Negrophobia and Reasonable Racism

Armour, Jody David

Published by NYU Press

Armour, Jody David.
Negrophobia and Reasonable Racism: The Hidden Costs of Being Black in America.
Project MUSE. muse.jhu.edu/book/7872.

For additional information about this book
https://muse.jhu.edu/book/7872

For content related to this chapter
https://muse.jhu.edu/related_content?type=book&id=172390
INDEX

affirmative action, 107–108, 155
American Civil Liberties Union, 47
Amherst, 109
antideterminism, 89, 97, 101
apartheid, 56
Armour v. Salisbury, 10
arrest rates. See crime rates
assumed risk, 112
aversive racism model, 128–129
Bailey, Billy, 102
battered children, 96–97
battered women, 6–7, 26, 62, 67, 81–83, 91, 112–113
battered women syndrome. See battered women
Bayes, Sir Thomas, 36
Bayesian, 35–36, 38–42, 43, 45–47,
Black Tax, 1, 13–17, 54, 118, 155
Brown v. Board of Education, 31
Bruner, Jerome S., 130
cab drivers, 45, 56, 57
Calabresi, Guido, 43, 111
Campriello, Austin, 118
Caplan, Nathan, 107
Cohen, Richard, 8, 35–36
Coleman, Anne, 102–103
color-blind perspective. See formalism
color-consciousness, 60
concentration camps, U.S., 32
consent, 85, 87
conservatives, 24, 29, 36, 99, 108
Copernicus, 24
crime rates, 8, 15–16, 37, 38, 39, 40, 42–45, 51, 113, 147
cultural defense, 28–29
cultural differences, 42

Darrow, Clarence, 141–146, 149–150, 153
Daubert Case, 24
Death of Common Sense, 24
Delgado, Richard, 90–91, 96
desegregation, 31
determinism, 89, 92–94, 96, 99, 101, 110
Detroit Free Press, 141
Devine, Patricia, 121, 134, 136, 138
di Leonardo, Micaela, 61–62, 73, 76
discrimination: education, 12, 44;
  employment, 12, 44, 113, 154;
  mathematical, 7; racial, 8, 12, 13,
  15, 21, 34, 42, 56–58, 69, 73, 79,
  95, 127–128, 145, 156, 158;
  rational, 3, 8, 16, 35, 156, 158;
  reverse, 6, 108, 110; unconscious,
  14, 16, 73, 75, 77, 106, 118,
  129–130, 134, 137, 139, 143–144,
  151, 154–155, 158
dissociation model, 124, 148
Dressler, Joshua, 91
D’Souza, Dinesh, 8
Du Bois, W. E. B., 158
duress, 92–93
education. See discrimination, education
empirical studies, 17
Equal Protection Clause, Fourteenth Amendment, 69–71, 73, 77–78
Evil Deity, 111
externalists, 30
FBI Uniform Crime Reports, 40
flagrante delicto, 104
Fletcher, George, 96, 99–101, 145–146
formalism, 6–8, 115, 117–118, 151, 153
free speech, 30
Fuhrman, Mark, 14
Galileo, 24
gerrymandering, 105
Glasser, Ira, 47
God’s-eye perspective, 30
Goetz, Bernhard, 4, 145–146, 148
Graduate Record Exam, 155
Hand, Learned, 33
Harvard Law School, 44
Hernstein, Richard, 13
Howard, Philip, 24
instrumentalists, 64–65, 77–79
internalists, 30–31
interacial marriage. See miscegenation
Involuntary Negrophobe, 27, 61–62
Jackson v. Chicago Transit Authority, 117
Jackson, Jesse, 16, 35, 43, 45
Jackson, Samuel L., 29
James, William, 134
Jandrucko, Ruth, 63–64, 72, 76
Jefferson, Thomas, 28–29
Jim Crow, 143
Johnson, Sheri Lynn, 119–120, 122, 124
Judeo-Christian dogma, 30
juries, 6, 21, 26, 59, 60, 65, 72, 95, 100, 115, 117, 119, 142–144,
  146–147, 149, 151–152
jurors. See juries

Katz, Phyllis, 121
Kelman, Mark, 105
King, Martin Luther, Jr., 118
King, Rodney, 5, 65–66
Koon, Stacey C., 5
Ku Klux Klan, 13, 144

legacies, 108–109
Leviathan state, 17
Levin, Michael, 36–37, 39
Lewis, Evelyn, 41
liberals, 41, 76, 120, 126
Lincoln, Abraham, 159
Los Angeles Times, 40
Loving v. Virginia, 11

