Abolitionism: African American celebrations of, 86; Irish views of, 93, 128; riots against, 6, 11, 77, 81, 88–93; riots for, 93–103
Acts of Trade (British), 15, 38–39, 69
Adams, John, 50
Adams, John Quincy, 106
Adams, Samuel, 241n11
African Americans: competition of, for jobs, 93, 128, 195; discrimination against, 172, 174–76, 186, 187, 226, 233; free, 93, 95; as job competitors, 78, 93, 177, 195; migration of, to northern cities, 172–73; military units comprising, 136; and “Negro Election Day,” 86–87; neighborhoods of, 135, 174–76, 193, 224; in Pope Day celebrations, 48, 49; population of, in Boston, 87–88, 135–36, 172, 175; powerlessness of, 175, 176–80, 183–85, 187, 189, 213; as riot victims, 133, 203–5, 220; rioting by, 177–87, 232; as runaway slaves, 93–103; in 19th-century cities, 78, 87–88; volunteer anti-riot units of, 184–85. See also Antibusing riots; Civil rights movement; Poor; Race; Segregation
Agriculture (in Massachusetts), 17, 19, 26–28, 56
Allen, Walter, 167
American Federation of Labor (AF of L), 156, 157, 167
American Protective Association (APA), 126, 140–41
American Protestant Vindicator, 119
American Republican, 129
American Republican Party, 128, 129
American Revolution: and earlier riots, 50, 74, 75, 241n11; effects of, on religious bigotry, 43–44, 104, 105; elites’ support of riots in, 148; food riots following, 30; and impressment, 252n51; omission of riots of, from this study, 7, 15–16; and Pope Day celebrations, 50; results of, on social breakdown, 77
Ames, Ellis, 90, 91
Amherst College, 109
Andover Theological Seminary, 109
Andrew, John, 99, 134, 136, 137
“Angel Gabriel.” See Orr, John
Anglican Church, 43
Antibusing riots, 4, 8, 188–227, 230, 232, 233–34
Anti-Catholicism. See Catholics: opposition to
Antielite riots. See Class(es): conflict between, as riot factor
Anti-Mason riots, 88–90
Antislavery groups. See Abolitionism
APA (American Protective Association), 126, 140–41
Appleton, Nathan, 116
Atkins, Thomas, 182, 186, 191, 208, 216
Atlanta (Georgia), 175
Austin, Elbridge Gerry, 94
Authorities: countenancing of riots by, 34, 37, 59–60, 84–85, 117, 148–51, 153, 169, 229, 232–33. See also specific public officials
Back Bay (Boston), 145
Ballard, Joseph, 71
Baltimore (Maryland), 78, 259n24
Baptists, 109
Barnard, James Jr., 71
Barnard, Patrick, 167
Barnicle, Mike, 198
Batchelder, James, 99
Bates, Polly Ann, 94
Bateson, Ruth, 191
Beacon Hill (Boston), 135, 176
Bean and Cole (ship), 38
Beecher, Lyman, 106, 109
Beechroth (Boston), 82–83, 230
Belcher, Andrew, 27–29
Belcher, Jonathan, 32–33, 36–37, 57, 58–59, 61
Bernard, Francis, 22
Black Power, 186–87
Blackburn, John, 39
Bollen, William, 66
Bolling, Royal, Sr., 191, 192
Bolsheviks, 151, 152, 167
Bonner, John, 24
Boston (Massachusetts): charter for, 157; downtown revival of, 177–78, 189–90; economic downturns in, 57, 60, 63, 79; 18th-century riots and rioters in, 4, 6, 13–16, 25–75, 229–30, 233–36, 240n10, 244n22, 245n4; geography of, 23–24, 26–27, 57, 229; government of, in 18th century, 70; granaries in, 29–30; growth of, 145; as haven for fugitive slaves, 88–93; impressment’s impact on, 56–64; as international trade center, 18, 27, 33, 56–61; 19th-century riots and rioters in, 4, 6–7, 75–142, 230, 236–37, 240n10, 252n2; religious intolerance in, 41–51; reputation of, 194, 220; 20th-century riots and rioters in, 4, 6–7, 143–227, 230, 237, 240n10; Yankee Protestants’ early domination of, 41–51, 77, 104, 139, 226–27. See also Population; Schools; specific buildings, neighborhoods, organizations, and riots in Boston
Boston Antislavery Society, 101
Boston Atlas, 131
Boston Brigade, 122
Boston Commercial Gazette, 90–91
Boston Contractors’ Association, 220
Boston Elevated Railway workers strike, 151
Boston Evening Post, 33, 48, 49–50
Boston Evening Transcript, 100, 102, 121, 136, 138, 159, 167
Boston Gazette, 40
Boston Greater Socialists, 148–50
Boston Herald, 140, 151, 159, 161, 166, 167, 183
Boston Herald American, 211, 220
Boston Massacre, 15
Boston Morning Post, 112
Boston Music Hall, 102
Boston News-Letter, 28
Boston Patrolmen’s Association, 202
Boston Rationalists’ Society, 149
Boston Record American, 183
Boston Recorder, 105–6
Boston Safe Deposit and Trust Company, 177
Boston School Committee, 178, 186, 190–97, 233. See also Schools
Boston Tea Party, 15, 75
Boston Technical High School, 201
Boston Watchman, 105
Boston Weekly News-Letter, 34
Bourbons. See Vigilante groups
Bowen, William, 64
Bradley, William A., 181, 182–83
Bread riots. See Food riots
Brighton (Boston), 145, 186, 193
Brighton High School, 186
