Quest and Response

McCoy, Donald R., Ruetten, Richard T.

Published by University Press of Kansas

McCoy, Donald R. and Richard T. Ruetten.
Quest and Response: Minority Rights and the Truman Administration.

For additional information about this book
https://muse.jhu.edu/book/81123

For content related to this chapter
https://muse.jhu.edu/related_content?type=book&id=2768289
CHAPTER 1


11. For material on blacks and the armed forces during the war, see Ulysses Lee, The United States Army in World War II: Special Studies: The Employment of Negro Troops (Washington, 1966); Richard M. Dalfiume, Desegregation of the U.S. Armed Forces: Fighting on Two Fronts, 1939–1953 (Columbia, Mo., 1969); Jean Byers, “A Study of the Negro in the Military Service” (mimeographed; Washington, Department of Defense, 1950); Den-


**CHAPTER 2**

2. *Afro-American* (Baltimore), Apr. 21, 1945; *Journal and Guide* (Norfolk), Apr. 21, 1945; *Chicago Defender*, Apr. 21, 1945.


18. NAACP Papers: Report of the Secretary (for the June 1945 Meeting of the Board); Arthur B. Spingarn Papers, Library of Congress: Walter White to the NAACP Board, May 9, 1945.


29. Ibid., pp. 130–32; Call, July 20, 1945.


31. St. Louis Argus, May 25, 1945; Afro-American, June 2, Aug. 11, 1945; Call, May 25, June 15, 1945; Chicago Defender, Apr. 21, July 7, 1945; Courier, July 7, 14, Aug. 11, 1945.


CHAPTER 3


Notes to pages 39-44


40. Truman Papers, HSTL, Columbia, Tennessee, File: D. K. Niles to Tom Clark, Mar. 6, 1946; Memorandum, Mar. 14, 1946; Clark to Niles, Mar. 22, 1946; Clark to Horace Frierson, Mar. 21, 1946; Niles to C. H. Foreman, Mar. 29, 1946, OF 93C.
42. Truman Papers, HSTL: Walter White to Truman, June 15, 1946; Sidney Hillman to Truman, June 24, 1946; R. R. Wright, Jr., to Truman, July 18, 1946, OF 93; Chicago Defender, May 4, July 20, 1946; Afro-American, July 6, 20, 1946; Call, Aug. 2, 1946.
43. Call, Aug. 2, 1946.
52. A. B. Spingam Papers: NAACP Minutes of the Meeting of the Board of Directors, Nov. 10, 1947; Report of the Secretary for the October 1946 Meeting of the Board; White, A Man Called White, p. 331.
55. Amsterdam News, June 23, 1945; Courier, Aug. 6, 1949; Call, Apr. 16, 1948; Truman Library, HSTL: J. E. Hoover to Tom Clark, Clark to Hoover, both dated Sept. 24, 1946, President’s Committee on Civil Rights Files.


CHAPTER 4


7. McWilliams, Mask for Privilege, pp. 114–41; Ruth G. Weintraub, How


15. University of Chicago Committee on Education, Training and Research in Race Relations, The Dynamics of State Campaigns for Fair Employment Practices Legislation (Chicago, 1950), pp. 2–4, 7–8, 12. Not all of the state fair employment practices laws were effective.


Notes to pages 64-72


CHAPTER 5


15. Truman Papers, HSTL: e.g., Rufus R. Todd to Truman, July 6, 1947; Catherine J. Moroney to Truman, June 30, 1947; Pleas E. Greenlee to Truman, July 2, 1947; Walter White to Truman, July 9, 1947; C. A. Barnett to Truman, Jan. 17, 1948, PPF 200; Call, July 4, 1947; Courier, July 12, 1947; Afro-American, July 5, 1947; Chicago Defender, July 12, 1947; Amsterdam News, July 5, 1947.

17. Call, Jan. 17, 1947; Truman Papers, HSTL: Government Departments and Agencies folders, President’s Committee on Civil Rights Files (hereafter PCCR Files).


