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The first version of this volume was published in 2012 under the title The Gypsy Issue in Hungary, 1945–2010 [Cigánykérdés Magyarországon, 1945-2010], with the support of the National Cultural Fund. The National Cultural Fund was established by the state, and it was meant to be an independent financial fund to support cultural affairs. After the publication of this book, the director of the Fund appeared on television and stated that the minister responsible for culture had asked him how the Fund could support such a book, which was antagonistic to the government. Later, the same person stated in a pro-government newspaper that the book, “...especially in the last chapter concretely reviles the current government’s Gypsy policy.” The aim of the authors was not the above, but instead a critical analysis of discourses on Roma after 1945. The director’s statements, however, left us quite satisfied and encouraged our further efforts, as we felt that the book had reached one of its goals, that being affecting the dominant discourse. The aim of the expanded English language edition is the analysis of past and present discourses on Gypsies/Roma in the context of the so-called “Gypsy issue” in Hungary, as well as the general description of the situation of the Hungarian Roma to unfamiliar readers.

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