The Volga-Kama Region. Source: I. N. Syrnev, “Karta Srednego i Nizhnego Povolzh’ia,” in Rossiia: Polnoe geograficheskoe opisanie nashego otechestva, vol. 6 (St. Petersburg, 1901).
Northern Mamadysh District. Source: Materialy dlia sravnitel'noi otsenki zemel'nykh ugodii v uezdakh Kazanskoi gubernii, vol. 6, Uezd Mamadyshskii (Kazan, 1888).
Becoming Muslim in Imperial Russia