Britain: American distaste for, 84, 89, 90; anti-slavery stance of, 84, 90, 128, 132; class conflict in, 41; colonial conflicts with, as riot cause, 14, 52–75; as country of origin of Boston-area inhabitants, 44, 108, 140; food riots in, 26, 28, 249n68; Guy Fawkes Day in, 41–42, 49; Por­teous riot in, 68, 69; town governance in, 30. See also British navy; Impressment
British Board of Trade, 17
British navy: Boston’s importance to, 57; conditions in, in 17th century, 54; desertion from, 53, 57, 58–59, 61, 64. See also Impressment
British Privy Council, 54
British-Spanish War (1739), 17
Broad Street riots, 104–5, 107–8, 119–24, 126, 129, 163, 230
Brooklyn (New York), 132
Brothel riots, 15, 26, 33–34, 77, 82–83, 110, 162, 230, 246n17, 254n23
Brown, Augustus R., 163
Brown, John, 101, 102
Bulfinch, Charles, 38
Bulger, William, 196–97, 202, 206, 226
Bunker Hill Aurora, 116–17
Bunker Hill Community College, 215–16
Burnet, William, 39
Burns, Anthony, 11, 97–101, 133, 232, 233
Butchers. See Market riot (1737)
Butler, Benjamin, 114
Buzzell, John, 111, 113, 114, 117
Cabot, Stephen, 136, 137
Canada: immigrants from, as major Boston ethnic group, 140–41, 175, 196; underground railroad to, 88, 95, 100. See also French Canada
Carson Beach (South Boston), 212, 213–14
Casper, Joseph, 167
Castle William (Boston), 60, 67, 70–71
Catholics: opposition to, 43–44, 100–101, 106, 109, 111–13, 128–33, 139–40, 164, 230, 259n24; opposition to, as riot factor, 15, 26, 41–51, 77, 81, 104–24, 130–32, 140–41, 163, 169–70; opposition to, in legislation, 125, 131–33; support of, for slavery, 93, 98
Charivari, 45
Charlestown (Boston), 193; antibusing violence in, 188, 195, 197, 214–16, 218–20, 222, 224; extension of, 160; unemployment in, in 1970s, 195; urban renewal of, 173
Charlestown High School, 215–16, 220, 224
Charlestown Kennedy Family Service Center, 226
The Charlestown Patriot, 219
Chase, Leroy, 213
Checkley, Samuel, 45
Chelsea (Boston), 131
Cheverus, John, 109–10
Chicago (Illinois), 132, 148, 184
Child, Lydia Maria, 86
Children: as rioters, 67, 161. See also Youth
Cincinnati (Ohio), 112
Civil rights movement, 8, 176, 194, 233. See also Black Power
Civil War, 231, 233; Boston’s draft quota in, 138; Irish Americans in, 134, 135, 139. See also Draft riots
Class(es): conflict between, as factor in market riot, 30–38, 40–41, 239n7; conflict between, as riot factor, 9, 15, 25, 26, 108–10, 116–17, 123–24, 133, 162–65, 168–70, 189–90, 193, 227, 229; conflict between, in Pope Day observances, 47–49, 51; conflict within, as riot factor, 85, 86–88, 93, 122–24, 126, 129; as group identifier, 4, 77, 81, 194, 240n30; in Philadelphia, 19–20; unity among, against customs regulations, 40; wealth gap based on, 15, 18, 20, 21–22, 27–28, 78–79, 110–11. See also Middle class; Poor, Upper class
Coakley, John, 223
Coleman, James, 216
Collins, John, 177–78, 180, 183, 185, 190
Collins, Patrick, 154
Colman, Benjamin, 37
Colonialism: Massachusetts’ subjection to, 14, 15; opposition to, 50, 52–75. See also American Revolution; Customs riots
Columbian Artillery (Irish militia regiment), 100, 101
Common values (Morality; Norms; Social conventions): as group identifier, 4, 75, 77; threats to, as riot factor, 15, 25, 30–38, 75, 77, 82–86, 108, 110, 114, 125, 229, 230
Communal social violence. See Riots
Congregationalists, 109
Connolly, James J., 263n22
Conrad, A. Z., 75
Cooley, Buff and Daniel, 91
Coolidge, Calvin, 152–53, 158, 159, 166–68
Coordinating Committee (“Vault”), 177
Copperheads, 138
Corcoran, Hannah, 130
Cork Examiner, 126–27
Corruption (in politics), 154. See also Patronage
Council (of provincial Massachusetts), 56, 58, 72, 244n23
Craft, William and Ellen, 95
Creamer, Francis E., 200
Cronin, Daniel I., 180
Crowley, Joseph, 206
Crowley, Michael, 149–50, 163
Curley, James Michael, 148, 150–51, 153, 155–58, 170, 194
Customs riots, 15, 18, 19, 22, 25, 38–40
Cutter, Edward, 111, 112
Cutter, Fitch, 112
Daley, Charles P., 7
Dana, Richard Henry, Jr., 97, 101
Death and injuries: as part of antibusing riots, 200, 203–8, 215–16, 220, 221; as part of custom riots, 39; as part of food riots, 29; as part of ghetto riots, 180–85; as part of impressment riots, 59–60, 62–63, 66–67; as part of police strike riot, 144, 166; as part of riots, 5, 26, 77, 81, 85, 152, 229; as a result of religious bigotry, 44, 120, 121
Death at an Early Age (Kozol), 266n8
Delano, Charles, 163
Democracy: concept of, 231; and riots, 8–9, 20–23, 77
Democratic Party, 80–81, 131, 132, 166; Irish support for, 106–7, 128–29, 131, 134, 139, 156
Denver (Colorado), 188
Detroit (Michigan), 81, 175, 184, 188, 254n23
Dexter, Franklin, 115