23. RG 107: Digest of memorandum of Marcus Ray to secretary of war, Apr. 2, 1947; W. S. Paul to assistant secretary of war, Apr. 10, 1947; C. P. Hall to assistant secretary of war, Apr. 17, 1947; Ray to H. C. Petersen, May 23, 1947; Petersen to secretary of war, May 24, 1947; Col. McCawley Summary re Integration of Negro Personnel in the Reserve Components, May 16, 1947.
32. Truman Papers, HSTL: Special Oath, May 1, 1947, PCCR Files.
34. Truman Papers, HSTL: PCCR Minutes, Feb. 6, 1947; T. L. Smith to the PCCR, Feb. 21, 1947, PCCR Files.
37. To Secure These Rights, pp. xi, 178; Truman Papers, HSTL: PCCR Files generally; PCCR Minutes, Mar. 19, 1947, PCCR Files.
38. Truman Papers, HSTL: R. K. Carr to J. B. Carey, Apr. 21, 1947; Carr to Tom Clark, May 23, 1947; Clark to Carr, July 18, 22, 1947, PCCR Files.
41. Truman Papers, HSTL: R. K. Carr to M. L. Ernst, July 9, 1947; Carr to All Members of the staff, July 9, 1947; C. E. Wilson to Carr, July 14, 1947, PCCR Files.
42. Truman Papers, HSTL: M. E. Tilly to R. K. Carr, July 18, 1947; Carr to Tilly, July 25, 1947, PCCR Files.
47. To Secure These Rights, especially pp. 4, 6–9, 139, 146, 148, 151–73.
48. Ibid., pp. 169–68.


## CHAPTER 6


29. To Secure These Rights, p. 162.
33. Garfinkel, When Negroes March, p. 161; Call, Apr. 9, 1948; Courier, Apr. 10, 1948.
34. Call, Apr. 9, 23, May 14, 1948.


40. RG 330: Marx Leva to Forrestal, Mar. 8, 1948; Clifford Papers, HSTL: Philleo Nash to Clifford, Apr. 9, 1948; Clifford to Truman, Apr. 9, 1948; Elsey Papers, HSTL: Elsey memorandum, Apr. 10, 1948.


51. Call, Apr. 8, 23, May 7, 1948; Chicago Defender, Apr. 24, 1948.

52. Brock, Americans for Democratic Action, pp. 94–95; Ross, Loneliest Campaign, pp. 112–16.


54. 62 Stat. 625; Call, June 18, 1948; Afro-American, June 19, 1948.

Randolph to Edgar Kobak, Mar. 12, 1948; Randolph to Member of the Board, National Council for a Permanent FEPC, Mar. 29, 1948, Nash Files.  
58. Call, Apr. 9, May 21, 1948; Chicago Defender, May 22, 1948. For strong Negro opposition to the regional compact, see Green Papers, Chronological File, Civil Rights Legislation.  
59. Truman Papers, HSTL: Irving Miller to Truman, June 23, 1948; Frank Goldman to Truman, June 24, 1948; David Dubinsky to Truman, June 24, 1948; Francis Cardinal Spellman to Truman, June 21, 1948, OF 127; Public Papers, 1948, pp. 382–83.  
60. C. S. Murphy Papers, HSTL: S. J. Spingarn to Murphy, Feb. 27, 1948.  
61. Crisis, LV (June 1948), 167.  

CHAPTER 7  
4. Afro-American, June 12, 1948; Courier, June 12, 1948; Ross, Loneliest Campaign, p. 81; Hartmann, Truman and the 80th Congress, p. 190.  
committee’s final recommendations, see New York Times, July 14, 1948, and copy in Clifford Papers, HSTL: Democratic Platform folder.


23. Key, Southern Politics, pp. 335–42; Ross, Loneliest Campaign, pp. 130–32.


30. RG 330: Grant Reynolds and A. P. Randolph to Truman, July 15, 1948; Marx Leva to the secretary of defense, July 17, 1948 (and various drafts of letters to Reynolds and Randolph); Truman Papers, HSTL: Leon Henderson to Truman, July 22, 1948, OF 93B.


33. Public Papers, 1948, p. 422.

34. Grant Reynolds, “A Triumph for Civil Disobedience,” Nation, CLXVII (Aug. 28, 1948), 228–29; Call, Aug. 27, 1948; Crisis, LV (Sept. 1948), 264; Columbia University, Roy Wilkins oral history transcript, p. 94.


37. C. S. Murphy Papers, HSTL: Murphy to Jonathan Daniels, July 30, 1948; W. L. Batt to Clark Clifford, July 28, 1948; Hartmann, Truman and the 80th Congress, p. 197.


