Index

Readers will find Native Americans indexed by the name I thought would be most familiar; sometimes a person appears by surname, and sometimes by the name most frequently discernible in the records. I have indexed places using modern geographical designations.

Page numbers in italics refer to figures.

Abeel, John. See Cornplanter
abolitionists, 3, 138, 149, 183, 190
Acadians, 139
accommodation, 9, 36, 75, 187, 192, 204
Act of Union (1707), 73
African Americans, 17, 100
Africans: Baga, 182, 198; Bullom, 182, 185, 188, 196; Fula, 182, 184; Koranko, 182; Limba, 182; Loko, 182; Mande, 183; Mandingo, 182, 183, 196; Susu, 14, 179, 182, 183, 188–93; Temne, 14, 179, 181–84, 187–89, 191–98; Yoruba, 151
agriculture: American colonists’, 44, 48, 51, 62, 94, 107; Americans’, 162; black colonists’, 142, 187; changes to, 12, 157, 160, 167, 171; Europeans’, 2, 34, 145; formerly enslaved peoples’, 97; gender roles in, 22, 35, 161, 163, 168, 169; hoes, 61, 162, 174; Loyalists’, 114, 139, 147, 149; misrepresentations about, 12, 14, 123, 154, 157, 160, 206; model farms, 169; Native American cropping systems in, 2, 28, 29, 34, 124, 125, 132, 158, 163, 169, 176; pelicula, 35; plows, 51, 162, 163, 165, 169, 170, 173, 174; soil disturbance in, 28. See also vicuña imperialism; vicuña warfare
Alabama, 34, 67, 84, 121
alcohol: Madeira, 27, 128; Port, 128; rum, 27, 46, 49, 75, 76, 98, 105, 113, 116, 118, 128, 132, 171, 186, 189–90, 193, 194; whiskey, 172; wine, 28, 191
Allen, William, 103
alliances: confusion about, 81, 83; disruptions to, 46, 66, 72, 75, 131; formation of, 9, 11, 45, 50, 68, 120, 125, 127; maintenance of, 9, 26–29, 42, 50, 64, 68, 71, 74; severing of, 43. See also Cherokee; Creek; Delaware; Iroquois; Shawnee; trade; Western Confederacy Indians
American Legion, 127–29, 131
Amherst, Jeffery, 43, 44, 116, 173, 202
animals: ants, 181; beaver, 42, 176; birds, 50, 53, 24; bulls, 31, 98; caterpillars, 46; cats, 42, 150; calves, 164; cattle, 1, 12, 27, 28, 34, 35, 46, 50, 51, 53, 57, 59, 60, 69–76, 79, 83–85, 96, 97, 104, 120, 123, 124, 127, 129, 130, 157, 162, 164, 169, 171, 174, 184, 187, 191–3; chickens, 28, 35, 39; deer, 8, 29, 42, 71, 73, 126, 164, 174, 176; dogfish, 143; dogs, 27, 53, 72, 136, 150; eel, 53, 143; flounder, 143; goats, 96, 181, 191; haddock, 143; herring, 105, 143; Hessian fly, 46, 115; horses, 28, 34, 51, 52, 54, 72–77, 83, 84, 96, 118, 120, 123, 127, 130, 136, 164, 170, 172, 173; leopards, 181; manure, 28, 170; muskrats, 42, 53; otters, 42; pigs, 1, 11, 12, 28, 34, 51, 52, 84, 96, 104, 106, 120, 123, 124, 157, 169, 170, 172, 174, 187, 192; raccoons, 42; salmon, 143; shad, 143; sheep, 1, 152, 157, 166, 191; skate, 143; steers, 103, 164; sturgeon, 143
antislavery, 3, 149, 180, 184, 190
Appalachian Mountains, 6, 44
appetite: blacks’, 89, 91, 107, 136, 139, 201; non-Native knowledge about, 17, 21, 23, 31, 36, 37, 38, 47, 117, 119, 158, 162, 169, 202, 206; Native American, 13, 17, 21, 29, 31; suppressants, 117
Articles of Confederation, 114–15, 126
Atkin, Edmond, 24, 25, 67
Atlantic World, 13, 53, 200–201, 204, 205
Aupauhut, Hendrick, 117, 128, 129, 167, 171, 175
culinary diplomacy. See food diplomacy
Cuthbert, John, 194
Dalyrymple, Henry, 183
Dawes, William, 189, 190, 191
Dean, James, 48
Declaration of Independence, 5
Deganawidah, 23
Delaware: alliances, 4, 15, 16, 42, 43, 50, 58, 59, 125, 126, 127, 130, 131, 167, 174; American attacks against, 126; American diplomacy with, 166; crop production, 3, 61; interactions with, colonists, 33; land losses, 12; meetings with Americans, 114, 132; relations with the Iroquois, 40; reports of scarcity, 50, 132. See also food diplomacy; Native Americans; victual imperialism; victual warfare
Denonville, Marquis de, 30
Department of Foreign Affairs, 114
Detroit, 30, 43, 44, 47, 55, 56, 113, 131
Deygart, Peter, 51
Dinah, 89
