Moral Aspects of Economic Growth, and Other Essays

Moore, Jr., Barrington

Published by Cornell University Press

Moore, Barrington, Jr.
Moral Aspects of Economic Growth, and Other Essays.

For additional information about this book
https://muse.jhu.edu/book/57997

For content related to this chapter
https://muse.jhu.edu/related_content?type=book&id=2094090
# Index

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Term</th>
<th>Page(s)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Age of Discoveries</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Agrarian societies, class system</td>
<td>130–131</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>AIDS</td>
<td>109, 172–173</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Alexander III</td>
<td>62</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>American Revolution</td>
<td>84, 87</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Anti-social behavior</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>definitions</td>
<td>2, 101, 113</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>environment and</td>
<td>103</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>fraud and</td>
<td>105–106</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>industry and</td>
<td>102</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>modern civilization and</td>
<td>114–115</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>movements and</td>
<td>117–118</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>political disintegration</td>
<td>104–105</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>remedies for</td>
<td>116–118</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>rights and</td>
<td>101–102, 117</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>social obligations and</td>
<td>102–103</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Appleby, R. Scott</td>
<td>174</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Apprenticeship</td>
<td>10–11, 12</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Apter, David E.</td>
<td>175</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Aristocracy</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>See also under Moral codes</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>shift to merchant class</td>
<td>2–4, 25–26</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>wager of law and</td>
<td>5–6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Aristotle</td>
<td>146</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Arkwright, Richard</td>
<td>19–22, 30–31, 43</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Art, emotional reactions and</td>
<td>164</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Asceticism</td>
<td>28, 55</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ashton, T. S.</td>
<td>19, 33, 42</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Asoka</td>
<td>63</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Assize</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Athens</td>
<td>133, 143–148</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>male autonomy in</td>
<td>149–150</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Austerity</td>
<td>56</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>See also Asceticism; Carthusians</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Term</th>
<th>Page(s)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Authority</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>abuse of</td>
<td>137–138</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>capitalism and</td>
<td>51–52</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>communal movements and</td>
<td>65–66, 68–70, 79</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>domestic peace and</td>
<td>136</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>economy and</td>
<td>136–137</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>equality and</td>
<td>115</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>justice and</td>
<td>136</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>kibbutz movement and</td>
<td>68–70</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>market and</td>
<td>60–61, 142</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>medieval moral personality and</td>
<td>15</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>obedience to</td>
<td>10, 15</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>oppression and</td>
<td>136–141</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>self-aggrandizement and</td>
<td>137</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>social obligations to</td>
<td>103–104</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bacon, Francis</td>
<td>17</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bankers</td>
<td>26</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bankruptcy</td>
<td>27</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Barclay, John</td>
<td>65</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Barkai, Haim</td>
<td>69</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Behaviorism</td>
<td>116–117</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>“Bequests of the Nineteenth Century to the Twentieth” (Sumner), 168–169</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Black markets</td>
<td>106–107</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bona fide possession</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Boulton, Matthew</td>
<td>20, 22, 34</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bourgeoisie</td>
<td>94–95</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bruno, St.</td>
<td>78</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Buchanan, A.</td>
<td>38</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Buddhism</td>
<td>55, 57–58, 63–64, 77</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Burckhardt, Jacob, 174
Bureaucracy, 97, 137

Capitalism. See also Economy; Market;
Workers
authority and, 31–52
Christian morality and, 31–32
enforcement of morality, 15
fear of money and, 45–46
fraud and, 47–50
free market and, 42
medieval systems, similarity to, 42, 51
owner’s morality and, 31–34
paternalism and, 33–34
personality of capitalists, 22–24, 26, 39, 51, 52–53
provincial, 24
social obligations and, 29–30, 52
Carthusians, 78–80
Caste system, 127–129
Catarivas, David, 68
Categorization, 27–28
Catholic Church, 133–134. See also Religion
business morality and, 7, 8, 11
rational discussion and, 151–152
Censorate, 90–91
Charles I, 84, 85
Charlotte, Lady, 35
Child labor hearings, 18, 36–38
China, 88, 90–91, 93, 131, 137
Chinese Empire, 129–130
Maoist, 170–171
memorandum culture, 148–149, 151
rational discussion and, 148–151, 153, 154
Ch’ in dynasty, 90
Cholera, 33, 52
Christian left, 141–142
Christian morality. See Catholic Church;
Religion
Churchill, Winston, 83
Cistercians, 57, 59–62
Cistercians: Ideas and Reality, The (Lekai), 57n
City authorities, 13–14
Civil War (England), 16, 84, 85
Civil War (United States), 84, 131
Class systems, 127–134. See also Middle class;
Workers
breakdown of, 130–131, 140–141
rebellion against, 132–133
skills and, 131–132
Command-obedience relationships, 122, 127