DiGrazia (police commissioner), 218
Disguises, 5, 16, 34, 35, 45–46, 49, 81–83, 85, n3
Donovan, Joseph, 182
Dorchester (Boston): annexation of, 145; antibusing riots in, 201, 222, 224; ghetto riots in, 184; as neighborhood, 7, 174, 175
Douglas, Stephen A., 139
Douglass, Frederick, 102
Douglass, William, 14, 46
Draft riots: in Boston, 4, 9, 126, 133–39, 142, 230, 233; in New York City, 4, 126, 133–34, 138
Drake, Samuel, 46–47
Dudley, Joseph, 17, 27–28
Dummer, William, 40
East Boston, 193, 195, 214, 219; extension of, 145; as neighborhood, 7, 140, 176, 224; and urban renewal, 189
East Boston High School, 217
Economics: in 18th-century Boston, 18, 19, 57, 60, 63; in 19th-century Boston, 77–79; role of, in riots, 3–4, 13, 16–20, 32, 33, 151, 228–29; in 20th-century Boston, 151, 156, 174, 195, 213
Edinburgh (Scotland), 68, 69
Eighteenth century: economic conditions in, 16–20, 57, 60, 63; geography of Boston in, 23–24; newspapers in, 10–11; voting qualifications in, 8, 20–23
Eliot, Samuel A., 119, 121–23
Emancipation Proclamation, 135, 139
Emerson, Ralph Waldo, 103
Employment: competition for, 78, 93, 106, 108, 114, 120, 125, 128, 177, 195
England. See Britain
English High School (Boston), 186, 204
Epidemics, 18, 32–33, 127, 151
Ethnicity: conflict across class and, 193–97; conflicts involving, 177–227; as group identifier, 4, 77, 194, 240n10; in 20th-century Boston, 145–46. See also Immigrants; Race; specific ethnic and racial groups
Europe, 45, 196. See also specific countries and ethnic groups
Evangelicalism, 105–6, 109–10
Everett, Edward, 122, 123
Fahey, Marion, 217
Faith, Michael, 206, 208, 210
Faneuil, Peter, 38
Faneuil Hall, 38, 88–90, 92, 98, 116, 163
Fawkes, Guy, 41–42
Federal marshals, 209, 222
Federalists, 86–87, 110
Female Anti-Slavery Society, 90, 92
Fenway (Boston), 145, 173
Fenwick, Benedict J., 110, 111, 118–19
“Fifteen-gallon law,” 85–86
Fillmore, Millard, 95, 96
Finney, Charles G., 106
Firemen: professional, 122; volunteer, as rioters, 34, 83–84, 108, 113, 120–22, 126
Fitzgerald, John F., 153–58
Flynn, Ray, 196, 202, 205, 206, 224, 225
Food riots: in Britain, 26, 28, 249n68; in 18th-century Boston, 14–15, 25, 26–38, 51, 110, 162; in 20th-century Boston, 146–48, 262n5. See also Market riot (1737); Mothers for Adequate Welfare
Ford, Gerald, 205, 206, 221
Foster, Stephen S., 94, 256n52
Fowler, John, 62–63
France, 3–4, 43, 44, 55, 57, 60, 61, 65. See also French Canada
Free Soil Party, 96, 131, 132
French Canada, 18, 19, 43, 53, 61–64
Frustration. See Powerlessness
Fuel, 33–35, 37–38, 56, 64
Fugitive Slave Act, 77, 94–101, 233
Fugitive slaves: and Know-Nothing Party, 133; riots against return of, 6, 11, 88, 93–103, 133, 232, 233. See also Fugitive Slave Act
Garrison, William Lloyd, 6, 11, 88–93, 97, 229
Garrity, W. Arthur, 192–94, 197, 205, 210, 214, 216–18, 222, 223
General Court (provincial Massachusetts), 22, 29, 33, 61, 67, 68, 244n23
Gentlemen’s Magazine, 24
German Americans, 102, 148
Ghetto riots, 4, 171-88, 232
Gilje, Paul, 240n10
Gloucester (Massachusetts), 18-19
Gompers, Samuel, 167
Gray, James B., 94
Grimes, Leonard, 95-97
Grimsted, David, 254n16, 256n52
"Gunpowder Plot," 41-42, 47-49
Gustcott, Kenneth, 182
Guy Fawkes Day, 41-42, 45, 49-49
Hall, Edwin H., 160
Handlin, Oscar, 262n36
Hampshire Gazette, 33-14
Hasey, Nathaniel, 62-63
Hayden, Lewis, 95, 97
Hibbard, George, 154
Hicks, Louise Day, 185, 190, 191, 193-94, 202, 206-7, 211, 219, 221-23
Higginson, Thomas Wentworth, 94-98
Highway building, 172. See also Suburbs; Urban renewal
Hillsborough, Earl of, 19
H.M.S. Astrea (ship), 57-61
H.M.S. Canterbury (ship), 71, 72
H.M.S. Lark (ship), 66, 68
H.M.S. Portland (ship), 56
H.M.S. Romney (ship), 74
H.M.S. Rose (ship), 74
H.M.S. Shirley (ship), 64
H.M.S. Swift (ship), 54
H.M.S. Tartar (ship), 57
H.M.S. Wager (ship), 61-63, 69
Hispanics, 212, 214
Hobsbawm, Eric J., 240n7
House of Representatives (of provincial Massachusetts), 56, 59, 61, 63, 72-73, 244n23
Housing (in cities), 78-79, 127, 146; of poor, 172, 173-76; segregation of, by race, 135, 172, 174-76, 224, 226-27. See also specific neighborhoods and housing projects
Howe, Samuel Gridley, 102
Hutchinson, Anne, 42
Hutchinson, Thomas, 16, 65-68, 70, 72-73
Hyde Park (Boston), 7, 193; antibusing violence in, 188, 195, 197, 211, 212, 215, 217
Hyde Park High School, 201, 205, 211, 212, 215, 217, 221, 222
Iannella, Christopher, 202
Immigrants, 3-4; as Boston's poor, 145-46, 168; competition for jobs with, 78, 93, 106, 108, 114, 120, 125, 128; religious tensions resulting from influx of, 77, 104, 105-6, 124. See also specific immigrant and ethnic groups