diplomacy: condolence ceremonies and, 24, 28, 116; forest and, 9, 22, 23, 25, 27, 28, 31, 36, 43, 44, 113, 122, 134; peace pipes and, 23, 24, 28; speeches, 1–2, 24, 28, 29, 30, 115, 122–23, 135, 165, 176; trade, 11, 25, 26, 29, 31, 39, 42; treaties, 6, 28, 29, 31, 36, 40, 72, 82, 111, 114, 118, 120, 124, 134, 164, 165, 171, 172, 173; wampum and, 22, 23, 24, 25, 115. See also food diplomacy; metaphor
diseases: diabetes, 202; obesity, 202; plague, 32; smallpox, 103, 136
Douw, Volkert, 48
Dragging Canoe, 71, 72, 73, 130, 164, 168
Dunmore, Lord, 34, 44, 90, 91, 92, 93, 96, 99–103, 106, 138, 204
Durfee, Joseph, 140, 141, 145
East Florida, 65, 67, 71, 111
eating: abstention, 59, 79; black writing about, 150–51; domesticated animal meat, 27, 66, 73, 150, 174; feasts and, 11, 27, 28, 29, 31, 36, 129, 132, 173, 205; food stores and, 47, 157; gastronomy and, 9; habits, 115, 157; over-, 37, 116, 121; rations, 183
Elliott, Matthew, 126, 128, 129, 131, 132
Emistesigo, 83
Empire: American, 5–8, 157–77, 207; and animals, 35, 60; British, 5, 7, 8, 11, 44, 71,
Empire: American (continued)
76, 81, 114, 153, 203, 207; European, 23, 41; formal and informal, 10, 40; Iroquois, 40; of liberty, 6, 8; Spanish, 81, 114
enclosure, 12, 145
England: London, 44, 45, 74, 75, 91, 149, 151, 178, 180, 181, 188, 189; Gravesend, 149; Smithfield Market, 73; Whitehall, 44, 74
enslaved people: actions, 15; arms, 71, 96; cash crop production, 35; and chicken, 35, 89; children, 96; as cooks, 35; definition of, 138; diets, 36, 98, 140; fishing, 36; food deprivation of, 3, 22, 36; as food hucksters, 35, 36; food systems of, 8, 13, 35, 90, 91, 93, 96, 97, 101, 106; force-feeding, 36; and foreign policy conflicts, 93–95; hunger, 36, 89, 91, 107; labor, 36, 96; and markets, 143; migration, 138, 153; and Native Americans, 73, 81, 83–85, 97, 169, 171; religion, 101; revolts, 47, 91, 96, 196; rice production, 35; runaways, 8, 12, 85, 90, 91, 93, 95, 97–101, 104–3, 151, 178; soldiers, 100; terminology, 17; and theft, 99; and trade, 184; vegetable production, 35, 98, 144, 171
environmental problems: crop failure, 2, 36, 55, 115, 120, 160, 202; drought, 109, 115, 164; heat, 46; and hunger, 205; ice, 46; seasonal rains, 181; snow, 46
Equiano, Olaudah, 180
Ethiopian Regiment, 91, 102
exchange economies, 22, 25, 27, 28, 36, 43, 112, 173
excretion, 27, 117
extirpative warfare. See victual warfare
Falconbridge, Alexander, 183
Falconbridge, Anna Maria, 183, 189
famine: causation of, 23, 39, 53, 55, 66, 67; fears of, 6, 109, 120; occurrences, 2, 17, 30, 36, 72, 94, 137, 145, 148, 150, 159; poetry, 80; prevention, 13, 14, 70, 120, 169, 179, 201; rumors about, 75, 85, 109–10, 164
Farmer’s Brother, 115
Fat King, 84, 119
Feedfight. See victual warfare
fishing, 1, 36, 104, 137, 139, 142, 143, 146–47, 150, 159, 160, 179, 184, 187
food: butchering, 16, 66, 90, 101, 104, 106, 142, 143, 191, 192, 197; gifts, 9, 27, 70, 75, 176; marketing, 10, 90, 143, 145; markets, 35, 73, 101, 106, 137, 142, 143, 146, 171; meals, 9, 11, 48, 49, 65, 96, 105, 133, 205; preservation, 16, 61, 98, 122, 128, 185; rationing, 9, 11, 13, 16, 30, 45, 47, 49, 56, 58, 68, 69, 102, 106, 113, 117, 121, 127, 136, 140, 144, 152, 163, 171–73, 183, 185–88; spoilage, 16, 47, 130; storage, 46, 109, 162, 73, 181, 182, 184; transportation, 8, 58, 61, 101, 106, 118, 127, 128. See also agriculture; enslaved people
food diplomacy: American practices of, 62, 75, 76, 82; British practices of, 11, 13, 28–31, 39, 47, 52, 57, 68, 75, 129; changes over time, 11, 14, 22, 39, 53, 60, 63, 73, 131, 159, 171, 175; Cherokee, 14, 15, 69–70, 78; Creek, 15, 69–70; definition of, 9; and enslaved people, 11, 36; failure of, 65, 66, 67, 75, 85, 110, 123; food aid and, 9; forced abstinence from food, 57, 58; importance of, 6, 11; Iroquois versions of, 13, 15, 28, 39–40, 49–50, 52, 57, 63; with Native Americans, 11; mutual fasting, 9; U.S. replication of British practices of, 11, 39, 45, 202
food laws: black colonists’, 8, 13, 14, 179–80, 189–92, 201; and victual imperialism, 10, 171; white Loyalist, 3, 12, 145–47
food policy: British, 141; U.S., 1, 7, 11, 39, 110, 133, 134, 154, 157–58, 166, 167, 172, 174, 176
food riots, 2, 145, 177, 180, 194–98
food sovereignty, 35, 176, 202
INDEX

