CONTENTS

Contributors xi

PART ONE: PREFACE AND INTRODUCTION

Preface 3
Janusz Reykowski

Introduction 6
Pearl M. Oliner

PART TWO: PHILOSOPHICAL, DEFINITIONAL, AND CONCEPTUAL ISSUES

Introduction 19
Lawrence A. Blum

1. Empathy and Protest: Two Roots of Heroic Altruism 22
Krzysztof Konarzewski

2. Altruism and the Moral Value of Rescue: Resisting Persecution, Racism, and Genocide 30
Lawrence A. Blum

3. Rescue, Righteousness, and Morality 48
Victor J. Seidler

PART THREE: SOCIOBIOLOGY AND MORAL ALTRUISM

Introduction 69
Dennis L. Krebs
4. Altruism and Human Nature: Resolving the Evolutionary Paradox  73  
   Ian Vine

5. Altruism and the Evolution of Civil Society  104  
   Ronald Cohen

PART FOUR: THE DEVELOPMENT AND ENACTMENT OF ALTRUISM

   Introduction  133  
   Dennis L. Krebs and M. Zuzanna Smolenska

6. The Development of Altruistic Personality  142  
   Dennis L. Krebs and Frank Van Hesteren

7. The Self in Moral Agency: Toward a Theoretical Model of the Ideal Altruistic Personality  170  
   Frank Van Hesteren

8. Self, We, and Other(s): Schemata, Distinctiveness, and Altruism  194  
   Maria Jarymowicz

9. Motivations of People Who Helped Jews Survive the Nazi Occupation  213  
   M. Zuzanna Smolenska and Janusz Reykowski

10. Predicting Prosocial Commitment in Different Social Contexts  226  
    Leo Montada

11. Helping in Late Life  253  
    Elizabeth Midlarsky

PART FIVE: EMBRACING THE "OUTSIDER"

   Introduction  279  
   Lawrence Baron

12. The Question of Altruism during the Armenian Genocide of 1915  282  
    Richard G. Hovannisian

    Lawrence Baron
   Ewa Kurek-Lesik

15. Political Altruism: A Case Study 335
   Rachel Hertz-Lazarowitz

PART SIX: PROMOTING ALTRUISTIC BONDS

   Introduction 363
   Samuel P. Oliner

   Pearl M. Oliner and Samuel P. Oliner

17. The Origins of Caring, Helping, and Nonaggression: Parental Socialization, the Family System, Schools, and Cultural Influence 390
   Ervin Staub

18. Altruism among Alcoholics 413
   Daniel M. Boland

19. Altruism and Extensivity in the Bahá'í Religion 420
   Wendy M. Heller and Hoda Mahmoudi

20. Altruism in the Socialist World 433
   Wiktor Osiatynski

Index 455