Imperialism. See Colonialism
Impressment riots, 15, 18, 25, 59-64, 74-75; Knowles impressment riot, 52-53, 64-75, 110, 114, 122, 134, 148, 232-33, 241n11; background of, 46, 54-64; description of, 15, 26, 229; information sources on, 11, 65
Indianapolis (Indiana), 188
Industrialization, 78-79, 125, 139, 144-45
Inflation: in 20th-century Boston, 151, 156; in 18th-century Massachusetts, 18, 19, 57
Injuries. See Death and injuries
International Workers of the World (IWW), 151
Ireland, 126-27. See also Irish Americans
Irish Americans: as Catholic immigrants, 77, 104, 105-7, 113; gangs of, 203; as job competitors, 78, 93, 106, 108, 114, 120, 125, 128, 195; as major Boston ethnic group, 175, 176; neighborhoods of, 127, 135-36, 140, 153, 196; as police, 143; in politics, 139-42, 153-60; as Protestant immigrants, 43, 114, 128, 140-41; as riot victims, 107-24, 130-31; as rioters, 132, 134-39, 171; as slavery advocates, 93, 98, 101-3, 132; as voters, 106-7, 128-29, 131, 134, 139, 156; and World War I, 148, 151, 155. See also Catholics; White ethnics
Italians, 145, 175, 176, 196
Jackson, Andrew, 106-7
Jackson, Henry, 219
Jamaica Plain (Massachusetts), 166, 201, 204
Jamaica Plain High School, 201
Jamaicans, 212
James I, 45
James III ("the Pretender"), 42, 46
James IV, 42
Jefferson, Thomas, 231
Jefferys, Arthur, 28
Jeremiah E. Burke High School (Roxbury), 185
Jews, 145, 146-47, 163, 171, 174-76
Jobs. See Employment
Johnson, Tom, 219
Jordan, Joseph, 200, 207, 211, 218
Jucaulo, Rocco, 163
Justice: and riot prevention, 13-14
Kean, Edmund, 84–85
Keayne, Robert, 31
Kelly, James, 221, 222
Kennedy, Edward M., 153, 190, 198, 211
Kennedy, John F., 153
Kennedy, Robert F., 153
Kerrigan, John, 202, 223
Kidduff, Joseph, 181
King, Martin Luther, Jr., 184–86
King, Mel, 174–75, 191, 221
King George's War (War of Austrian Succession), 17, 55
Knowles, Charles, 53, 54, 65–69, 71–73
Knowles impressment riot (1747). See Impressment riots
Know-Nothings, 81, 125, 128
Korol, Jonathan, 266n8
Labor conflicts, 139, 141, 143–44, 151, 156–71
Laboring poor. See Poor
Landsmark, Theodore, 220
Laski, Harold, 168
Latimer, George, 94
Lawrence, Amos, 97
Lawrence (Massachusetts), 151
Le Sueur, Marie, 219
Lee, Henry, 116
Lee, Joseph, 174
Levi, Edward, 221–22
Liberator, 89
Liberty Law (Massachusetts), 94, 95
Lincoln, Abraham, 154, 159
Lincoln, Ferdinand, 134–36, 261728
Lincoln, Frederick, 102
“Little red schoolhouse” riot (1895), 140–41
Logan Airport, 189
Longshoreman’s strike (1931), 171
Looting: as part of antibusing riots, 204, 218; as part of food riots, 28–29, 146–47, 162; as part of ghetto riots, 178, 181, 183–86; as part of riots, 26, 108, 120, 121, 143, 161–63, 165, 168, 178, 229, 233. See also Property: destruction of Loring, Charles, 116
Los Angeles (California), 188
Louisbourg (Canada), 53, 61–64
Louisville (Kentucky), 215
Lowell, A. Lawrence, 160
Lowell, Ralph, 177
Lower class. See Poor
Lyman, Theodore, Jr., 89–92
Mackintosh, Ebenezer, 50
Malloy, Lone, 206, 207
Manley, John, 85
Maps (of Boston), 24
Marblehead (Massachusetts), 18–19, 22
Marcy, Marvin, 117
Market riot (1737), 10, 15, 26, 30–38, 50, 75, 110, 114, 229–30
Mary John, Sister, 196–97
Mason, Arthur, 29
Masonic order, 88–90
Massachusetts: agriculture in, 17, 19, 26–28, 56; charters of, 14, 20–21, 42–43; colonial wars’ impact on, 17–18, 27–29, 53, 57, 61; Constitution of 1780 in, 44; definition of riots in (1966), 197; industrialization of, 144–45; Know-Nothing Party’s power in, 132–33; laws on fugitive slaves in, 94, 95; strikes in, 151; town governance in, 30, 31. See also Council; General Court; House of Representatives; specific cities, organizations, and newspapers in Massachusetts Anti-Slavery Society, 103
Massachusetts Bay Transit Authority (MBTA), 201, 204, 211, 218
Massachusetts General Hospital, 189
Mattapan (Boston), 174, 176, 193, 201, 224
MAW (Mothers for Adequate Welfare), 178–81
May Day riots, 152–53, 169
MBTA. See Massachusetts Bay Transit Authority
McCall, Samuel W., 148, 150, 157
McClellan, George, 139
McClellan, Patrick, 202
McGinniskin, Bernard, 129
McLaughlin, Patrick, 167
MDC. See Metropolitan District Commission
Merchants. See Upper class
METCO, 192
Methodists, 109
Metropolitan District Commission (MDC), 205, 214, 221
Middle class, 6, 11, 92, 144, 23977. See also Class(es)
Militia: African American regiments in, 136; difficulties of using, against rioters, 70–73, 118; Irish regiments in, 100, 101, 122–24, 133; threats to use, against rioters, 35–36; use of, against rioters, 81, 121, 122, 130. See also Police; Soldiers
Minkins, Frederick (“Shadrach”), 95, 96
INDEX • 285