INDEX

INDEX

INDEX

INDEX

INDEX

INDEX

INDEX

INDEX

INDEX

INDEX

INDEX

INDEX

INDEX

INDEX

INDEX

INDEX

INDEX

INDEX

INDEX

INDEX

INDEX

INDEX

INDEX

INDEX

INDEX

INDEX

INDEX

INDEX

INDEX

INDEX

INDEX

INDEX

INDEX

INDEX

INDEX

INDEX

INDEX

INDEX

INDEX

INDEX

INDEX

INDEX

INDEX

INDEX

INDEX

INDEX

INDEX

INDEX

INDEX

INDEX

INDEX

INDEX

INDEX

INDEX

INDEX

INDEX

INDEX

INDEX

INDEX

INDEX

INDEX

INDEX

INDEX

INDEX

INDEX

INDEX

INDEX

INDEX

INDEX

INDEX

INDEX

INDEX

INDEX

INDEX

INDEX

INDEX

INDEX

INDEX

INDEX

INDEX

INDEX

INDEX

INDEX

INDEX

INDEX

INDEX

INDEX

INDEX

INDEX

INDEX

INDEX

INDEX

INDEX

INDEX

INDEX

INDEX

INDEX

INDEX

INDEX

INDEX

INDEX

INDEX

INDEX

INDEX

INDEX

INDEX

INDEX

INDEX

INDEX

INDEX

INDEX

INDEX

INDEX

INDEX

INDEX

INDEX

INDEX

INDEX

INDEX

INDEX

INDEX

INDEX

INDEX

INDEX

INDEX
Hawkins, Benjamin, 120–24, 134–35, 168–74
Hendricks, James, 121–25
Hessian fly, 46, 115
Hessians, 16
Hewson, John, 32
history: American versions of, 134; British versions of, 21; black versions of, 136, 198; Creek versions of, 135; Iroquois versions of, 2, 23, 62, 66, 118, 134, 135, 160, 176; misrepresentations about, 1, 2, 14, 62, 82, 118, 154, 157, 198, 199, 203, 206
Hopoie Mico, 173
Horton, Robert, 187
hospitality: Creek, 73, 80, 170; Iroquois, 46, 57, 116
House of Representatives, 173
Howe, William, 74
Hundreds and Trythingmen, 190–95, 197
hunger: creation, 3, 10, 12, 36, 61, 84, 101, 105, 106, 151, 201; endurance, 3, 12, 13, 40, 63, 201; ideas about, 14, 17, 31, 36–40, 56, 63, 64, 117, 165, 206; prevention, 2–15, 22, 31, 36, 39, 63, 67, 70, 74, 77, 79, 84, 85, 90, 91, 94–95, 98, 100–101, 106–7, 109, 113, 120, 124, 134, 135, 137, 139, 153, 154, 158–69, 174, 179, 180, 183, 193, 197, 201
hunting: for food, 1–2, 7, 30, 35, 36, 37, 47, 48, 57, 58, 71, 73, 121, 123, 126, 128, 157; for furs, 35, 42, 48, 71, 123; habits, 7, 10, 33, 48, 129, 159, 161, 164; territory, 29, 129, 133, 164
imperialism, 8, 10. See also Empire; victual imperialism
India, 154
Indian Affairs: American, 65, 109, 121, 175; British, 21, 24, 25, 26, 43, 44, 45, 60, 66, 67, 74, 75; Middle Department of, 46, 67; Northern Department of, 46, 67; Southern Department of, 46, 67
Indian-hating, 34
Indians. See Native Americans
Intercourse Act, 120
interpreters, 75, 120, 129
Ireland: Cork, 47; Drogheda, 32; Dublin, 33, 51; Munster, 32; Tipperary, 32; Wexford, 32; Wicklow, 32
Irish, 11, 16, 32, 33, 51
