Rosenwald Fund, 131
Rosenwald, Julius, 84, 131–132, 159–161
Roundtree, J. A., 142
Roundtree, S. P., 8
Royal House of King David, 148
Rusk, Tex., 38
Rusk University, 125

St. John, John, 11–12, 18
St. Louis Globe-Democrat, 23, 56
St. Louis, Mo., 11
Salina, Kans., 47
Sam, Alfred Charles, 136, 170, 172–174, 179
Sanford, George, 88–89, 143
Santa Fe Railroad, 20, 25
Saskatchewan, 168
Schools, 58, 60, 166
Scruggs, R. B., 47
Sears, Roebuck & Co., 131, 138, 159
Seminoles, 27
Seventh-Day Adventist Church, 150
Seventy-Ninth District (Okla.), 91
Sharecropping, 116–117, 125, 206
Shawnee, Okla., 61
Shelby, Miss., 125
Sills and Dumas Circus, 141
Simmons, Caesar F., 152
Single tax, 143
Singleton, Benjamin, 6, 16
Sisters Mysterious, 10, 148
Sisters of Ethiopia, 31, 67, 148
Skin color, 69-72, 199, 218
Smith, William, 2
Social behavior, 51
Socialism, 112
Social life, 146-153
“Socials,” 151-152
Social welfare, 149
Sons and Daughters of Jacob, 148
Sorrell, M. A., 173
South, the, 77
Springer, C. R., 167
“State Negroes,” 28, 68
Stewart, George, 10
Stewart, R. Emmett, 25, 112, 115
Stockton, Kans., 2, 47, 87, 145, 174-175
Sunday excursions, 147
“Sundown” towns, 98

Taft, Okla., 110, 135, 152
*Taft Tribune*, 110
Taft, William H., 111, 113, 128
Tallifaerro, Georgia, 147
Tallahassee College, 29
Tallman, Arthur, 55, 87, 137, 158
Taxes, 54, 136-137, 210
Taylor, Hilliard, 37
Teachers, 58, 99
Territorial Republican League, 25
*The Outlook*, 127, 134
*The Story of the Negro*, 128
Thompson Literary Society, 67
Thompson, Neva, 31, 67
Toney, W. B., 92
Tong, Hiram, 71, 102
Topka, Kans., 6, 11, 16, 19
Trego County, Kans., 3
Trimble, Jay C., 141, 196
Troy, N. Y., 16
Tallahassee, Okla., 135
Tulsa, Okla., 35
Turner, David J., 36-37, 66, 123, 135, 140, 182, 195
Turner, James McNeal, 170
Turner, James Milton, 28
Tuskegee Institute, 69, 84, 127, 129-130, 199, 209
Tyler, Ralph W., 34-35, 135, 178, 210
Tyson, A. H., 116

Unassigned Lands, 23, 49
Unemployment, 144-145
Union Literary Society, 148
Union Pacific Railroad, 146, 174-175
United Brotherhood of Friends, 149
U. S. Department of Agriculture, 115, 119
Utopian communities, 50

Vardaman, James K., 43, 167
Vernon, Okla., 196
Vernon, W. T., 196
*Vicksburg Herald*, 160
Vicksburg, Miss., 8, 12-13
Victoria, British Columbia, 168
Violence. *See* Crime and violence
Vocational education, 59-60
Volunteer labor, 149
Vote splitting, 108-110

Walker, A. J., 92
Walker, J. W., 124
Wallace, D. J., 188, 219
Wallace, W. L., 89
Warren County, Miss., 95
Warren, L. W., 31, 34, 62, 169-170
Washington, D.C., Commercial Council, 118
Washington, George, 170
“Watchman,” 28, 68
*Webster Eagle*, 88
Webster, Kans., 54, 87
*Welleska American*, 33, 92-93, 101
Index

Weleetka, Okla., 33, 91, 94, 138, 171, 173
West, Charles, 109
Western Age, 45, 50, 52, 64, 71, 103-105, 107-109, 112, 138, 147, 168
Western Cyclone, 44, 55, 87, 89, 120, 137-138, 158
Western Negro Press Association, 91, 110
Wewoka, Okla., 116
Wheeler, A. R., 78, 122, 173
Whitaker, D. F., 147, 169
“Whitcappers,” 14
Whites, 57, 73, 74-75, 200
White Way Hotel, 71-72
White, William J., 169

Wichita, Kans., 77
Wilson, R. T., 12
Wilson, Woodrow, 111, 113, 143
Wives of town leaders, 66-67
Women, 62-63, 81-82
Women’s Club of Boley, 149
Wood, G. W., 62
Woodmen of Union, 148
Work ethic, 52
Wright, Richard, 155
Wyandotte, Kans., 6, 11
Wybark, Okla., 135

Yazoo and Mississippi Railroad, 107, 125