Mission Hill housing project, 204
Montgomery Guards (Irish militia company), 122–24, 129
Morality. See Common values
Morison, Samuel Eliot, 21–22
Mothers for Adequate Welfare (MAW), 178–81
Mount Benedict (Charlestown), 109, 119
Mullens gang, 203
Mummery, 45
NAACP, 182, 191, 192, 216
Napoleon Bonaparte, 86–87
National Guard, 159, 164–66, 168, 169, 186, 206, 215
National Theater (Boston), 83
Native American Association, 128–29
Nativism, 100–101, 156–57; as cause of riots, 4, 105–8, 125, 128–31, 141, 163, 169, 230; legislative reinforcement of, 125, 131–33
New England Galaxy, 113
New England Magazine, 118
New England Telephone strike, 151
New Orleans (Louisiana), 77
New Republic, 167–68
New York City: African American population in, 135; Astor Place theater melee, 5, 81; draft riot in, 4, 126, 133–34, 138; economic conditions in, 16, 17, 19–20, 79; food riots in, 148; growth of, 78; impressment in, 56, 57; nativist riots in, 126, 139; Orange day riot in, 141; Pope Day in, 247n37; population density in, 24; 17th-century riots in, 14; 19th-century riots in, 76, 77, 88; town governance in, 30; voting in, 23, 81
New York Journal, 116
New York Times, 3, 100, 120–30, 141, 167
Newspapers: as sources of information on riots, 10–11. See also specific titles
Nineteenth century: economic changes in, 77–79; newspapers in, 10–11; riots and rioters in, 4, 6–7, 75–142, 230, 236–37, 240m10, 252n2
Norm-enforcement riots. See Common values: threats to, as riot factor
North End (Boston), 193; food riots in, 147; geography of, 24; as neighborhood, 7, 44, 46–48, 71, 127, 135–36, 153, 176; police strike in, 160
Oates, Thomas F., 202
O’Brien, Hugh, 139, 156–57
O’Bryant, John, 223–24
O’Connor, Thomas, 139, 169
Old Colony housing project (South Boston), 203
O’Leary, Gerald, 197
Oliver, Peter, 50
O’Neill, Albert (“Dapper”), 197, 202
Operation Exodus, 192
Orange association, 128. See also Irish Americans: as Protestant immigrants
Orchard Park housing project, 204
O’Reilly, John Boyle, 140
Orr, John (“Angel Gabriel”), 130–31
Oris, Harrison Grey, 80, 83, 85, 89–90, 110, 116
Owen, William, 220
Paine, Thomas, 58
Palladino, Elvira (“Pixie”), 219, 222, 223
Panic of 1837, 79
Park Street Church (Boston), 150
Parker, Nathaniel, 71
Parker, Samuel, 164
Parker, Theodore, 94, 98, 101, 132
Parliament (British), 55–56, 60
Patriotism (as riot motivation), 84–85, 147–52, 169
Patronage, 153–55, 157, 191, 193–95, 219
Pelham, Henry, 24
Pemberton, Ebenezer, 27
Penn, John, 19
Percival, Francis, 57
Peters, Andrew, 156, 158–59, 163–64, 166, 167
Philadelphia (Pennsylvania): economic conditions in, in 18th century, 16, 17, 19–20; growth of, 78; impressment in, 56, 57; population density in, 24; riots in, 4, 14, 76, 87, 88, 126, 148; town governance in, 30; voting restrictions in, 23
Philadelphia Evening Ledger, 167
Phillips, Ann G., 97
Phillips, Jonathan, 85
Phillips, Wendell, 90, 95–98, 101, 102–3
Phips, Spencer, 35, 62–63
Phoenix, 208
Piemonte, Gabriel, 190
Pierce, William H., 159
Pilot (newspaper), 134, 135, 140, 157
Pitt, William, 74
Plebeians. See Poor
Polee, Richard, 221
Police: and antibusing riots, 202–3; attacks on demonstrators by, 148–50; brutality of, as cause of riots, 3, 178, 180–82; denied right to strike, 168; development of professional, 141–42; lack of, in early Boston, 83, 255n43; lack of African Americans among Boston, 178; rioters' attacks on, 152, 160, 161, 168; strike by, 4, 114, 143–44, 153, 156–70; use of, as antiriot force, 96–100, 102–3, 130–31, 140–42, 146–47, 180–85, 209, 214, 218; volunteer, 144, 159–60, 164–65, 168–69. See also Federal marshals; Militia; State guard; State police; Town constable; Town watch; TPF