Iroquois: alliances, 11, 40, 42, 46, 49, 50, 55, 62, 70, 105, 112; American attacks against, 12, 38, 53–55, 63, 105; Americans’ diplomacy with, 48, 62, 113–19, 154; attacks against other Iroquois, 52; attacks against non-Natives, 47, 51; Cayugas, 24, 30, 41, 46, 53, 55, 118, 160, 201; Confederacy, 1; Covenant Chain, 62; diets, 55, 60–61, 113; diplomacy, 23–27, 55, 63; domesticated animal use, 47, 53; and enslaved people, 105; factions, 16, 50, 62, 122, 166, 203; food production, 2, 47; kinship, 23; land boundaries, 12, 26, 35, 41, 44, 49, 112, 161; Lower Mohawk Castle, 48, 54; meetings with Americans, 113–14; Mohawks, 26, 28, 30, 35, 41, 42, 46, 48, 52, 55, 61, 76, 105, 112, 113; Mourning Wars, 40; Oneidas, 27, 28, 30, 33, 35, 41, 46, 48, 49, 52, 55, 62, 118, 158, 159, 160, 161, 165; Onondagas, 24, 27, 30, 41, 46, 49, 54, 55, 118, 158, 160; and the Plan of Civilization, 158–63, 167; population, 41; reports of scarcity, 115; Senecas, 1, 28, 30, 41, 42, 43, 46, 50, 53, 54, 58, 59, 112, 116–18, 126, 130, 158, 160, 165, 174, 101; Tiononderoga, 41; Tuscaroras, 30, 41, 46, 48, 55, 62, 119, 159, 165; Upper Mohawk Castle, 51; and usefulness, 56; and the Western Confederacy, 129–30, 166; women, 47, 50, 57, 111, 112, 115. See also food diplomacy; victual imperialism; victual warfare
Irwin, Jared, 122
Irwin, Joseph, 181
Jackson, James, 121
Jamaica, 47, 138
Jamaican Maroons, 185, 195
Jefferson, Thomas, 98, 172
Johnson, Guy, 45, 58, 61
Johnson, John, 45, 55
Johnson, William, 25–31, 37, 42–46, 50, 63, 76
Kentucky, 44, 67, 162
King, Boston, 107, 136, 137, 139, 146, 149–53, 181, 188
King, Violet, 139, 181
King Jimmy, 181
King Naimbana, 183
King’s Proclamation (1763), 44
King Tom, 192, 193, 195, 196
King Tom (Pa Kokelly), 181
kinship, 27, 28, 117, 184, 204. See also metaphor
Kirkland, Samuel, 48, 159–61, 165
kitchens, 9, 101, 105
Kitegiska, 72
knowledge: acquisition, 13, 91, 105, 110, 152, 160, 202; lack of, 23, 63, 96, 175; starting, 12, 28, 37, 51, 63, 147, 152
Knox, Henry, 4, 117, 120, 129, 130, 131, 163, 164, 166
labor: blacksmithing, 154, 173; spinning, 154, 160, 161, 165, 168; and virtue, 33; weaving, 154, 160, 161, 165; women’s, 54. See also agriculture; enslaved people; formerly enslaved people; specific tribes
land: cessions, 4, 7, 108, 115, 124, 125, 126, 133, 161, 163, 165, 167, 175; grabs, 6, 7, 45, 67, 114, 157, 175, 176, 205
Laurens, Henry, 65, 71, 74, 93, 94, 98, 99, 100, 103, 104
Laurens, John, 94, 100
laws: of nations, 32, 95; of nature, 32; of war, 32
Le Gris, 132
Lexington and Concord, 5, 39, 45, 100
Liele, George, 103
Lincoln, Benjamin, 128
Little Billy, 116
Little Owl, 72
Little Tracadie, 141
Little Turtle, 126, 130, 131, 133, 172
Louisiana: Baton Rouge, 76; Manchac, 76; New Orleans, 76, 143
Lowcountry, 36, 96, 103
Loyalists: black, 17, 177, 179–99; terminology, 16–17; white, 12, 14, 47, 68, 77, 90, 91, 102, 105, 113, 137–49, 151, 153, 158
Ludlum, Thomas, 193, 194
