acculturation, 62–63, 155–56. See also assimilation
activism, cultural, 6, 15, 18; associations for, 93; and cultural entrepreneurs, 111; as critique, 72, 92–94, 99, 128, 173; expressing Chinese identity, 32, 40, 47–48, 99, 101–2, 169, 173; as resistance, 34, 37, 39–40, 131, 161, 166, 169
ahong, 136–37, 145, 164, 179
AIDS, 18, 95–98
Anderson, Benedict, 116, 164
See also Islamic education; mosques
Armstrong, Karen, 160
Asian Development Bank, 83
assimilation: of minorities, 10, 12–13, 15, 62, 152, 166; and the nation, 23, 25–27; policies of, 43, 53, as sinicization or Hanhua, 46, 66. See also acculturation authenticity, 7–8, 12, 62, 86, 172; contested, 87–88, 92–93, 117, 155–57; minorities as repositories of, 35, 46–47, 130
autonomy. See minority autonomy
backwardness: Bai, 7, 105, 120, 124, 170; cultural revival as response to, 9, 40, 48, 120–21, 126; Dai, 47, 53, 81–82, 99, 105; exacerbated by Maoist policies, 81–82; Hui, 159; and minority stereotypes, 7, 9, 45–47, 99, 130
Index

Bai (continued)
7, 14, 63, 101, 105, 111, 120–21, 124, 129, 170; religion, 60–62, 103, 106, 113; Tang dynasty contributions of, 7, 109–12
Barmé, Geremie, 44
Bauman, Zygmunt, 24
benzhu. See Bai: religion
Bhabha, Homi, 20, 26
bilingual education, 5, 7, 95, 101, 118, 120–29. See also Bai; Dai; education
Blum, Susan, 13
Buddhism: and AIDS prevention, 95–98; and backwardness, 82; and Bai religion, 60; and Dai identity, 70, 72, 75–76, 79–80; monks, 70, 75–79, 89, 95–98; in 1950s Xishuangbanna, 57; in Sipsongpanna, 51; temples and temple schools, 5, 70–71, 76–80, 89, 93, 95–97; Tibetan, 9, 147
Buddhist Association, 70, 89, 97
Bulang, 51, 73
Bun Bang Fay festival, 91
Burma Road, 17
Central Nationalities Institute, 110
Chan, Anita, 9
Chen, Nancy, 5, 36
Chiang Kai-shek, 52
Chinese Academy of Sciences, 101, 122, 123
Chinese Communist Party (CCP): and nation-building, 14, 23, 116; policies in Xishuangbanna, 14, 52–58; policies toward the Bai in Dali, 63–64, 113–17; treatment of Islam and the Hui, 135–39
Chinese culturalism, 41–42
Chinese identity: and Chineseness, xii, 40, 44, 59, 101, 112, 155; and civilized behavior, 12, 41, 46, 176; as contested concept, 4, 37, 44; Han-centrism of, 4, 35, 38; racial and ethnic aspects of, 3–4, 37–38, 44. See also Chinese culturalism; identity, Chinese national
Chinese national identity. See identity, Chinese national
Chinese People's Political Consultative Committee (CPPCC), 82, 97, 126
Chow, Rey, 40
citizenship, 9, 47–48, 82, 98–99; multicultural, 25–26; as practice, 9, 33, 171–72
civil society, 6, 172–73
civilizing projects, 7, 11, 112, 98–99, 131
collectivization, 57, 64, 115, 135–36, 167
colonialism, internal, 34, 74
Communist Manifesto, 46
Confucianism: and Bai culture, 59, 62; and Chinese identity, 4, 14, 41–42, 44; and Islam, 66, 69, 156, modernization and, 42, 44; Muslim propagation of, in Yunnan, 65
Crossley, Pamela, 46
cultural activists. See activism, cultural
cultural revival. See minority cultural revival
Cultural Revolution, 36, 70, 78, 80, 167–68, 174; minority participation in, 58, 136–38; Red Guards, 30; religious repression during, 75, 137, 141; in Xishuangbanna, 58, 70, 75, 78, 80. See also Shadian Incident
culturalism. See Chinese culturalism; neo-culturalism
culture: as bounded and coherent, 27; and culture fever, 5; hybridity and, 28; identity and, 21–22; instrumental view of, 72, 88, 169; models of, 27–31, 170; and national identity, 21–26, 170–71; shared, as basis for competition and conflict, 27–31; and societal cultures, 26. See also minority cultural revival
dabenqu, 112–17. See also Bai: music
Dai: alleged backwardness of, 80–82; aristocracy and traditional class structure of, 50–54, 58; bilingual education, 94–95; Buddhism and the, 70, 72, 75–76, 78; CCP state-building among, 53–56; economic conditions, 74, 79–82, 85–87;
exoticism of, 14, 50, 58; language and script, 14, 51, 76–77, 79, 93–95, 146; as model minority, 14, 58, 74, 90–91, 168; popular music, 93–95; population, 72–73; as Tai (or Tai Lüe), 14–15, 50, 70–72, 91, 93, 174. See also Buddhism: Dai identity; Xishuangbanna