Police riots, 4, 134, 143–44, 153, 156–70

Polish, 145, 196

Poor: acquiescence of, to fate, 4, 32, 37, 69; as defenders of law and order, 100–101; deference to upper class by, 21–22, 41, 110, 133, 240n10, 244n22, 245n4; description of, 6–7; economic conditions of, 3–4, 16–20, 77–79, 105–11; immigrants as, 145–46, 168; impressment of, 52–65, 72–83; Irish, as victims of rioters, 107–24, 130–31; powerlessness of, 6, 20–23, 133–39, 228, 230–34; relief for, 79–82. See also Class(es); Poor relief; Powerlessness; specific ethnic and racial groups

Population (of Boston): African American, 87–88, 135–36, 172, 175; childlessness of, in 20th century, 224; density of, as riot factor, 24; epidemics' effects on, 18; heterogeneity of, in 19th and 20th centuries, 178, 107, 126–27, 144–46, 229; homogeneity of, as riot prevention factor, 13, 41, 44, 87–88; in 17th century, 27. See also specific Boston neighborhoods and ethnic groups

Porteous riot (Edinburgh), 68, 69

Poverty: as cause of riots, 3–4. See also Economics; Poor

Powderkeg (organization), 219

Powerlessness (as cause of riots), 3–5, 7, 8; of African Americans, 175, 176–80, 183–85, 187, 189, 213; of the poor, 6, 20–23, 133–39, 228, 230–34; of white ethnics in face of urban renewal, 189–90, 194–95, 225; of white ethnics over busing, 189, 200–202, 208, 216, 226–27, 233–34. See also Discrimination; Rights and traditions; Riots

Pownall, Thomas, 74

Press gangs. See Impressment

Progressive Labor Party (PLP), 211–12

Progressive Party, 148, 155, 158, 263n22

Prohibition. See Temperance

Property: destruction of, as part of riots, 5, 33–35, 81, 113–14, 120–21, 162–63, 169, 181, 185–86, 215–17, 222, 229; as voting requirement, 20–21. See also Looting

Prostitution. See Brothel riots

Protestants: anti-Catholicism of, 41–51, 77, 104–19, 121–24, 130–31; Boston's early domination by, 41–51, 77, 104, 139, 226–27; among Irish American immigrants, 43, 114, 128, 140–41. See also Puritanism; Yankees; specific denominations

Provincial Council of Catholicity, 106

Public works, 153–55

Pulitzer Prize, 220

Puritanism, 13, 20, 41, 42–44. See also Protestants

Quakers, 42

“Queen Anne Act,” 55, 58

Queen Anne's War, 15, 18, 27, 55

Quincy, Edmund, 103

Quincy, Josiah, 80, 82–84, 103, 110, 116

Rabbit Inn (South Boston), 203–5

Race: as group identifier, 4, 77, 240n10; riots based on, 3, 82, 86–88, 177–227, 252n2

Racial Imbalance Act, 192

Racism. See Discrimination; Race; specific ethnic and racial groups

Railroad strike (1877), 139

Rakes, Joseph, 220

Recreational riots. See Rowdiness

Red Scare (1919), 151, 167

Reed, Rebecca, 111, 118

Reid, William, 216

Religion: American Revolution's effect on tol-
eration of, 43–44, 104, 105; bigotry of, behind Pope Day celebrations, 26, 41–51, 104, 230; as group identifier, 4, 240n10. See also Catholics; Jews; Protestants

Republican Party, 133, 134, 156–57, 166

Revolution (American sloop), 62

Revolution: rioters not interested in, 6, 7, 15–16, 74. See also American Revolution

Richards, Leonard, 255n38


Riley, Charles, 163

Riot acts, 5, 16, 45, 49, 210

"Riot of 1871," 262n36

Rioters: characteristics of, 6–7, 240n8. See also specific kinds of riots, groups, and individuals