Communal movements. See also individual movements
austerity of, 56, 78–80
authority and, 65–66, 68–70, 79
community, sense of, 80
donations and, 57–59
managerial functions, 59–62
moral revolution and, 77
productive labor and, 58–60
prosperity as detrimental to, 59, 61–64,
66, 71–73, 76, 78–80
religious elements of, 54–55
societal change and, 55–56
splits in, 76–78
Communism, 56. See also Leninism;
Socialism; Stalinism
Comparative history, 82
Competition, 42–44, 52
Compurgators, 5–6, 30
Confucianism, 148, 150
Confucius, 90
Corn Laws, 43
Courts, medieval merchant, 4–8, 13–14
Cranfield, Lionel, 17, 18
Creditworthiness, 25–27

Davidoff, Leonore, 24–28, 45–46
Debt, 6–7, 15, 25–27
Demagogery, 146
Democratic socialism, 96
Demosthenes, 146–147
Dishonesty. See Fraud; Honesty
Donations, 57–58
Downing, Brian, 123

Economic man, 114, 115, 117
Economy. See also Capitalism; Market;
Medieval merchants
authority and, 136–137
division of labor, 125–126
inequality and, 124–125
liberal democracy and, 94
nonhierarchical distribution, 124
social disorder and, 13, 16, 51–52
social obligations and, 105–107
Soviet, 95–96
surplus, 124–125
Economy of the Israeli Kibbutz, The
(Kanovsky), 57n
Edwardian era, 26
Egalitarian society, 141–143
Elizabeth I, 18
Emotions
- art forms and, 164–166
- rational discussion and, 144, 153–155

Enfranchisement, 10

England. See also Opposition movement; Parliament
- abuse of authority in, 138
- legitimate opposition and, 85–88
- liberal tradition, 159
- monarchy, 16–17, 87

Equality, 54–55. See also Inequality
- authority and, 115
- Cistercians and, 59
- kibbutz movement and, 59, 66–67, 80
- principles, defined, 119
- Quakers and, 66
- social obligation and, 115

Equality (Tawney), 141
Essays (Sumner), 168
Evans, D. Morier, 48–50

Fairness, 40–41, 50, 106

Family Fortunes (Davidoff and Hall), 24–25
Fear, 138–139
Federalists, 88
Fishmongers, 13–14
Fitton, R. S., 20, 21, 43
Force
- inequality and, 127, 133, 138–139
- rational discussion and, 150
Francis, St., 56, 76–77
Franciscans, 76–77
Fraud. See also Honesty
- anti-social behavior and, 105–106
- capitalism and, 47–50
- inequality and, 122–123, 127, 138–139
- legal history and, 50–51
Free market, 42–43
French Revolution, 84, 161
Fundamentalism, 173–177. See also Movements
- leftist, 176
- political use of past, 174–175
- violence and, 175, 176
Fundamentalism Project, 174

Galtons, 27
Gaulle, Charles de, 140
Genovese, Kitty, 112
Gentility
- cultivated life and, 46–47
- salvation and, 25

George, Lloyd, 45
George II, 87
George III, 86
Gide, André, 115
GKN (Guest, Keen, and Nettlefolds), 34–35
Glasnost, 97–98
Glorious Revolution (1688), 85
Good will, 177
Gorbachev, Mikhail, 95, 98–99
Government
- inequality and, 122
- as social obligation, 103–104
Grange system, 60
Gregory of Tours, 122
Guest, John, 34
Guest, Keen, and Nettlefolds (GKN), 34–35
Guilks. See also Medieval merchants
- capitalism and, 42
- market control and, 13–14, 16, 52
- wager of law and, 5–6

Hall, Catherine, 24–28, 45–46
Hedonism, 13, 166
History of Criminal Law (Radzinowicz and Hood), 47–48
History of the Factory Movement (Kydd), 23
Hitler, Adolf, 123, 156
Hofstadter, Richard, 88
Home, as moral refuge, 24–25, 45–46
Honesty, 11. See also Fraud
- evasion and, 14–15, 105
Hood, Roger, 47–48
Hudson, George, 47, 48–50, 52

