ILLUSTRATIONS

Frontispiece of Thomas Hobbes, *Leviathan* [1651]  5

Benjamin Franklin, “JOIN, or DIE” [1754]  8

Benjamin Franklin, Fugio coin [1787]  9


Marquis de Barbi-Marbois, *Allegory of the American Union* [1784]  12

“The Inward Man,” from Andreas Vesalius, *De Humani Corporis Fabrica* [1541]  80

Reed Brockway Bontecou, “Field Day” [1865]  200

Wounded Civil War soldier in heroic pose  201