Dai culture villages, 74, 87–88

Dali: Bai Autonomous Prefecture of, 14, 100, 102, 104, 116, 126, 191n6; Chinese political and cultural integration of, 16, 62–63, 108, 115, 117–18; economic conditions, 103–5, 121; geography, 102; Jianchuan county, 121–28; kingdom, 16, 60–62, 108; Old Town, 102–4, 106, 108, 121, 145. See also Nanzhao kingdom

Dali Muslim Culture College, 145, 153–55, 160

Dao Meiying, 70

Daoism, 60, 113, 160, 173

Davis, Sara, 93

Dazhai, 82

Dean, Kenneth, 90

Deleuze, Gilles, 24

Deng Xiaoping, 44, 139, 167

Deutsch, Karl, 24

Dirks, Nicholas, 29–31

Dong Mianhan, 110–11

drug trafficking, 18, 96, 140, 145

Du Wenxiu, 67–68, 134, 144. See also Panthay Rebellion

Duara, Prasenjit, 24, 30–31, 43, 177

Eagleton, Terry, 28, 30

economic development: and minority classification, 11, 53; in Yunnan, 18. See also backwardness; Dali; minority cultural revival; Weishan; Xishuangbanna education: compulsory, 119, 125, 129, 161; and cultural quality, 105, 118, 120, 125; in Dali, 63, 118–29; in Hui areas, 134, 141, 149–58; national identity and, 22, 42; rights of minorities concerning, 123–24, 126; in Sipsongpanna, 51–52; state vs. religious, 76, 78–80, 152–58; in Xishuangbanna, 76–80, 93–95. See also Bai; bilingual education; Buddhism: temples and temple schools; Dai; Islamic education


ethnic identity, vii–viii, 4–5, 19, 89, 102, 117, 163–68; and Chinese identity, 12, 37–38; and citizenship, 37; and liberalism, 25–27; and national identity, 5, 23–27, 37–38; official classification of, 10–11, 60, 62, 113; religious identity as different from, 15, 163–66; separatism and, viii, 24, 37, 174–75; variations among minorities and over time, 10–16