Independents, 26–27
Indignation, 171
Individualism
- kibbutz movement and, 71, 75
- mysticism and, 154
- social obligation and, 36–37, 39
- sons of merchants, 12
Industrial revolution, 1. See also Capitalism; Workers
- distribution of goods, 3–4
- historical sources, 18–19
Inequality. See also Equality
- age and sex distinctions, 120–121
- biological, 141–142
- class systems and, 127–133
- division of labor and, 125–126, 142
- economy and, 124–125
Inequality (cont.)
ethical approach, 141-142
fear and, 138-139
force and, 127, 133, 138-139
fragmentation of population and, 138-141
fraud and, 122-123, 127, 138-139
government and, 122
hierarchies and, 124, 127-128
justifiable, 143
ladder and rank metaphor, 127-128
management of unknown and, 133-134
oppression, 136-138
religion and, 54-55, 123
shifts in structure of, 133-135
social obsolescence and, 134-135
social reproduction and, 126-127
status systems, 129-130
subordinate strata and, 136, 138-141
women and, 120-121
Innocent III, 62
Inventor-tinkers, 19, 22, 53. See also Capitalism

Jackson, Samuel, 40
James I, 7, 17
Japan, 88-90
Japanese Socialist Party, 89
Jefferson, Thomas, 88
Jones, Edgar, 35
Jones, Rufus M., 154
Justice, 116

Kanovsky, Eliyahu, 57n
Keller, Albert Galloway, 168
Khrushchev, Nikita, 95
Kibbutz movement
authority and, 68-70
child rearing, 72, 73-75
community spirit and, 70-71
consumer demand and, 76
controversial issues, 71-73
dependence and, 68
division of labor, 67-68, 76
donations and, 57-58
education, 73
equality and, 59, 66-67, 80
household income, 66-67, 75-76
individualism and, 71, 75
labor and, 59
privacy, 70, 71
religious elements, 55
women’s work, 71-72

Knowledge
aesthetic evaluation, 161-162
art forms and, 164-166
democracy of curiosity, 159-160
educational failure and, 163
emotions and, 162-166
intellectual autonomy and, 166-167
science and, 161-162
utilitarian evaluation, 160-161
Kydd, Alfred, 23

Labor, division of, 67-68, 76, 125-126, 142
Lancashire cotton spinners, 19, 21
Lea, Henry C., 5
Legal history, fraud and, 50-51
Lekai, Louis J., 57n
Lenders, 6-7
Leninism, 96-97, 171
Liberal democracy. See also Opposition, legitimate
bourgeoisie and, 94-95
civil war and, 84
conditions for, 93-94
skills and, 93, 95
socialist version, 98
Liberal Democratic Party (Japan), 89
Liberal tradition, 159
London, 9-15
Loyd, Lewis, 39, 41