Marshall, Thurgood, 31
media, 40, 44, 122, 135
miscegenation, 11
Model Penal Code, 91, 93–94
Morrison, Toni, 81
Murder Victims’ Families for Reconciliation, 102–103
Murray, Charles, 13

NAACP, 141
Nazis, 29, 34
Negrophobe. See Negrophobia
Negrophobia, 4, 17, 62–68, 73, 75–78, 80
Nelson, Stephen, 107
New York State Crime Study 1996, 42
noninstrumentalist, 27, 64, 77–80
North, Oliver, 24
Nugent, Paul, 118

O’Brien v. Cunard S.S. Co., 85–89

ordinary man/person, 22, 57, 64, 82–83, 85, 130

Palmore v. Sidoti, 69–71
People v. Goetz, 4, 145
Pettigrew, Thomas, 122
Pittsburgh Post-Gazette, 15
post-modernism, 30
post-traumatic stress disorder, 17, 62–64, 67, 77, 82. See also Negrophobia
Powell, Laurence M., 5
Procrustean bed. See Procrustes
Procrustes, 25, 28, 84, 157
prostitutes, 47, 49, 52
provocation doctrine, 92–93
psychoanalytic theory, 128
Pulp Fiction, 29–30
pure-merit paradigm, 107

race, 3–5, 29, 34, 41, 47, 51, 53, 55–57, 61, 67, 68–70, 77, 82, 88, 115–116, 132–133, 138, 142, 148–150; caste system, 11; consciousness, 6–7, 118, 133, 158; favoritism, 59, 72, 76–78, 80, 120, 125, 128, 146, 152
racial bias. See discrimination; race, favoritism
racial discrimination. See discrimination
racial fear, 4–5, 20–21, 39, 45, 66, 146
racism, 12–13, 17, 19, 35, 40, 43, 58, 60, 119, 126–128
racist, 16, 19–22, 27, 30, 32, 34, 36, 43, 57–58, 61, 68–69, 79, 100, 118, 119, 127, 157
rape, 53–54, 61, 73
Rawlsian veil of ignorance, 104
realists, 89
reasonable man/person. See ordinary man/person
reasonableness, 3–5, 8, 21, 25–26, 33, 39, 47–50, 55, 59, 63, 65, 71, 81, 92, 94, 143, 156–157; objective test, 26, 83–84; standard, 22, 25, 32–34, 56, 79, 82; subjective test, 26, 49, 62
Reasonable Racist. See racist
redlining, 14
reverse discrimination. See discrimination
Royko, Mike, 43
scapegoating, 81, 112
Sherry, Suzanna, 53–54
shopkeepers, 23–24, 35, 45, 56
Simpson, O. J., 7
slavery, 11, 29, 30, 157
slaves. See slavery
Slotnick, Barry, 5, 146, 148
socially marginalized groups, 6–7, 17, 101, 105–106, 109, 114, 121
Stanford, 154–155
statistically deviant, 19, 27, 103
statistical probabilities, 3
statistics, 12, 16, 36–37, 39–41, 45–46, 51, 55, 57, 72
Steele, Claude, 154–155
stereotype-congruent responses, 122–126, 136, 139–140, 144–145, 150–151
storekeepers. See shopkeepers
studies, 59, 119, 123, 152, 157; FBI Uniform Crime Reports, 40; 1990 University of Chicago, 20; 1996 New York State Study on Sentencing, 42
Sweet, Ossian Henry, 141, 143–144, 153
Tasmanian devil, 5, 149
Ten Commandments, 30
T. J. Hooper, 33
Tominson, Judge John G., Jr., 63–64
Travolta, John, 29
unemployment. See discrimination, employment
University of California at Los Angeles, 110
University of Virginia, 28
U.S. News & World Report, 35, 44
value judgments, 8
violence, 2
Wall Street Journal, 108
War on Drugs, 37
Washington Post, 35, 64
Wasik, Martin, 93
Williams, Patricia, 146
Williams, Walter, 36
Winfrey, Oprah, 3
witches, 23, 25
Wonder, Stevie, 3
Yale Law School, 43
Young, Charles, 110