ethnicity. See ethnic identity

Falun Gong, 9, 37, 71, 92, 173

Ferguson, James, 27, 183

festivals, 70, 74, 144–45; rocket, 71, 86–87, 91–92

Fichte, Johann, 22

Fitzgerald, C. P., 59, 62


Foguang Zhi Jia. See Home of Buddhist Light

Foreigner Street, 109

Foster, Kenneth, 9

Foucault, Michel, 6, 24

gelaohui, 67, 134

Gellner, Ernest, 22, 27

Gergen, Kenneth, 24

Giersch, C. Pat, 16

Gillette, Maris, 6, 9, 40

Gilroy, Paul, 28

Gladney, Dru, 6–7, 35–36, 38, 46, 138, 157, 163–64

God of Wealth, 90, 92

Goodman, Bryna, 31–32

Great Leap Forward, 36, 43, 58, 64, 75–76, 81, 136–37
Haba village, 146–49
Han, viii, 3, 8, 15, 34–40, 44, 52–53, 58; conflicts and relations with Hui Muslims, viii, 15, 66–68, 138, 140, 155, 166, 174–75, 177; dominance in the party-state, 94, 130; as “elder brother” minzu, 13, 47, 53, 62–63, 90, 103, 130, 135; internal diversity of, 4; language of, 3, 120, 156; population in Dali, 102; religious and cultural revival among, 172–73; as standard bearers of Chinese culture, 11–12, 103, 152, 155; as synonym for Chinese, 3; as synonym for non-Muslim, 164–65; in Xishuangbanna, 73–74, 81, 84, 98
Han-centrism: and Chinese identity, 4–5, 34–35, 90, 177; and the Chinese state, 7, 9–10, 34–36, 38, 90; and Han chauvinism, 38; modernization and, 9–11, 99
Hansen, Mette, 79–80
Harrell, Stevan, 7, 35, 38, 46, 131
Hechter, Michael, 23, 34
heizhao, 55–56, 179
Home of Buddhist Light, 95–98
Hsu, Francis L. K., 59, 62

See also Islam; islamic education
Hui-Hui. See Hui: terms for
Huihuideng, 135, 140, 141, 143
huoxi, 55–56, 179
imagined community, 21, 35, 42, 101, 116, 171
internal orientalism. See orientalism
Islam: and Confucianism, 66, 69, 156; and fundamentalism, 157–58, 160; holidays and festivals, 144–45; and Hui identity, 7, 15, 152, 163–65, 169, 173–74; modernity and, 9, 159–61; patriotism and, 145; re-conversion of Hui to, 146–48; science and, 153; sects, 133, 157–59, 161; suppression of, 135–38, 161–62. See also Hui
Islamic education; mosques
Islamic education: Arabic and Islamic–only trends in, 134, 149–58; as Chinese-Arabic dual education, 150, 153; crackdowns on, 161–63; for girls, 151; as jingtang jiaoyu, 149, 156; and the Koran, 69, 137, 143–49 passim, 165; Mingde School, 150; in mosques, 5, 149, 152, 156, 161; revival of, 149–50; science and modernization in, 150, 158–61; study abroad for, 151, 158
Jianchuan County: Bai-Han primary school in, 118, 120–28; demographics
of, 102; economic conditions, 104, 121; illiteracy in, 119
Jinghong, 51–52, 74, 89; economic development in, 83, 87, 95, 105; international port of, 83
jingtang jiaoyu. See under Islamic education
Kaiyuan Arabic Vocational School, 153, 161
Kaup, Katherine, 7
Khruba Bunchum, 76
Kubilai Khan, 16, 64–65; as benzhu deity, 60–61, 103
Kymlicka, Will, 25–26
Lahu, 73–74
Lancang River, 54–55, 70–71, 74, 83, 87
land reform: among the Bai, 64; among the Hui, 135–36; “peaceful, consultative” form of, 53, 64; in Xishuangbanna, 52–53, 57–58
Laos, 17, 50, 58, 81; and Buddhist monks in Xishuangbanna, 79, 89, 91; and Dai popular music, 93, 95; and Dai-Tai cultural identity, 14–15, 50, 72, 91, 169
Law of Regional Ethnic Autonomy, 8, 176
Lee, Leo Ou-fan, 42, 45
Levenson, Joseph, 41, 46
Li, Lianjiang, 131, 171–72
Lijiang, 85, 108, 121
Lipman, Jonathan, 15, 130, 157
literacy: bilingual education and, 93–95, 118–19, 125–28; and illiteracy, 19, 119–20; and national identity, 22, 116
Litzinger, Ralph, 6–7, 39
Long Zhuang, Abbot, 97
Ma Dexin, 69
Ma Rulong, 68, 69
mabang, 68, 135
Mackerras, Colin, 167, 186n31
Madsen, Richard, 173
Manchus, 46
Mao Zedong, 62
Maoism: backwardness exacerbated by, 81–82; and Chinese identity, 4, 23, 33; and cultural revival, 6–8, 34, 39, 47, 112–13, 17, 126, 163; Han-chauvinism of, 38, hostility to religion of, 76, 92, 107, 131; minorities’ experiences under, 36, 55–58, 64, 74, 76, 98, 103, 135–38; and modernization, 38, 43. See also Chinese Communist Party; Marxism
Marx, Karl, 159
Marxism, 11, 37–38, 44; and Bai bilingual education, 126; and classification of minorities, 11, 49, 53, 159
May Fourth Movement: and Chinese nationalism, 42; and Islam, 150, 161
McKhann, Charles, 49
Ming dynasty, 14, 16, 63, 66, 118
minjia. See under Bai minorities: definition and classification of, 4, 10–12, 49–50, 53, 60, 62–63, 113–15, 132; Marxist theory and, 11, 38, 49, 53, 60, 113, 117, 132; special characteristics of, 34, 58, 64, 74, 83, 113, 137, 176; stereotypes of, 11–15, 34–35, 37, 90, 130, 168. See also model minority; nationality
minority autonomy: cultural revival and, 9–10, 33, 93–99, 123–26, 128, 131, 161–65; laws and policies regarding, 8, 54, 89, 114, 176
minority cultural revival (continued) 92–93, 152, 158, 177; rights of minority autonomy and, 9, 93–94, 124, 126, 128, 161, 176; separatist implications, viii, 5–6, 15, 25, 37, 39, 162, 170; state support for, 6–8, 10, 85–90, 105–9, 127–29, 168–69 minority nationalities (shaoshu minzu).

