About the Contributors

Charles DeBenedetti received his Ph.D. from the University of Illinois and taught at the University of Toledo from 1968 until his death in early 1987. He had a special interest in the relationship between domestic peace and antiwar movements and U.S. foreign policy. He was the author of *The Peace Reform in American History* (1980) and the editor of a volume of essays entitled *Peace Heroes in Twentieth Century America* (1986). The essay in this book was part of a larger study of the antiwar movement in America from 1955 to 1975 that he had been working on for many years.

Robert A. Divine is the George W. Littlefield Professor in American History at the University of Texas at Austin, where he has taught since 1954. A specialist in American diplomatic history, his publications include *Blowing on the Wind: The Nuclear Test Ban Debate, 1954–1960* (1978) and *Eisenhower and the Cold War* (1981). He is presently working on a study of Eisenhower and the Sputnik crisis.

Lewis L. Gould is the Eugene C. Barker Centennial Professor in American History at the University of Texas at Austin. His most recent book is *Reform and Regulation: American Politics from Roosevelt to Wilson* (1986). He is at work on a book about Lady Bird Johnson and her beautification campaigns in the 1960s, which grew out of the research for his essay in this volume.

Burton I. Kaufman received his Ph.D. at Rice University in 1966. He is presently Professor of History at Kansas State University, where he has taught since 1973. His areas of specialization are American foreign policy and post–World War II America. Among his publications are *Trade and Aid: Eisenhower’s Foreign Economic Policy, 1953–1961* (1982) and *The Korean War: Challenges in Crisis, Credibility, and Command* (1986). He is currently working on a history of the Carter presidency and a study of U.S. foreign economic policy during the Kennedy and Johnson administrations.

Donald F. Kettl is Associate Professor of Government and Foreign Affairs at the University of Virginia. He earned a Ph.D. in political science from Yale University; his publications include *Government*
by Proxy: Performance and Accountability in American Government and Leadership at the Fed (1986). His research interests include public administration and economic policy. Kettl currently is working on a book investigating the management of the Pentagon and its relations with defense contractors.

Clarence G. Lasby is Professor of History at the University of Texas at Austin and the author of Project Paperclip: German Scientists and the Cold War (1975). He is currently at work on a history of coronary heart disease in twentieth-century America and a book about Lyndon Johnson's health policies.

Martin V. Melosi is Professor of History and Director of the Institute for Public History at the University of Houston. His major research fields include urban technology, environmental studies, energy history, and public-policy history. His most recent book is Coping with Abundance: Energy and Environment in Industrial America (1985). His current research projects include a biography of Thomas Alva Edison and a study of hazardous waste in the United States.