43. Democratic National Committee Papers, HSTL: “Files of the Facts, VIII: Civil Liberties.”


60. E.g., HSTL: John E. Barriere oral history transcript, p. 9, and Samuel C. Brightman oral history transcript, p. 37.
68. Ibid., pp. 883–86.

CHAPTER 8

Army, III, 659; Truman Papers, HSTL: Philleo Nash Memorandum for the Files, July 14, 1952, Nash Files.


22. Public Papers, 1948, p. 970; Public Papers, 1949, pp. 1–7, 12, 101; Clifford Papers, HSTL: Reading Copy of 1949 State of the Union address.


33. Nellie Ward Kingrea, History of the First Ten Years of the Texas Good

35. See Guzman, *Negro Year Book*, 1952, pp. 310–11, for lists of Negro officeholders on the state and local level.


58. For various comments, see Dorothy B. Jones, "William Faulkner: Novel into Film," Quarterly of Film, Radio, and Television, VIII (Fall 1953), 59; Courier, May 14, Aug. 6, 1949; Amsterdam News, June 11, 1949; Ebony, IV (June 1949), 59; Vinicius De Moraes, "The Making of a Document: 'The Quiet One,'" Hollywood Quarterly, IV (Summer 1950), 376.


60. Ebony, V (Mar. 1950), 31, VI (Mar. 1951), 79.

61. Ibid., VII (June 1952), 51–52.

62. Ibid., VII (Feb. 1952), 65; Courier, Sept. 19, 1953.

63. Afro-American, Apr. 30, 1949; Call, June 30, July 21, 1950; Courier, July 1, 1950.


66. Ibid., Oct. 25, 1947; Courier, Apr. 9, 1949; Chicago Defender, July 7, 21, 1951; Call, Aug. 17, 1951.


68. Public Papers, 1948, p. 126.

CHAPTER 9


3. Ibid., Jan. 23, 26, 1949; Chicago Defender, Jan. 29, 1949; Truman Papers, HSTL: Walter White to Truman, Jan. 25, 1949, OF 596A.

4. Truman Papers, HSTL: Philleo Nash to C. S. Murphy, Feb. 8, 1949, OF 596A.


12. Murphy Papers, HSTL: C. S. Murphy to Truman, Mar. 8, 1949; Truman to Murphy, Mar. 9, 1949.
27. Ibid., pp. 400, 447, 522–29.
29. Ibid., pp. 221, 375.
34. New York Times, June 1, 1949; Call, June 17, 1949.
35. Truman Papers, HSTL: Roy Wilkins to D. K. Niles, June 20, 1949, PPF.
Notes to pages 182–190

379


44. Chicago Defender, May 7, 14, 28, 1949; Call, May 6, July 8, 1949; Davies, Housing Reform, pp. 107–8.


46. Murphy Papers, HSTL: C. S. Murphy to Truman, June 28, 1949.


48. Call, May 20, 1949; Truman Papers, HSTL: Roy Wilkins to D. K. Niles, June 20, 1949, PPF 393; Murphy Papers, HSTL: C. S. Murphy to Truman, June 28, 1949.


59. Ibid., pp. 564–66.

60. Truman Papers, HSTL: Proclamation of United Nations Human Rights Day, OF 85NN.


67. Crisis, LVII (Feb. 1950), 100.
68. NAACP, Annual Report, 1950, p. 6; Public Papers, 1950, p. 115.
76. Ibid., Feb. 7, 8, 1950; Afro-American, Feb. 18, 1950.
82. Truman Papers, HSTL: Roy Wilkins to Truman, Apr. 12, 1950; D. K. Niles to Wilkins, Apr. 20, 1950, OF 413; Public Papers, 1950, pp. 251, 253.
84. Call, May 19, 1950; Ruchames, Race, Jobs & Politics, pp. 210–11; Crisis, LVII (June 1950), 374–75; S. J. Spingarn Papers, HSTL: Roy Wilkins to Walter White, May 23, 1950; Afro-American, May 27, 1950; Call, May 28, 1950; Chicago Defender, June 3, 1950.
92. 64 Stat. 319; Public Papers, 1950, p. 772; S. J. Spingarn Papers, HSTL: Spingarn to Truman, Sept. 8, 1950.
95. Amsterdam News, Dec. 10, 1949; Murphy Papers, HSTL: M. J. Connelly to C. S. Murphy, Nov. 8, 1947; Murphy to Truman, Nov. 10, 1947.