Madison, James, 88
Mandarinate, 129-130
Mao, 123, 175-176
Maoism, 170-171, 175-176
Market. See also Economy
authority and, 142
black market, 106-107
communal movements and, 60-61
competition and, 42-43
as field of opportunities, 43-44
medieval, 8, 51-52
merchant control over, 13-14
nonhierarchical coordination of, 124
price regulation, 42-45
socialist, 142
wages and, 41-42
Marty, Martin E., 174
Marx, Karl, 22-23, 52, 117
Marxism, 55-56, 114, 159, 171, 176
Mathematics, 12, 147, 156
Matthews, William, 44-45
Medieval merchants, 51–52. See also Guilds; Middle Ages
business morality and, 7–8
courts, 4–8, 13–14
poor, attitudes toward, 11–12
as producers, 11
prudence, 10–11
respectability and, 10
social stratification and, 5–6, 9–13
traveling, 4–5, 8
Memorandum culture, 148–149, 151
Mencius, 90, 148, 150
Merchant Class of Medieval London, [1300–1300], The (Thrupp), 1
Merchants. See Medieval merchants
Metropolis, 9n
Middle Ages. See also Medieval merchants;
Pre-industrial societies
court system, 4–8, 13–14
economic status in, 12
management of unknown, 133–134
market, 8, 31–32
production in, 3, 9–11
social stratification, 5–6, 9–13
Middle classes, 25–26, 28–29
Military service, 104
Ming Dynasty, 88, 90–91
Minorities, organization of, 139–141
Modern society. See also Capitalism
shifts of morality in, 134–135
skills and, 93, 95, 131–132
Monarchy (British), 87
Monasticism, 54–55. See also Carthusians;
Cistercians; Franciscans
Monopolies, 20, 43
Moral codes. See also Capitalism; Economics;
Medieval merchants
decadence of morality, 45
enforcement of, 13–15
failure of business and, 27, 46, 53
law and order as focus of, 9
military aristocratic, 2–3
personal honor, 7
prohibitions, 1–2, 4
shifts in, 2–4, 12, 25–26, 134–135
social stratification and, 5–6, 10–13
Moravia, Alberto, 115
Mosca, Gaetano, 139
Motherhood, 120–121
Movements. See also Communal movement;
Fundamentalism; Kibbutz movement;
individual groups
anti-social behavior and, 117–118
rational discussion and, 153
Mysticism, 154
Mysticism and Democracy in the English Commonwealth (Jones), 154
Nationalism, 139–140
Nazis, 156, 159
Nightingale, Peter, 20
Nonconformists, 26–27, 45
Norman, George W., 39
North, Lord, 86
Oldknow, Samuel, 22, 33–34, 42–43
Opposition, legitimate. See also Liberal democracy
China and, 90–91
England and, 85–88
etiquette and, 86
Japan and, 88–90
leadership, 92
limited conflict and, 85–90
Parliament and, 85–88
politicians and, 88
popular needs and, 90–91
remonstrance, 90–91
royal decree and, 92–93
social contacts and, 92
surveillance, 90–91
United States and, 88
Opposition movement (England), 85–88
Oppression, 136–141
Parliament. See also England
cartels and, 19–21
cartel and, 12
business representation and, 18
child labor hearings, 18, 36–38
economic hearings (1833), 38–41, 44
foreign elections and, 87–88
etiquette, 86–87
monarchy and, 87
Opposition and, 85–86
Patent infringement, 19–21
Paterson, James, 38
Peel, Robert, 37
Perestroika, 99
Pericles, 143–146
Persian Wars, 133
Philosophy of Manufacture, The (Urce), 23, 31–32
Piepowder courts, 4–5
Plato, 146, 147
Politics. See also Liberal democracy;
Opposition, legitimate
Politics (cont.)
- anti-social behavior and, 104–105
- legitimate opposition and, 88
- moral rhetoric and, 43
- rational discussion and, 150
Population, homogeneous, 94
Poverty, 11–12, 172, 177
Pre-industrial societies. See also Middle Ages
- abuse of authority in, 138
- age and sex distinctions in, 120
- anti-social behavior and, 114
- inequality in, 119
- subordinate strata in, 140
Prestige systems, 125–126
Prices, 13–14, 41, 142. See also Wages
- interest groups and, 44
- merchant control of, 16
- regulation, 42–45
Priesthood, 2–3
Production. See also Capitalism; Economy; Market
- communal movements and, 58–60
- medieval, 3, 9–11
Profits, 39–40, 45–46
Property rights
- anti-social behavior and, 101–102
- in customers, 42
- liberal democracy and, 93
- trade marks and patents, 19–21
Protestantism, 45–46, 53
Prudence, 10–11, 15, 51
Punishment, public, 6
Quakers, 27, 55, 58, 64–66
Radzinowicz, Leon, 47–48
Rational discussion
- Athens and, 145–150
- Catholic Church and, 151–152
- China and, 148–150, 153, 154
- criticism and, 148–149, 151
- defined, 144
- as elitist, 151, 155, 156
- emotions and, 144, 153–155
- favorable factors, 155–156
- force and, 150
- mathematics and logic, 147, 155–156
- money and, 152–153
- movements and, 153
- national state and, 152–153
- origins of, 144–145
- popular sovereignty and, 149–150
- religious obstacles to, 151–155
- Soviet Union and, 153, 154
- toleration and, 152
- unfavorable factors, 156–157
Rationality, 27, 50, 115–116, 122
Reform of 1832, 39
Religion, 2. See also Catholic Church
- Calvinist predestination, 22
- capitalism and, 31–32
- home, supervision of, 25, 27, 46, 53
- inequality and, 54–55, 123
- priesthood, 2–3
- Protestantism, 45–46, 53
- rational discussion and, 151–153
- science and, 27
- sexuality and, 107–108
Report on Manufactures, Commerce and Shipping, 36–41, 44–45
Republicans, 88
Respectability, 10, 28, 53
Revolution, 169–171
Revolutionary Discourse in Mao’s Republic (Apter and Saich), 175
Robber barons, 48, 106
Roll, Erich, 34
Roman Empire, 123
Roman Revolution, The (Syme), 175
Romanticism, 116, 122, 131
Royal absolutism, 16–17
Royal courts, 5
Saich, Tony, 175
Salte, 42–43
Salvation, 133–134
- donations and, 57–58
- gentility and, 25
- Victorian goals, 46
Schulberg, Budd, 115
Schumpeter, Joseph Alois, 95
Science
- evaluation of knowledge and, 161–162
- religion and, 27
Selden, John, in
Selden Society, 1, 4
Sexuality
- AIDS, 109, 172–173
- middle classes and, 28
- promiscuity, 109–110
- religion and, 107–108
- social obligations and, 107–110
Sheffield trades, 4
Shillitoe, Thomas, 65
Index

