Contents

Acknowledgments ix
List of Abbreviations xi
Note on Transliteration xiii
Maps xv
Introduction 1
1. Apostasy, Conversion, and Literacy at Work 7
2. Popular Knowledge of Islam on the Volga Frontier 60
3. Tailors, Sufis, and Abïstays: Agents of Change 117
4. Christian Martyrdom in Bolghar Land 161
5. Desacralization of Islamic Knowledge and National Martyrdom 213
   Conclusion and Epilogue 255
Selected Bibliography 265
Index 277