See minorities; nationality

minority nationality economics (minzu jingji), 63, 83, 106, 179

minzu. See minorities; nationality

model minority: characteristics of, 11–15, 34–37, 90, 130; Dai as, 14, 58, 74, 90–91, 168; Hui as nonexemplars of, 15, 130–32, 166

modernity: as ideal and norm, 42–46, 92, 98–99; minority interpretations of, 6, 9, 40, 45–48, 72, 93, 120, 126–29, 156–66 passim, 169, 176

modernization. See identity, Chinese national; minority cultural revival; modernity

modernization theory, 22, 24, 86, 170. See also national identity

Mongols: as minority, 4, 16; pacification of Yunnan by, 16, 64–65. See also Kubilai Khan; Yuan dynasty

Morgan, Lewis Henry, 11, 53

mosques: architecture of, 141–43, 147; during Maoist era, 135–38, 141; economic and social functions of, 143–45; in Imperial Yunnan, 65–66, 134; post-Mao reconstruction and reopening, 5, 131, 138, 147–48; restrictions on, 161–62. See also Hui; Islamic education

Mueggler, Erik, 6, 36–38

Myanmar, 17, 50, 58, 81; and Buddhist monks in Xishuangbanna, 79, 89, 91; and Dai popular music, 93, 95; and Dai-Tai cultural identity, 14–15, 50, 72, 91, 169

Nagu Township, 175

Nanzhao kingdom: Chinese cultural and political integration of, 16, 60, 62–63, 110, 123, 186n26; music of, 16, 107–12, 120, 123; significance in Bai cultural revival, 108, 110–12, 121, 126. See also Bai; Dali

nation: models and theories of, 20–27, 170–71; as narrative, 20–21, 24, 26, 177. See also national identity

national identity: culture and, 20–27, 170–71; modernization theory and, 22–23, 170; post-modernism and, 24–25, 170; and sub-national identities, 21–27, 31–32, 170, 177. See also culture; ethnic identity; nation

nationalism, local, 57–58, 125. See also nation; national identity

Nationalists, xiii, 43, 52–54

Nationalities’ Culture Park, 74

nationalities’ unity (minzu tuanjie), 68, 139

nationality (minzu): Han as majority nationality, 4; and Stalin’s definition of, 11, 60, 113, 117, 132. See also minorities

nationality autonomy. See minority autonomy

nationality consciousness (minzu yishi), 62, 103

Naxi, 13, 79, 102, 108–9, 146, 148, 179; orchestra, 108–9

neo-culturalism, 46–47, 176. See also Chinese culturalism

nexus of power. See power, cultural nexus of

Notar, Beth, 8, 182n12

O’Brien, Kevin, 131, 171–72, 192n2

O’Neill, Tip, 10

orientalism, 34–35, 90–92, 168

Ortner, Sherry, 28–31

Panthay Rebellion, 67–69, 134–35, 144, 146, 175

Perry, Elizabeth, 31

power, cultural nexus of, 30–31, 169

Pye, Lucien, 4
qigong, 5, 37
Qing dynasty: rule in Yunnan, 16, 51, 63, 66, 118; and sinicization, 46. See also under Hui
qingzhen, 137, 140, 155

religion: and ethnic identity, 10; freedom of, 8, 93, 171; and religious education, 32, 48, 149; state policy regarding, 43, 53, 71, 75, 92, 171–76 passim. See also Bai: religion; benzhù; Buddhism; Islam; Islamic education
rightful resistance, 131, 192n2
rocket festival, 71, 86–87, 91–92
rubber industry, 58, 73, 81, 84

