Tables

Table 1.1. Conditions and Causal Factor 9
Table 1.2. Socioeconomic Characteristics 10
Table 1.3. Summary of Evidence and Data 17
Table 3.1. Citizens’ Relationships with States in Kazakhstan and Kyrgyzstan: Arena of Competition, Guarantor, Social Contract 42
Table 3.2. Individuals and Institutions from Whom Citizens Have Sought Assistance in the Past Year in Kazakhstan and Kyrgyzstan 43
Table 3.3. Frequency of Seeking Assistance from State Actors in Kazakhstan and Kyrgyzstan 44
Table 3.4. Demographic Similarities of Those Who Seek and Do Not Seek Help from State Officials in Kazakhstan and Kyrgyzstan 45
Table 3.5. Types of Problems for Which Respondents Sought Assistance from State Officials in Kazakhstan and Kyrgyzstan 46
Table 3.6. State Officials from Whom People Sought Assistance in Kazakhstan and Kyrgyzstan 48
Table 4.1. Market Reforms in Kazakhstan and Kyrgyzstan 59
Table 4.2. Private Credit Bureau Coverage in Kazakhstan and Kyrgyzstan 60
Table 4.3. Market Actors from Whom Citizens Have Sought Assistance in the Past Year in Kazakhstan and Kyrgyzstan 69
Table 4.4. Inflation Statistics from Kazakhstan and Kyrgyzstan 72
Table 4.5. Citizens’ Relationships with States: Guarantor, Arena of Competition, Social Contract 79
Table 4.6. Market Reforms and Their Absence 80
Table 4.7. Market and Societal Actors and Institutions from Whom Citizens Have Sought Assistance in the Past Year 81
Table 4.8. State Regulation 84
Table 4.9. Political Rights and Civil Liberties Ratings 85
Table 4.10. Ethnic Composition 91
Table 4.11. Socioeconomic Characteristics 93
Table 4.12. Number of Countries in Different Regions and with Different Income Levels 100

Table 4.13. Market Reform’s Effect on Corruption under Different Conditions for Countries of the World 101

Table 5.1. Societal Actors and Institutions from Whom Citizens Have Sought Assistance in the Past Year in Kazakhstan and Kyrgyzstan 122

Table 5.2. Other Societal Actors and Institutions from Whom Citizens Have Sought Assistance in the Past Year in Kazakhstan and Kyrgyzstan 126

Table 6.1. Family from Whom Citizens Have Sought Assistance in the Past Year with Comparisons to Other Actors in Kazakhstan and Kyrgyzstan 138

Table 6.2. Poverty and Inequality Statistics from Kazakhstan and Kyrgyzstan 139

Table 6.3. Members of Ethnic Groups Who Have Sought Assistance from Household Members and Relatives in the Country in the Past Year in Kazakhstan and Kyrgyzstan 148

Table 6.4. Family and Personal Contacts from Whom Citizens Have Sought Assistance in the Past Year in Kazakhstan and Kyrgyzstan 151

Table A.1. Corruption Perceptions Index Regressed on Legacy, Market-enhancing Institutions, and Market Reform Variables for Countries of the World 171

Table A.2. Corruption Perceptions Index Regressed on Legacy and Market Reform Variables for Countries of the World 173

Table A.3. Corruption Perceptions Index Regressed on Market-enhancing (M-E) Institutions and Market Reform Variables for Countries of the World 173

Table A.4. Corruption Perceptions Index Regressed on Legacy, Market-enhancing Institutions, Market Reform, State Regulation, Poverty, and Natural Resource Endowment Variables for Countries of the World 175