CHAPTER 10


Notes to pages 213–219

383


23. Davies, Housing Reform during the Truman Administration, pp. 107–8, 111; Amsterdam News, July 16, 1949.


36. *Afro-American*, Feb. 18, 1950; *Call*, Apr. 14, 1950. Although Perlman aggressively sought the reversal of the separate-but-equal doctrine, he apparently did not believe that the court would invalidate it in the *Henderson*, *Sweatt*, or *McLaurin* cases. S. J. Spingarn Papers, HSTL: Spingarn to C. S. Murphy, Mar. 1, 1950.


**CHAPTER 11**


3. Fahy Committee Papers, HSTL: secretary of defense Memorandum for the secretaries of the army, navy, and air force, Oct. 21, 1948; Richard M. Dalfiume, “The Fahy Committee and Desegregation of the Armed Forces,” *Historian*, XXXI (Nov. 1968), 4; Nichols, *Breakthrough on the Color Front*, p. 90; *Public Papers, 1948*, p. 422; Truman Papers, HSTL: Meeting of the President and the Four Service Secretaries with the President’s Committee on Equality of Treatment and Opportunity in the Armed Services, Jan. 12, 1949, OF 1285F.

4. Fahy Committee Papers, HSTL: Louis Johnson Memorandum for the secretaries of the army, navy, and air force, Apr. 6, 1949. For the background to Johnson’s order, see Dalfiume, “Fahy Committee and Desegregation of the Armed Forces,” pp. 7–8.


6. President’s Committee on Equality of Treatment, *Freedom to Serve*, p. 36; Truman Papers, HSTL: Meeting of the President and the Four Service Secretaries with the President’s Committee, Jan. 12, 1949, OF 1285F.


10. President’s Committee on Equality of Treatment, *Freedom to Serve*, p. 43.
11. RG 330: Captain Herbert D. Riley, Memorandum on the Secretary of the Army's Proposal Concerning Experimental Non-Segregated Units in the Armed Forces, Dec. 6, 1948.


15. President's Committee on Equality of Treatment, Freedom to Serve, pp. 21, 28; Fahy Committee Papers, HSTL: E. W. Kenworthy to Emanuel Celler, Mar. 16, 1950.


19. Ibid., pp. 159-61; President's Committee on Equality of Treatment, Freedom to Serve, p. 55; E. W. Kenworthy, "The Case against Army Segregation," Annals, CCLXXV (May 1951), 27-33; Dalfiume, "Fahy Committee and Desegregation of the Armed Forces," pp. 2, 5, 6, 12.


29. Ibid.: E. W. Kenworthy Memorandum for the President's Committee, Nov.


34. Truman Papers, HSTL: Gordon Gray to Truman, Mar. 1, 1950, OF 1285-B.

35. Fahy Committee Papers, HSTL: C. H. Fahy Memorandum for the President’s Committee, Mar. 8, 1950; Fahy to D. K. Niles, Mar. 13, 1950; RG 319: Gordon Gray to Truman, Mar. 24, 1950; President’s Committee on Equality of Treatment, Freedom to Serve, p. viii.


44. Ibid., Sept. 16, 1950; Call, Sept. 29, Oct. 27, 1950; Courier, Sept. 9, 16, 1950.


46. Nichols, Breakthrough on the Color Front, pp. 113-14; New York Times, June 4, 1951; Call, Apr. 20, 27, June 8, 1951.


54. Call, Jan. 19, Mar. 9, 1951; Chicago Defender, May 24, 1951; Courier, Mar. 31, 1951; Amsterdam News, May 19, 1951.

55. Nichols, Breakthrough on the Color Front, p. 137; Call, Aug. 17, 1951;
Notes to pages 238–246


59. RG 319: W. H. Haislip to the secretary of the army, May 31, 1951.


72. *Call*, June 1, 22, Oct. 26, 1951.


