ILLUSTRATIONS

MAPS

I.1. Map of the world, indicating the location of the case studies in this book 5
1.1. Map of early Iberian expansion in West Africa 33
2.1. Map of the Caribbean 56
3.1. Locations of selected Native American chiefly provinces in La Florida 84
4.1. Map of Oaxaca, showing the location of regions, places, and archaeological sites mentioned in the text, including Nejapa 108
4.2. Topographic map of the Nejapa/Tavela study region, showing the location of sites discussed in the text 110
5.1. Projected urban grid plan of Ciudad Vieja 136
6.1. Map of the study area 156
7.1. The 1568 and 1595 expeditions of Álvaro de Mendaña 178
8.1. Map of the Philippines, showing the upland area of Ifugao and the lowland town of San Juan, Batangas 202
9.1. Mariana Islands in the Pacific 223
9.2. Map of churches and villages in Guam about 1672 by Padre Alonso López 225
10.1. Regions of Texas and northeastern Mexico mentioned in the text 244
10.2. Map of the location of the five missions in the upper San Antonio River basin 250
11.1. Manuscript map of the Dagua River region (1764) 268
11.2. Detail of the manuscript map of the Dagua River region (1764) 273
FIGURES

1.1. Illustration from Pieter de Marees in 1602 43
1.2. Portuguese period ceramics from Elmina 46
2.1. Indigenous and transcultural ceramics from early colonial contexts at Cotuí and Concepción de La Vega (Dominican Republic) 66
2.2. Intercultural early colonial ceramic assemblages from La Concepción de La Vega (Dominican Republic), Nueva Cádiz de Cubagua (Venezuela), and El Chorro de Maúa (Cuba) 67
2.3. Examples of the persistence of indigenous cultural traditions recorded in Cuba and the Dominican Republic 71
4.1. A locally made polychrome Postclassic International Style ceramic vessel fragment from Colonia San Martín 114
5.1. The Lienzo de Quauhquechollan 135
6.1. The site of Kipia, showing sectorization 158
6.2. Detail of Sector B at Kipia 162
6.3. Detail of Rock Face 5 at Kipia 164
8.1. The Bocos rice terraces in Banaue, Ifugao 207
8.2. A section of Structure A, one of the two stone-based houses in Pinagbayanan, San Juan, Batangas 210
8.3. Bottle of a pain balm and cod liver oil 214
9.1. Spanish governor’s palace remnant at Plaza de España, Hagatña, Guam 227
10.1. Brass crucifix strung on a necklace and surrounded by shell beads 260
11.1. View of Las Juntas 282

TABLES

6.1. $^{14}$C Dates from the Site of Kipia (PUK9) 160
9.1. Generalized model of inland settlement and land use on Guam 231
9.2. Information on selected inland archaeological sites on Guam that were occupied before, during, and/or after the *reducción* 232

10.1. Breakdown of marriage patterns among married male and female residents of Misión San Antonio de Valero 253

10.2. Breakdown of marriage patterns among married male and female residents of Misión Concepción 254