Macaulay, Zachary, 181, 185, 190, 191, 192, 193, 198
Maclean, Allan, 113
March (enslaved man), 99
Marston, Benjamin, 143
Martin, John, 83
Martin, Joseph Plumb, 52
Martin, Josiah, 120
Massasoit, 29
Massey, Samuel, 98
Mathews, George, 121
Mathews, John, 121
McGillivray, Alexander, 73, 163, 167, 168
McKee, Alexander, 59, 126, 128, 129
mercantilism, 7
metaphor: bird, 24; hunger, 28, 164; kinship, 24; nakedness, 24, 28, 69; one dish, 28–29, 65, 69, 83, 123; path, 24
Miami, 3, 4, 15, 16, 21, 43, 125, 126, 127, 129, 130, 131, 134, 166, 174
migration, 2, 3, 13, 17, 55, 91, 93, 107, 112, 128–30, 144, 151, 153, 178, 180, 181, 201
Mississippi: Natchez, 76; River, 24, 55, 63, 76, 107; Valley, 143
moral economy, 145
Moria, 196
The Mortar, 73
Moultrie, John, 35
Moultrie, William, 104
Murray, John. See Dunmore, Lord
Naimbana, Henry Granville, 183
Native Americans: Algonquian, 33; Apache, 55; Cachawahaga, 62; Catawba, 24, 26, 44, 75, 97, 106; Chessaw, 130; Chickasaw, 44, 46, 75, 76; Chippewa, 114, 125, 127, 166, 167, 174; Choctaw, 44, 46, 68, 75, 76; Comanche, 55; Conoy, 125, 127; Eel River Miami, 130; Great Lake, 59; Huron, 40, 43, 125, 126, 127; Kickapoo, 43; Mahican, 24, 117, 125, 127; Maccouwen, 43; Mi’kmaq, 138; Mingo, 43, 125, 127; Mississauga, 112; Munsee, 125, 127, 167; Ojibwa, 43, 126, 130; Osage, 55; Ottawa, 21, 43, 114, 125–27, 130, 166, 167, 174, 175; Paspahegh, 33; Pawnee, 55; Plankashaw, 43; Potawatomi, 43, 125–27, 130, 132, 133, 166, 174; Reynard, 125, 127; Sac, 125, 127; Sauk, 126; Stockbridge Mahican, 24; Stockbridge, 33, 48, 161; Susquehannock, 40; Wabash, 166; Wampanoag, 29, 205; Wea, 43; Wyandot, 43, 114, 125, 126, 130, 166, 167, 174; Yuchi, 74. See also Cherokee; Creek; Delaware; Iroquois; Miami; Shawnee; Western Confederacy Indians
Neolin, 43
New Netherland, 24
New York: Albany, 31, 49; Allegheny River valley, 41, 54; Buffalo Creek, 61, 112, 115, 158, 160, 176; Canajoharie, 41, 51, 52; Canandaigua Lake, 41; Carleton Island, 58, 113; Cattaraugus, 112; Chemung, 54; Fraunces Tavern, 89; Genesee Castle, 54; Genesee Flats, 54; Genesee Valley, 41, 112; Hudson Valley, 105; Irondequoit Bay, 49; Loyal Village, 112; Mohawk Valley, 26, 34, 41; Monbackers, 59; New York City, 26, 89; Niagara, 38, 43, 44, 47, 49, 50, 55, 56, 57, 58, 61, 112, 113, 115, 129, 172;
New York: Albany (continued)
   Oneida Lake, 41, 112; Oswego, 43, 54, 59, 112; Painted Post, 116; Rochester, 59;
   Schenectady, 55; Seneca Lake, 41; West Point, 104
Nickajack, 134
noncombatants, 11, 32–34, 53, 54, 56, 60, 84
North Carolina, 69, 71, 73, 81, 84, 93, 94, 98, 104, 110, 119, 120, 121, 139, 151
Northwest Ordinance, 6