Said, Edward, 34
Saidianchi, 64–65, 134; tunkén policy of, 64
Sangha Metta, 96, 98. See also Home of Buddhist Light
saomang, 126. See also literacy
Sayyid ‘Ajall Shams al-Din, 16, 64. See also Saidianchi
Schein, Louisa, 7, 34–35, 38, 46, 90–91, 168
Scott, James, 36, 39, 184n42
sent-down youth, 58, 73
Shadian, 138–41, 147, 160, 174–74; Islamic schools in, 134, 148–50
Shadian Incident, 138–39, 141, 174–75
Shan State, 76, 79. See also Myanmar
Shangri-la, xiii, 17 (map), 85, 146, 148 shaobshu minzu. See minority nationality
Sherpas, 28–30
Shih Chih-yu, 98
Sipsongpanna. See Xishuangbanna
societal cultures, 26
Somers, Margaret, 33
Stalin, Joseph, 11. See also under nationality
State Farm Bureau, 73–74, 81, 84
Strand, David, 42–43
subalterns, 34–35, 39
superstition: campaigns against, 23, 52, 65, 90, 92; Hui views of, 148, 160
Tai. See Dai
Tai Lüe. See Dai
Taiping Rebellion, 67–68
Tang dynasty, 16, 62, 64, 106, 108; and Bai music, 7, 109–12
Taylor, Charles, 25–26
temples. See under Buddhism
temple rededication festival, 70–71
Thailand, 58, 81; and Buddhist monks in Xishuangbanna, 79, 89, 91; and Dai popular music, 93, 95; Dai-Tai ethno-cultural identity, 14–15, 50, 71–72, 76, 169, 174; economic relations with Xishuangbanna, 83, 89; Thai officials’ donations for Dai temple reconstruction, 70; and Thai tourism to Xishuangbanna, 50, 83, 174
Theravada Buddhism. See Buddhism
Theravada Buddhism Cultural Center, 89
Third Month Market, 105–6
Thornton, Patricia, 36
Tibet, 37–38, 45, 68, 174
Tibetan minority, viii, 4, 9, 13, 37, 73, 92, 121, 146, 148
tourism, 8, 18, 130, 172; in Dali, 101–5, 108–9; in Xishuangbanna, 50, 72, 74, 83–89, 174
Tsai, Lily, 90

UNICEF, 97, 121
Uyghurs, 4, 57, 73

Wal-Mart (Kunming), 17
Water-Splashing Festival, 74, 87
Weber, Max, 23
Weishan County, 132–43, 159–60
Wenzhou, 173
Wong, R. Bin, 32
Woo, Margaret, 171–72
Wu, David, 62

Xishuangbanna, xiii; AIDS in, 95–98; as coterminus with Sipsongpanna, 50–53; Dai Autonomous Prefecture of, 50, 53,
Index

Xishuangbanna (continued)
- 70, 72–73, 94; economic conditions, 80–85; education in, 76–80, 93–95; land reform in, 53, 57; as the motherland of the Thai people, 50, 174; People’s Liberation Army in, 54; population, 73–74; religious revival in, 57; rubber industry, 58, 73, 81, 84; Southeast Asian trade, 83, 89; Thai tourism to, 50, 83, 174; tourism industry, 50, 72, 74, 83–89, 174. See also Dai

Xizhong Bai-Han Bilingual Primary School, 118, 120–29

Xu Jian, 37

xungen movement, 45

Yang, Mayfair, 173

Yao, 6–7, 39–40

Yi, 3, 6, 36–37, 73–74, 110, 132–34

Yuan dynasty, 14, 16, 51, 61–65, 118

Yunnan Province: AIDS in, 96; economic conditions, 18; ethnic diversity in, xi, 3, 16; geography and demographics in, 16–17; historical isolation of, 52, 62; incorporation into the Chinese empire, 16, 51–52, 60–66; rebellion in, 67–68

Zhang Wenbo, 126–28

Zhao Cunxin, 53–54

Zheng He, 66

Zheng Peng, 82

zhong’a bingshou. See Islamic education

Zhonghua minzu, 4. See also under identity, Chinese national

Zhuang, 7