Rioting in America (Gilje), 240n10

Riots: authorities' countenancing of, 34, 37, 59–60, 84–85, 117, 148–51, 153, 169, 229, 232–33; chronology of, 235–37, 262n36; consequences of, 231–34; definitions of, 4–6, 16, 197; factors in prevention of, 13–14, 178; goals of, 7–8, 51, 75, 88, 123, 135, 229, 230, 249n68; laws against, 5–6; most active period of, in U.S. history, 8, 76–77, 81–82, 240n10; not revolutionary, 6, 7, 15–16, 74; as poor people's mode of expression, 11, 23, 26, 51, 75, 81, 119, 168, 171–72, 177–78, 183, 187, 189, 200–201, 225, 228, 229, 234; regional differences in, 254n16; sources used in study of, 9–12. See also Class(es); Death and injuries; Disguises; Looting; Powerlessness; Property: destruction of; specific kinds of riots

ROAR, INC., 194, 212, 214, 219

ROAR UNITED, 219

Rogers, Albert J., 163

Roslinlade (Boston), 204, 224

Roslinlade High School, 204

Rowdiness (recreational): as riot factor, 15, 26, 41–51, 229

Rowe, John, 47

Rowse, John, 64

Roxbury (Boston), 117–18; annexation of, 145; antibusing violence in, 188, 197, 201, 204, 214, 221, 222; geography of, 23, 27; ghetto riots in, 179–87; as neighborhood, 7, 175, 176, 197, 212, 224; police strike in, 161; unemployment in, in 1970s, 195

Roxbury High School, 193

Rudé, George, 239n2

Runey, John, 111, 112

Rushing, Byron, 182

Russians, 145

St. George, Mary Edmond, 112

Salem (Massachusetts), 18–19

Salvi, Louis, 167

San Francisco (California), 77, 188

Sargent, Francis, 205, 206

Sarsfield Guards (Irish militia regiment), 100

Savage, Edward, 83, 130, 135–38

Savage, Samuel P., 53

Savells, Asa, 85

Schools (Boston): attempts to desegregate in 1970s, 188–227; Black Power in, 186–87; Catholic-Protestant controversy over, 139–40; desegregation of, under Know-Nothings, 133; in federal receivership, 216–17; in ghetto riots, 185, 186; magnet, 217, 224; quality of, 193, 194, 223–24, 233, 266n8. See also Boston School Committee; specific schools

Schouler, William, 137

Scollay Square (Boston), 161–62, 165–66, 168, 173

Scotch-Irish immigrants, 140–41. See also Irish Americans: as Protestant immigrants

Scott, James, 58–61


Seventeenth century: British navy in, 54; riots in, 13–14, 240n10; voting qualifications in, 8

Sewall, Samuel, 27, 29

Shaw, Lemuel, 94

Shirley, William, 59–61, 63–73

Shute, Samuel, 39

Sims, Thomas, 95–96

Sisters of Notre Dame, 131

Six Months in a Convent (Reed), 118

“Sixth of Anne” Act. See “Queen Anne Act”

Slaves: Irish views of, 93, 98, 101–3, 132; ownership of, by Boston merchants, 27; riots over fugitive, 6, 11, 88, 93–103, 133, 232, 233. See also Abolitionism; Race

Small, Eliza, 94

Smart, William, 167

Smith, J. V. C., 99

Smith, Peg, 219

Smith, Tim, 219
Smuggling, 19, 38–39, 68
Social conventions. See Common values
Socialists, 148–50, 152, 163
Soldiers: attacks on socialists by, 148–50; use of, to stop riots, 96–101, 121. See also Federal marshals; Militia; National Guard; State guard
Solomon and Sons, 146
Somerville (Massachusetts), 119
Sons of Liberty, 50, 90
South Boston: antibusing violence in, 188, 195–201, 204–22, 215–18, 220, 222–26; extension of, 145; as neighborhood, 7, 176, 195–96, 224; police strike in, 160–61, 163, 165, 168; unemployment in, in 1970s, 195. See also Carson Beach
South Boston High School, 193, 196, 198–201, 204–12, 215, 216–18, 220, 224–26
South Boston Information Center, 197, 221
South Boston Marshals, 217–18
South Boston Tribune, 216
South End (Boston): antibusing riots in, 214; creation of, 145; geography of, 24; ghetto riots in, 184; as neighborhood, 44, 46–48, 176; urban renewal of, 173, 174–75
Spain, 17, 43, 44, 55
Stamp Act, 15, 40, 50, 75
Staniford, John, 37
State guard, 144, 166, 167
State House (Boston), 87, 91
State police, 205, 207, 210–11, 214–15, 221
Stoddard, Anthony, 59–60
Storrow, James Jackson, 150, 154, 158–59, 167
Stowell, Martin, 97–99
Sturgis, William, 116
Suburbs, 172, 193, 224, 227, 233
Suffrage. See Voting
Sugar Act, 40
Tactical Police Force. See TPF
Tailer, William, 29
Tarbox, Jonathan, 65
Taylor, John J., 212
Taylor, Rafe, 220
Taylor, Robert, 98–99
Temperance, 85–86, 97, 128, 133, 142
Thompson, E. P., 23, 54, 240n8
Thompson, George, 90, 93
Tierney, Paul, 202
Town constable, 70, 142, 255n43
Town House (Boston), 67, 68, 70
Town watch, 70, 142, 255n43
Townshend Act, 40
TPF (Tactical Police Force), 200, 203, 206, 207, 211, 215–16, 218
Tracy, Henry, 366n52
Traditions. See Rights and traditions
Transportation (in Massachusetts), 17, 78
Tremont Temple (Boston), 101, 103
Tremont Theater (Boston), 83–84
Tukey, Francis, 129
Twentieth century: newspapers in, 10–11; riots and rioters in, 4, 6–7, 143–227, 230, 237, 240n10; voting qualifications in, 8
Uncle Tom’s Cabin (Stowe), 93
Unitarians, 105, 109, 110–11, 114
United States Riot Commission Report, 265n8
U.S. Constitution: abolitionists’ denunciations of, 102; amendments to, 8, 192; Irish Catholic support for, 93, 128, 132, 134, 135
U.S. Supreme Court, 221–22
U.S.S. Constitution, 222
Universalists, 105
Upper class: admonitions of, to poor, 32, 37, 69; control of political process by, 9, 21–22, 79–82, 88, 110, 133, 230; deference to, 21–22, 41, 110, 133, 240n10, 244n22, 245n4; economic conditions for, in 18th century, 16–18, 20; and establishment of public markets, 30–38; hoarding of grain by, 15, 27–30, 40, 162, 229; hostility of, to British imperialism, 15; and impressment, 52, 53, 56, 58–59, 61, 64, 75; poor’s hostility to, and riots, 15, 133, 162–65; and regulated public markets, 30–38; as rioters, 6, 26, 77, 88–101, 229, 230; on rioters, 11, 115–16; their countenancing of riots, 34, 37, 84–85, 117, 148–51, 153, 169, 229, 232–33; as vigilantes, 89–93, 144; as volunteer policemen, 164–65. See also Class(es): conflict between, as riot factor
Urban renewal, 172, 173–76, 189–91, 194–95, 225
Urban riots. See Ghetto riots; Riots
Urbanization, 78, 142. See also Housing; Population
Ursuline Convent burning (1834), 11, 92, 104, 107–19, 123–24, 126, 129, 163, 230
“Vault,” 177
Vietnam War, 194, 195, 200
Vigilance Committee (antislavery group), 95–96
Vigilante groups, 88–93, 144
Violence. See Riots
Voting: apathy concerning, 8, 21, 80; history of, in U.S., 8–9, 20–23, 79–80, 131–33; by Irish, 106–7, 128–29, 134, 139; and religious intolerance in 18th-century Massachusetts, 42–43; riots as extension of, 77, 229

