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Full citations for the location of all manuscripts are contained in the notes. Since Charles Banks sent Booker T. Washington or Emmett Scott a carbon copy of most of his correspondence concerning Mound Bayou, and because of Washington's interest in the town, the Booker T. Washington Papers in the Library of Congress proved an invaluable source. The Mississippi Department of Archives and History, Jackson, also contains several important items on Mound Bayou. Unfortunately, there are no extant copies of Mound Bayou's newspaper, *The Demonstrator*. In addition to newspapers, much of the information on Boley, Clearview, and Langston was gleaned from the files of the Oklahoma Historical Society. Those interested in Nicodemus should consult the holdings of the Kansas State Historical Society in Topeka. No one studying black history in the period can afford to ignore the fine collection of clipping scrapbooks, some on all-black towns, in the Hampton Institute.

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