The Prostitution of Sexuality

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Notes to Introduction


4. See Emile Durkheim, The Rules of the Sociological Method, 1964 ed. (New York: Free Press, 1938), 1–9, for presentation of social facts. Social reality has its own objective basis not reducible to individuals. Social facts are external to individual consciousness, sui generis social. Social facts are normative in that they have the power of coercion. Social facts are collective; that is, they are found in the whole because it can be found in parts. These are the inter-individual conditions for the production of social reality.

Notes to Chapter 1

1. The sex industry has become specialized, with some sex practices that are purchased in one region being unavailable in others. The
sex towns that serviced Subic Naval Base in the Philippines were sometimes differentiated by what was sold. Three-holers were known to be particularly available in Subic, a town poorer than Olongapo and further from the base. See Saundra Pollack Sturdevant and Brenda Stoltzfus, *Let the Good Times Roll: Prostitution and the U.S. Military in Asia* (New York: New Press, 1992), 122–23.


3. William H. Masters and Virginia E. Johnson, *Human Sexual Response* (Boston: Little Brown, 1966) and *Human Sexual Inadequacy* (Boston: Little Brown, 1970) are examples of sex revealed as a physiological process, a biological function which if it is not functioning properly can be restored, *for men*, with the use of women “surrogates”; that is, any woman can be made available to replace any other women for sexual functions men require when they need to be serviced.


5. Ibid., 57.

6. Ibid., 58.

7. Ibid., 35.


9. Ibid., 62.

10. Ibid.

11. Ibid., 63.


15. Ibid., 63.
19. Hoigard and Finstad, 55.
25. Ibid.
29. Hoigard and Finstad, 41.
30. Ibid., 42.
32. Ibid., 250.
34. Maher and Curtis, 243.
37. Phyllis Chesler, “A Woman’s Right to Self-Defense: The Case of

38. Ibid., 947.
39. Ibid., 967.


Notes to Chapter 2

3. The sexualization of women cannot be relegated to cultural production, as if sexual subordination were not economic and political. Either to homogenize the complexity of sexual politics globally or to reduce sexual politics to cultural production is to reduce the significance of the power of male domination and the global sexual exploitation of women. See Thanh-Dam Truong, Sex, Money and Morality: Prostitution and Tourism in South-East Asia (London: Zed, 1990), 48, which represents patriarchy as a cultural force building on the traditional socialist feminist reduction of radical feminism to cultural feminism.
7. Ibid., 107.
10. Richard Ben-Veniste, “Pornography and Sex Crime: The Danish


12. Ibid., 36.


18. Ibid., 129.


20. Ibid.


29. Ibid., 664–70.

30. Foucault, 93.

31. Ibid., 92.

32. Ibid., 103.


**Notes to Chapter 3**


5. Ibid., 112–13.

9. Ibid., 35.
12. Gilfoyle, 60.
15. Ibid., 119.
17. Ibid., 193.
18. Walkowitz, 73.
19. Ibid., 85.
20. Ibid., 86–87.
27. Bristow, 88.
30. Petrie, 22.
31. Ibid., 235–41.
34. Terrot, 160.
35. Ibid.
36. Ibid., 168.
37. Ibid., 171.
38. Bristow, 110.
43. Walkowitiz, 90–91.
44. Ibid., 73, 91.
45. Petrie, 228.
47. Corbain, 27.
51. Ibid., 445.
52. Ibid., 445–46.
53. Ernst A. Bell, *Fighting the Traffic in Young Girls* (Chicago: Bell, 1911), 160.
55. Ibid., 104.
56. Carol Green Wilson, *Chinatown Quest* (San Francisco: California Historical Society, 1974).
57. Bristow, 179.
60. Ibid., 26.
61. Pankhurst, 7, 8.
63. Pankhurst, 11.