Nova Scotia: Annapolis, 143; Birchtown, 141–50; Brindley Town, 141; Clements, 143; Digby, 143, 144; Halifax, 103, 140, 141, 143, 144, 147, 149, 151, 152;
   Hammond’s Plains, 143; Jordan River, 139; Little Tracadie, 141; Preston, 141, 142, 143; Shelburne, 141, 142, 144–49, 152; Tracadie, 143; Tusket, 147;
   Yarmouth, 147
Nova Scotians. See Loyalists: black
O’Bail, John. SeeCornplanter
Oconostota, 77
Ohio: Auglaize River, 127, 130, 131;
   Chillicothe, 127; the Glaize, 127;
   Gnadenhütten, 126; Maumee River, 127, 128, 130, 131; Muskingum River, 34; Ohio Valley, 12, 21, 41, 42, 110, 125, 128, 129, 206; Sandusky, 128, 167
Outchinnawessahawe, 30
Outacite, 72
overseers, 98, 99
overseers of the poor, 148
pan-Indianism, 125, 204
Parliamentarians, 32
Parr, John, 140, 152
Penn, William, 40
Pennsylvania: Philadelphia, 115, 118–20, 126, 166, 171; Newtown Point, 116;
   Tioga, 1, 118; Waynesborough, 134;
   Wyoming, 51
Pepys, Richard, 183
periodization, 3, 5–6, 202, 204
Perkins, John, 178
Philipsburg Proclamation, 93
Phoebe, 89
Pickens, Andrew, 82, 120, 121, 206
Pinckney’s Treaty. See treaties: San Lorenzo
   Plan of Civilization, 157–76
poison, 32, 89, 129–30, 133, 176, 183, 192, 193
political economy, 7
Pontiac, 41, 43, 44
Port Roseway Associates, 139–40
Powhatan. See Wahunsenacawh
Prévost, Augustine, 102–3
price: fixing, 7, 8, 10, 12, 94, 145, 159, 167, 171, 173, 176, 179, 180, 188–98, 206;
   regulation, 43, 94
protectionism, 8
punishment: burning, 99; execution, 34, 95, 99, 105, 195, 198; hanging, 32, 147;
   transportation, 95; whipping, 95, 190
Randolph, Beverly, 128
Red Jacket, 113, 115, 135, 166, 176
refugees, 3, 4, 12, 13, 14, 38, 40, 52–51, 102, 137–43, 148, 149, 153, 207
Rhode Island, 100
rioting: black Loyalists, 180, 189, 194–98;
   soldiers, 58
Robertson, William, 21, 37, 175
Running Water, 134
Rush, Benjamin, 117, 162, 175
Rutherford, Griffith, 71
Schaick, Goose Van, 54
Schuyler, Philip, 48
scorched earth. See victual warfare
Scotland, 73
Seagrove, James, 109, 110, 114, 116, 119–23, 167
Seely, Beazaleel, 116
Senegambia, 149
settler colonialism, 6–7, 10, 13, 114
Seven Years’ War, 5, 31, 34, 35, 39, 41, 44, 46, 67, 139
Sevier, John, 84
sexual assault, 35, 54
Sharp, Granville, 149, 190
Shawnee: American attacks against, 126;
   American colonists’ attacks against, 34, 44; domesticated animal use, 34;
   food production, 3; relations with the Delaware, 125–26; relations with the Iroquois, 40, 44; and the Western Confederacy, 4, 15, 125, 127–34, 167.
   See also food diplomacy; victual
   imperialism; victual warfare
Shelburne Grand Jury, 146
ship: Ark, 149; Asia, 195; Cherokee, 93;
   L’Abondance, 139; Nancy, 103; Raven, 94;
   sandwich packet, 94; Syren, 94; Tamar, 93, 94
INDEX