Notes to pages 246–253
388

81. Ibid.: Lester Granger to D. A. Kimball, May 22, 1952; Kimball to Granger, June 18, 1952, Dennison Files.
82. Ibid.: Lester Granger to D. S. Dawson, June 30, 1952; M. J. Connelly, Memorandum, June 28, 1952; Walter White to Truman, June 27, 1952, Dennison Files; Philleo Nash to Commander Rigden, July 11, 1952, Nash Files; Chicago Defender, July 5, 1952.
83. Call, June 5, Aug. 28, 1953; Charleston News and Courier, Aug. 21, 1953; Amsterdam News, Nov. 28, 1953.
87. Commission on Civil Rights, Civil Rights '63, pp. 175–76, 221.
92. Stillman, Integration of the Negro in the U.S. Armed Forces, pp. 95–107, 115.
93. Commission on Civil Rights, Civil Rights '63, p. 221.

CHAPTER 12

2. Truman Papers, HSTL: Guy Moffett to the Civil Service Commission, Sept. 30, 1949, OF 2F.
3. Ibid.
5. Truman Papers, HSTL: J. L. Houghteling to D. S. Dawson, June 6, 1951, OF 2F.


9. Ibid.: D. S. Dawson to Truman, Dec. 28, 1950; Philleo Nash to M. L. Friedman, Nov. 8, 1951, OF 2F.

10. Ibid.: Guy Moffett to the Civil Service Commission, Sept. 30, 1949, OF 2F.


14. Ibid., pp. 8–11; Truman Papers, HSTL: J. L. Houghteling to the Civil Service Commission, n.d., OF 2F.


29. Ibid.: E. N. Montague to T. E. Brown, May 22, 1952; Montague to J. C.
390


37. Call, Mar. 2, 1951; Chicago Defender, Apr. 28, 1951; Afro-American, Apr. 21, 1951.

38. Afro-American, May 5, 1951; Call, Apr. 20, 1951; Amsterdam News, May 12, 1951.

39. Chicago Defender, June 9, 1951; Courier, June 2, 1951; Call, Aug. 24, 1951; Truman Papers, HSTL: D. S. Dawson to W. J. Hopkins, June 12, 1951, Nash Files.

40. Chicago Defender, Mar. 3, June 30, 1951; Courier, Dec. 8, 1951.

41. For example, see Eleanor Bontecou, The Federal Loyalty-Security Program (Ithaca, N.Y., 1953).

42. Afro-American, Mar. 29, 1947; Amsterdam News, June 28, 1947; Call, Aug. 29, 1947; Truman Papers, HSTL: Truman to Philip Murray, Apr. 15, 1947, OF 252K; Walter White to Truman, Nov. 12, 1947, OF 2E.


47. Courier, Jan. 22, 1949; Truman Papers, HSTL: Andrew Jacobs to Truman, Mar. 25, 1949; M. J. Connelly to Jacobs, Apr. 15, 1949, OF 252K.

48. Truman Papers, HSTL: Carl Murphy to Truman, Apr. 10, 1950; D. S. Dawson to Murphy, June 7, 1950; S. W. Richardson to H. B. Mitchell, May 23, 1950, OF 95 Misc.


62. Ibid.: W. J. Hopkins Memorandum (and notations), Feb. 6, 1951, OF 40.


67. Call, Mar. 30, Apr. 6, 1951.

68. C. S. Murphy Papers, HSTL: J. E. Webb to Truman, Dec. 9, 1950.


70. Truman Papers, HSTL: President’s Appointments Books, May 21, 1951, M. J. Connelly Files; Philleo Nash to G. M. Elsey, May 23, 1951, Nash Files.
71. C. Q. A., 1951, pp. 116, 337-38. Throughout early 1951 the White House also toyed with the idea of issuing an executive order establishing the President's Commission on the Exercise of the Right to Vote. According to George Elsey, the proposal "died a slow death" because of the opposition of Chairman William Boyle and other members of the Democratic National Committee. Elsey also noted that the Budget Bureau saw "some risk in proposing another Presidential Commission to be paid out of emergency funds at this time, inasmuch as the Congress is in a bearish mood on Presidential Commissions." G. M. Elsey Papers, HSTL: Memorandum for the File, June 30, 1951; Elsey to D. D. Lloyd, Apr. 2, 1951.


74. Truman Papers, HSTL: Walter White to Truman, Mar. 20, 1951, OF 413; S. M. Cavert to Truman, June 25, 1951, OF 2953; Call, Apr. 6, May 11, 1951; Courier, May 12, 1951; Crisis, LVIII (Apr. 1951), 258; Crisis, LVIII (June-July 1951), 395.