Notes to Chapter 4

3. Ibid., 40.
4. Ibid., 38.
5. From Petition against the Japanese Government by the Korean Council for the Women Drafted for Sexual Service by Japan, 16.
6. Ibid., 14.
7. Speech of President of Japan Federation of Bar Associations, UN World Conference on Human Rights, Vienna, Austria, June 14–25, 1993.
8. Ibid., 23.
354 NOTES TO CHAPTER 4

20. Hayslip, 224.
22. Ibid., 224.
23. Ibid.
24. Ibid.
33. Ibid., 66.
34. Kim Hae Won, “The Realities of Kisaeng Tourism in Cheju Island,”


42. Ibid., 68.


53. Enloe, 87.


55. Ibid.


63. Miralao, Carlos, and Santos, 35.

64. Ibid.

65. Ibid.


69. Eads.


78. Guido de bruin, Interpress service feature, appearing on Women’s Studies List, BITNET, June 20, 1992.

NOTES TO CHAPTER 5

91. Phongpaichit, 22.
92. Ibid., 24.

Notes to Chapter 5

5. Ishrat Shamim, “Rural and Urban Prostitution in Bangladesh: Its Causes and Suggestions for Remedies,” in *Exploitation of Women*


9. Ibid., 58.


23. Ankerson, 11.

24. Female Sexual Slavery, 93.

25. Ankerson, 11.

27. Ibid., 1.

28. The factors, which include life expectancy, adult literacy, and purchasing power to buy commodities for satisfying basic needs, are reflected in a computation based on the gross national product (GNP). The Human Development Index is a measure of deprivation based on targets of 100% for each of the areas that are meant to fulfill human choice. In measuring poverty, this index “focus[es] on the access, or lack of access, that people have to various options for human development.” One approach to measuring poverty is to identify the minimum calorie intake required and convert it into foodstuffs necessary to meet that level, which is culture specific and is adjusted for gender, age, type of activity, and health status. This measurement also includes necessary nonfood items.


35. Ibid., 73.


37. Gilada and Thakur, 73.
38. Ramesh, 120.
39. Ibid., 122.
41. Ibid.
43. Dr. Aruna Upreti, “There are at least 5,000 Prostitutes in Kathmandu,” *Independent*, September 2, 1992.
45. Rosy Win, “Trafficking and Forced Prostitution of Chinese and Burmese Women in Thailand,” Burmese country paper prepared for the Coalition against the Trafficking in Women–Asia Conference, Manila, Philippines, April 2–4, 1993, 6. Based on her interviews with Relief Organization officials who visited the camps during the time that the abovementioned deportation took place.
46. BITNET, Women’s Studies List, August 14, 1992.
47. *The Nation* (Bangkok), June 11, 1992; Win, 7.
50. Ibid.
52. Ibid.
54. Ibid.
55. Win, 9.
57. Ibid.
58. Win, 13–14.

60. Ibid.


68. Matsui, 3.


72. Salahuddin and Shamim, 13.


Notes to Chapter 6


3. Testimony before the Grand Jury of the City and County of San


7. Ibid., 74–75.

8. From papers confiscated from a pimp in 1977 in a San Francisco police raid.

9. This and following quotes between pimps and Mary Christenson are derived from transcripts of tape recordings made while Mary was working undercover, usually at the San Francisco bus station, May 1977.


13. Ibid., 56.


15. Ibid., 40–41.


17. Ibid., 94.

18. Ibid.

19. Ibid., 95.


22. Ibid., 55–59.

23. Miller, 39.

24. Ibid.

25. Cecilie Hoigard and Liv Finstad, *Backstreets: Prostitution, Money and Love*, trans. Katherine Hanson, Nancy Sipe, and Barbara Wil-
Notes to Chapter 7

6. Ibid., table 1.
7. Ibid., 16.
13. Ibid., 10.


24. Ibid., 1920.


27. Ibid., 177.


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42. Masters and Johnson, 132.
43. Ibid., 114.

Notes to Chapter 8

1. The Trial of Patricia Hearst (transcript) (San Francisco: Great Fidelity Press, 1976), 163.
3. Transcript, 62.
4. Ibid., 257.
5. Ibid., 257–58.
7. Transcript, 256.

Notes to Chapter 9

2. Originally organized with Filipina women by Brenda Stoltzfus, a member of the Mennonite Central Committee who lived in the Philippines for 5 years and worked closely with the bar women in Olongapo.


8. Judith Herman, Trauma and Recovery: The Aftermath of Violence, from Domestic Abuse to Political Terror (New York: Basic, 1992), 156.

9. Ibid., 175.

10. Ibid., 183.

11. Ibid., 178.

12. Ibid., 196.


14. Herman, 207.

15. Ibid., 215.


21. Ibid.


24. Ibid.