sieg, 2, 22, 32, 80, 82, 92, 103, 136, 178
Sierra Leone: Bullom Shore, 185; Colony, 14, 190, 178–99; Council, 8, 183, 185, 187, 189, 191–99, 204, 206; Freetown, 178–99, 206; Granville Town, 149, 180, 181, 192; Robaga, 183; Robana, 183; Sherbro, 185; Sierra Leone River, 182, 185
Simcoe, John Graves, 128, 129, 131, 166
Simms, James, 121
Six Nations. See Iroquois
Skinner, Stephen, 152
Sky Woman, 2
Slaves. See enslaved people; formerly enslaved people
Smith, Abraham, 194
Society in Scotland for Propagating Christian Knowledge, 159, 160, 161
soldiers: American, 4, 12, 34, 54, 71, 72, 104, 105, 111, 114, 120, 125, 126, 127, 131, 173, 201, 206; British, 34, 38, 46, 51, 102, 107, 195; desertion, 58; disobedient, 32, 58; French, 29. See also enslaved people; formerly enslaved people
sources, 15–16, 63, 102. See also history
South Carolina: Dorchester, 97; Keowee, 35; Mepkin, 98; Southwestern Territorial Militia, 133; St. Bartholomew, 97; St. Paul, 97; St. George, 97; Sullivan’s Island, 104
South Carolina Council of Safety, 65, 93, 97 St. Clair, Arthur, 127, 166
Steele, John, 119
Stickney, Benjamin, 174–75
Strong, John, 188
Sullivan, John, 6, 38, 53, 54, 105
The Sun, 133
Supreme Court of the United States, 14
Tallassee King, 69, 83, 84, 119
Tarleton, Banastre, 89
taste: Iroquois, 60–61, 63, 64; Native American, 3, 11, 40, 117, 167
Tawiskalu, 2
Taylor, Ann, 149
Taylor, Charles, 183
Tecumseh, 173–74
Tennent, William, 65
Tennessee: Clinch Valley, 71; Holston River, 82; Holston Valley, 71
Tenskwatawa, 173–74
Thaluyawaku, 2
Thanksgiving, 29, 205
Thornton, Henry, 149
Toolk-au-bat-che Haujo, 170
total war. See victual warfare
trade: alliances, 24–26, 182, 184; caravan, 184; coastal, 184; deerskin, 8, 42, 71, 164; fur, 8, 25–27, 42–43; goods, 25; legitimate commerce and, 184; overland, 184; riverine, 184
Trapier, Paul, 96
trauma, 61
treaties: Augusta, 44, 124, 163; Big Tree, 175; Colerain, 121–25; DeWitt’s Corner, 72, 73; Fort Finney, 126, 175; Fort Harmar, 126, 175; Fort Jackson, 175; Fort McIntosh, 114, 126, 175; Fort Stanwix (1768), 44; Fort Stanwix (1784), 165, 175; Fort Wayne, 175; Galphinton, 124, 163, 175, 185; Greenville, 132–34, 167, 171, 172, 175; Hopewell, 175; Holston, 72, 164, 175; Jay’s, 132; New York, 124, 163, 164, 167; Paris, 5, 107; San Lorenzo, 132; Shoulderbone, 124; Washington, 175; Wilkinson, 175
Tryon County Committee of Safety, 51
Tucker, St. George, 80, 84, 85, 136
Tudors, 145
Turbutt, Francis, 48
Twethorechte, 58
Tye, Colonel, 103
Upper Guinea Coast, 149, 178, 180, 181, 182
Vanderhorst, Arnoldus, 96
Vattel, Emer de, 22, 32, 33, 54, 95, 98, 106
victual imperialism: American, 157–77; black Loyalist and, 14, 179, 189, 193, 198, 199; cattle-raising and, 170; change over time, 12–14; definition of, 10; education, 160, 161; white Loyalist and, 137, 148. See also agriculture; animals; Plan of Civilization
victual warfare: American, 38, 39, 50, 53–55, 66, 70–72, 75, 78, 85, 130; animal attacks in, 34, 51, 74, 123, 164; British, 74; change over time in, 11–12, 53; Cherokee, 13, 14, 64, 66, 70, 74, 80; Creek, 13, 14, 34, 66, 74, 80, 83, 84, 85; crop destruction and, 32, 33, 53–55; definition of, 10; Delaware, 3; European, 22, 31–35; formerly enslaved in, 90–91, 96, 103, 106; girdling trees and, 54; Iroquois, 51, 52, 59; Native American, 22, 125; pulling vines in, 54; refusing purveyance in, 94, 101; Shawnee, 69; Susu, 14, 193; Temne, 14, 193; threats of hunger in, 62, 75, 82; Western Confederacy, 111; wrecking farm tools in, 174
Virginia: Albemarle, 98; Cole’s Point, 99; Jamestown, 33; Powell Valley, 81; York River, 136; Yorktown, 80, 82; Williamsburg, 101
Virginia Committee of Safety, 96