Wallace, George, 218, 219
War of Austrian Succession. See King George's War
War of Jenkins' Ear, 55
Warren, John, 62–63
Warren, Peter, 63–64
Warren Prescott School, 216
Wars: impact of colonial, on Massachusetts, 17–19, 27–29, 53, 57, 61. See also specific wars
Washington, D.C., 184
Wealth gap (between classes), 15, 18, 20, 21–22, 27–28, 78–79, 110–11
Webster, Daniel, 96
Wellesley (Massachusetts), 192–93
Wells, Charles, 107
West End (Boston), 24, 146–48, 160, 173–74, 189
West Indies, 55, 57, 59, 73
West Roxbury (Boston), 145, 193, 204, 224
Whigs, 80–81, 85, 110, 128–29; “cotton” vs. “conscience,” 88, 89, 131; vs. Tories before American Revolution, 50
White, James, 206
White, Kevin, 185, 186, 190–91, 199, 205, 206, 214–15, 219–21
White Athletic Stadium (Roxbury), 186
White ethnics: and busing issue, 188–227, 233–34; discrimination against, 128, 145–46, 157, 226–27; and urban renewal, 189–90, 194–95, 225. See also specific white ethnic groups
Whitney, Louisa, 109, 110–11, 114–15
Wightman, Joseph, 102–3, 134
William and Mary (ship), 39
Williams, Roger, 42
Wilson, Woodrow, 147, 151, 158, 167
Winegar, Jerome, 222–23
Winslow, Edward, 35–36, 57, 59–60
Winthrop, Robert, 115, 119
Women: anti-Catholic, 140; in antislavery societies, 89, 90, 92; police brutality toward, 178, 180–81; political powerlessness of, 22–23; as riot participants, 22, 135–36, 146–47, 152, 198–201, 207, 211, 216; suffrage movement for, 8, 131, 152; voting rights of, for school committee, 140
Wood, Virgil, 182
Woods, William, 26
Worcester (Massachusetts), 96, 97, 99, 130
Working Man’s Party, 81
Working poor. See Poor
World War I, 147–51, 155, 169
Yankees: Boston’s early domination by, 41–51, 77, 104, 139, 226–27; decline in numbers and power of, 141, 145; as job competitors, 78, 106, 108, 114, 120, 125, 128, 177; as political elite in Boston, 153, 154, 156, 159–60, 164, 166–70. See also Discrimination; Protestants
Yotts, Dan, 216
Youth: political powerlessness of, 22–23; as riot participants, 22, 67, 136–37, 146, 147, 160–61, 180–87, 199–200, 204, 205–6, 215–18, 220–21. See also Children
Yvon, Jean-Louis Andre, 203–5
This page intentionally left blank.
This page intentionally left blank.
FROM THE 2001 PUBLICATION:

From the food uprisings in the early 1700s to the notorious anti-busing riots in the mid-1970s, incidents of communal social violence have played a significant role in Boston’s history.

This vivid portrait of an ever-changing community over time provides a revealing glimpse into peoples’ anger, aspirations, and frustrations. It sheds new light on why groups are provoked to take unlawful action in response to unjust conditions, and it opens a fresh vista on the social history of Boston.