76. Nash Papers, HSTL: Truman to C. S. Murphy, attached to William Benton to Truman, Oct. 20, 1951; Murphy Papers, HSTL: C. S. Murphy to Truman, Dec. 1, 1951; Truman Papers, HSTL: Walter White and A. P. Randolph to Truman, Nov. 30, 1951, Nash Files.

77. Public Papers, 1951, pp. 640-41.


CHAPTER 13

12. Ibid., pp. 6–13, 22.
13. Ibid., p. 80.
16. Call, Apr. 6, 1951; RG 16: C. A. Barnett to Wesley McCune, Nov. 29, 1950.
18. C. Q. A., 1951, pp. 333–34; A. B. Spingarn Papers: Report of the Secretary to the June 1951 Meeting of the Board of Directors of the NAACP.
20. Chicago Defender, Apr. 28, 1951; Call, May 4, 18, 1951.
25. C. Q. A., 1951, p. 296; A. B. Spingarn Papers: Report of the Secretary to the June 1951 Meeting of the Board of Directors of the NAACP.
30. Ibid.; OF 76B.
34. Chicago Defender, Oct. 6, Dec. 8, 1951; Courier, Sept. 22, 1951; Chicago Tribune, Nov. 14, 1951.
35. Courier, Sept. 15, 1951; Chicago Defender, Oct. 6, 27, 1951.
36. Chicago Defender, Oct. 6, 1951; Courier, Sept. 29, 1951.
37. See the numerous clippings in Democratic National Committee Papers, HSTL, Clipping File.
42. Crisis, LIX (Jan. 1952), 34; Call, Jan. 11, 1952; McGrath Papers, HSTL: Walter White Address to the Emergency Conference at Jacksonville, Florida, Jan. 21, 1952.
49. Public Papers, 1952-53, p. 3; President's Commission on the Health Needs of

50. President's Commission on the Health Needs of the Nation, Building America's Health, III, 28–27.


52. Ibid., I, 21, 28, 48, 52, 70.


54. Truman Papers, HSTL: J. H. McGrath to Truman, Dec. 6, 1951; C. W. Sawyer to Truman, Nov. 30, 1951, Nash Files.

55. Public Papers, 1952–53, pp. 16, 94.


65. Truman Papers, HSTL: Oliver La Farge to Truman, Aug. 27, 1951; N. B. Johnson to Truman, Aug. 27, 1951, OF 296.


74. Ibid.: J. L. Sundquist to R. W. Jones, Mar. 30, 1950; C. P. Anderson to Truman, May 26, Aug. 24, 1949, OF 407D; David H. Stowe Papers, HSTL:


81. Commission on Migratory Labor Papers, HSTL: Varden Fuller to M. T. Van Hecke, Apr. 11, 1951; C. Q. A., 1951, pp. 95-98; Truman Papers, HSTL: William Green to Truman, July 3, 1951; Philip Murray to Truman, July 5, 1951; H. L. Mitchell to Truman, July 3, 1951, OF 407D.

82. Stowe Papers, HSTL: Stowe to Truman, July 8, 1951.


84. Stowe Papers, HSTL: Truman to Miguel Aleman, July 14, 1951.


CHAPTER 14


40. Ibid., p. 799.

41. Ibid., pp. 800, 887–88, 897.

42. Ibid., pp. 906, 986–88.

43. Ibid., pp. 1008–12.

44. Ibid., p. 1047.


46. Ibid., Nov. 14, 1952.


57. Ibid., pp. 897, 1090.


59. Ibid., p. 275.


64. Chapman Papers, HSTL: A. E. Demaray to O. L. Chapman, Apr. 4, 1950;


73. Chicago Defender, Nov. 15, 1952; Green, Secret City, p. 297.
75. Ibid.: P. B. Perlman to O. L. Chapman, June 28, 1951; Afro-American, July 7, 1951.
76. Chicago Defender, July 14, 1951; Afro-American, July 7, 1951; Call, Sept. 28, 1951.

80. Green, Secret City, pp. 299–300.
86. Brief for the United States as Amicus Curiae, in the Supreme Court of the

87. Berman, It Is So Ordered, p. 61; J. F. Davis (Clerk of the Supreme Court) to R. T. Ruetten, July 29, 1969.


94. Chicago Defender, Nov. 29, 1952.


CHAPTER 15