Sidgwick, William, 37
Skills, 93, 95, 131-132
Smith, Adam, 37, 46
Social contract, 137
Social disorder, economic controls and, 13, 16, 51-52
Social happiness, 161
Socialism
democratic, 96
economy and, 107
market and, 142
Socialist-Zionism, 55, 71
Social obligations, 11-13
to authority, 103-104
of business, 31-46
capitalist, 29-30, 52
economy and, 105-107
equality and, 115
government and, 103-104
individualism and; 36-37, 39
military service and, 104
sexuality and, 107-110
specialists and, 111-112
to strangers, 110-113, 115
welfare system and, 112-113
workers and, 29-30, 35, 52
Social reproduction, 126-127
Social science, 58, 116, 162
Soxiet Union, 105, 169
bourgeoisie, 94-95
bureaucracy, 97
cultural situation, 96, 99
economy, 95-96
glasnost, 97-98
perestroika, 99
rational discussion and, 153, 154
self-criticism, 98
Stalinism, 170-171
Western ideals and, 97-98
Spencer, Herbert, 134
Stalin, Joseph, 98, 123
Stalinism, 92, 98, 170-171
Status systems, 129-130
Stendhal, 115
Stocks, Samuel, 37
Strikes, 34-35
Stubs, John, 19
Stubs, Peter, 19, 21, 32, 42
Sufficiency, 10
Sumner, William Graham, 92, 168-169, 177
Syme, Ronald, 175
Talmon, Yonina, 71
Taoism, 148
Tawney, R. H., 17, 141
Thatcher, Margaret, 140
Theft, 3, 8 See also Fraud
Thrupp, Sylvia L., 10-14, 16
Thucydides, 146, 169
Toole, Thomas de, 98-99, 115
Totalitarian regimes, 123, 127
Trade marks and patents, 19-21
United States
Civil War, 84, 131
counter-revolution and, 171-172
general welfare and, 104
hegemony, 169-170
legitimate opposition and, 88
military, 133
Unwin, George, 33, 43
Urban areas, 9
Ure, Andrew, 23, 31-32
Usury, 11
Victorian morality, 45-46, 138. See also Capitalism, Moral codes
Wager of law, 5-6
Wages. See also Capitalism; Economy; Market; Prices
egalitarian societies and, 142-143
fair, 40-41
market price and, 41-42
setting, 44-45
subsistence theory, 40-41
wage contract, 29
Walpole, Robert, 85-86, 87
Watt, James, 20, 22, 34
Weber, Max, 22-23, 52, 144, 147
Wedgwood, Josiah, 20, 36, 43
Weights and measures, 4, 7
Weimar Republic, 104, 159
Women, 24-25, 28
inequality and, 120-121
kibbutz and, 71-72
Woodward, C. Van, 177
Workers
autonomy, 30-31
child labor, 36-38
collective action, 140
discipline, 29, 31-32
health issues, 35, 52
Workers (cont.)
- loans to, 32–33
- paternalism and, 33–34
- social obligations toward, 29–30, 35, 52
- supervisors, relationship with, 30–31
- supply, 41
- wages and, 29–30, 39–40, 44–45

World war, 45, 169–170
World War I, 171
World War II, 89, 133

Tale Review 22, 168

Zionism, 55, 71