FIGURES AND TABLES

Figures

I.1. Internationally observed elections, 1960–2006
1.1. International observation, election manipulation, and probability of victory
2.1. Total number of elections per year, 1960–2006
2.2. Diffusion of elections and election observation by region
2.3. Regime type in observed elections vs. global average
2.4. Elections with pre-election concerns about fraud
2.5. Elections held by transitional government
2.6. Elections held following suspended elections
2.7. First multiparty elections
3.1. Changes in democracy-contingent benefits over time
3.2. Trends in observed elections and foreign aid to government and civil society
3.3. Percentage of bilateral official development assistance devoted to democracy assistance
3.4. Negative reports, 1975–2005
3.5. Bilateral foreign aid to Haiti
3.6. Bilateral foreign aid to Togo
4.1. Round one vote share for incumbent in monitored vs. unmonitored polling stations
5.1. Average number of reported short-term observers per observed election, 1960–2004 167
5.2. Trends in international observation missions 171

Tables

2.2. Observed elections and Cold War alliance patterns, 1989–1994 69
2.3. Binary logit, observed elections 77
2.4. Effects of country characteristics on the probability of inviting observers 80
2.5. Alternative explanations 83
4.1. Armenia round one observer coverage by region 139
4.2. Logistic regression of round two monitoring on background covariates 140
4.3. Effects of observations on vote share for President Robert Kocharian 141
4.4. Logistic regression of assigned-to-treatment group on registered voters 146
4.5. Carter Center observation coverage of villages in Indonesia 148
4.6. Summary statistics for all available village-level variables 149
4.7. Estimated effects of intent to treat on total votes for Megawati 151
4.8. Estimated effect of observers on total votes for Megawati in observed villages 153
5.1. Election manipulation and observer response 168
B.1. Descriptive statistics for table 2.3 221
B.2. Countries included in analysis 222
B.3. Excluded countries by reason for exclusion 223