Wahunsenacawh, 26
Wakerell, John, 183
Wansey, Nathaniel, 194, 195
war: Anglo Dutch, 24; Cherokee, 34, 35; Dunmore’s, 44; King Philip’s, 34; Pequot, 33; Pontiac’s, 41, 43, 44; Red Stick, 173–74; Spanish Succession, 138; of 1812, 173, 174; Western Confederacy, 16, 111, 112, 125–34
Washington, George, 39, 53, 62, 89, 134, 138, 163, 164, 165, 166
Washington, Martha, 50
Watt, James, 183
Watts, John. See Young Tassel
Wayne, Anthony, 4, 127–34
Ways and Means Committee, 173
Western Confederacy Indians, 16, 110, 111–12, 125–35. See also Delaware; Miami, Shawnee
West Florida, 55, 79, 111, 168, 171
White Eyes, 24
Wilberforce, William, 149, 151
Williamson, Andrew, 71, 77, 78
Wolcott, Oliver, 48
women: as cooks, 89; enslaved, 35; formerly enslaved, 113, 140, 186, 187, 197; gift-giving, 11; Loyalist, 141; Native American, 22, 27, 35, 41, 42, 111, 117, 122, 123, 135, 158, 161, 168, 169, 171; noncombatants, 23; and wampum, 24. See also enslaved people
Wright, Governor, 94

Yazoo Land Fraud, 121
Young, Christian, 51
Young King, 115
Young Tassel, 72