Contents

Part 1. K–12 Educational Challenges

3  The Underachievement of African American Males in K–12 Education
   Deborah A. Harmon and Donna Y. Ford

19  Overrepresentation of African American Males in Special Education: A Clarion Call for Action and Change
    Gilman W. Whiting

45  The State of Mathematics and Science Achievement among African American Males
    Scott Jackson Dantley and Jacqueline Leonard
viii • CONTENTS

Toni Stokes Jones and Nancy Copeland

85 All Dressed Up with No Place to Go: High School Graduation Reform and Michigan’s African American Males
Vernon C. Polite, Cheryl Price, and Kristy Lisle

Part 2. Cultural, Psychosocial, and Sociopolitical Contexts of African American Male Well-being

105 The Call for Cultural Adjustments in Educating African American Males: Implications for School Counselors and Leaders
Eboni M. Zamani-Gallaher and Yvonne Callaway

123 The State of Public School Violence: A Quandary
Anthony Troy Adams

145 Uneasy Ties: Race, Gender Identity, and Urban Education Reform for African American Males
James Earl Davis

Derrick L. Anderson and Robert W. Simmons III

189 A Serious Dialogue: The Influence of Hip-Hop Culture on the Status of Young African American Males
Marwin J. Spiller and Roderic R. Land

Part 3. Access, Equity, and Postsecondary Education

223 Roots of the Black Male Challenge: A Call for Action in Michigan
Gersham Nelson
249  African American Male Collegians and the Sword of Damocles: Understanding the Postsecondary Pendulum of Progress and Peril  
M. Christopher Brown II and T. Elon Dancy II

265  Toward an Understanding of Misandric Microaggressions and Racial Battle Fatigue among African Americans in Historically White Institutions  
William A. Smith

279  It’ll Be Me: Empowering African American Male Students  
Wallace Bridges

295  ABOUT THE CONTRIBUTORS