Index

Abel, Lionel, 73
Acculturation, concept of, 5, 10, 11, 13, 62, 76, 312, 331, 382, 441
Ackerman, Paula, 269–70, 280
Adler, Felix, 224
Adorno, Theodor, 32
Affirmative action, 108, 109, 112, 113, 116, 137, 146
African Americans and American Jews, 111–13, 438
Agudat Israel, 313, 316, 321, 324. See also Council of Torah Sages
Agunah, 290
Ahad Ha-am, 152, 154, 165, 168, 207
Aliyah (to the land of Israel), 43, 44, 45, 156, 160, 405
Allen, Woody, 81, 86, 92, 432
Allgemeine Zeitung des Judentums, 20, 25, 26, 27, 37n. 36
American Council for Judaism, 164n. 16
American culture, Jewish contribution to, 9, 92, 441
American Friends of Israeli Universities, 160
American Hebrew, 232, 235–36, 237, 240
Americanism, Mordecai Kaplan’s views on, 342
American-Israel Public Affairs Committee (AIPAC), 160
American Jewish Committee, 102, 154, 170, 179, 182, 366, 397, 419
American Jewish Congress, 102, 114, 155, 179, 182. See also World Jewish Congress
American Jewish history, overviews of: in the eighteenth century, 6, 7, 217–18; in the nineteenth century, 6, 7, 8, 218–23; in the twentieth century, 8–10, 12, 13, 14, 223–25
American revolution, 217–18
American Zionist Emergency Council, 160
Am Olam movement, 46–47, 48, 53
Annie Hall (movie), 86–87, 91
Anti-Defamation League, 367
Antisemitic stereotypes, 82, 90. See also Stereotypes
Antisemitism, 8, 9, 30, 31, 35n. 17, 38n. 41, 43, 45, 63–76 passim, 136, 152, 155, 163n. 3, 174–75, 180, 193, 196, 208, 339, 359, 408, 409, 418, 437–42, 443, 446, 448, 449, 450n. 9; and African Americans, 112–13, 437–38
Arab riots of 1929, 177. See also Jaffa riots of 1921
Arendt, Hannah, 110
Ashkenazim, 220
Assimilation, 5, 10, 12, 14, 15, 85, 146, 292, 378, 379, 382, 395, 419, 437, 441, 442
Association for Jewish Studies (AJS), 289
Autonomy, personal, 401. See also Individualism; Self-realization
Avalon (movie), 88
Baby-naming ceremonies, 274, 288
Bahrwal, Paul, 186
Balaban, Meir, 358
Balfour Declaration, 155, 156, 165, 170, 171, 172, 175, 176, 202
Bavli, Hillel, 187

459
Belkind, Israel, 47
Bell, Daniel, 73
Bellah, Robert N., 7
Bellow, Saul, 73
Ben-Gurion, David, 159, 191n. 48, 202
Berlin (Bar-Ilan), Meyer, 152
Berlin, Naphtali Zvi Judah (Ha-Netziv), 345
Bernstein, Zev Hirsch, 43
Besser, Chaskel, 325, 329
Bet Din, 303, 350
Beth Medrash Govoha (Yeshiva of Lakewood, New Jersey), 326, 327
Bible, 358, 366
Biltmore program, 165
Bilu, 47
Bitzaron, 358
Blaustein, Auser, 55
B'nai B'rith, 47
B'nai Jeshurun (New York), 219
Board of Jewish Ministers (New York), 230, 232–33, 238–40, 242–43
Body and Soul (movie), 80, 91
Boerne, Ludwig, 36n. 16
Borochov, Ber, 152
Borowitz, Eugene B., 282n. 41
Brandes, Louis D., 102, 145, 152, 154, 155, 156, 157, 160, 165, 169–70, 194, 196, 344
Brandstätter, David, 53
Braudes, Reuben Asher, 53
Brecht, Bertolt, 32, 39n. 47
Brice, Fanny, 92
British Jew Bill of 1753, 34n. 2
Broadway Danny Rose (movie), 87
Buber, Martin, 110, 123, 125, 126, 187, 357, 454
Bundism, 3

Central Organization for Jewish Education (Germany), 357
Chaim Berlin Yeshiva, 326
Charleston, South Carolina, Reformed Society of Israelites in, 219, 226, 228n. 9
Chassin, Chaim, 47
Chosen, The (movie), 81, 93
Chosen people, 125
Christianity, 6, 233, 347, 366. See also Interfaith dialogue; Protestant Christianity
Civil religion, Mordecai Kaplan's views on, 342
Civil rights, Jewish support for, 138, 365–66. See also Social action
Cohen, Arthur, 452
Cohen, Gerson D., 123, 301
Cohen, Naomi W., 194
Cohn, Harry, 80, 81, 82
Cold War, 108
Columbus Platform (of the Central Conference of American Rabbis), 195
Commission on Reform Jewish Outreach, 420
Committee on Jewish Law and Standards (CJLS) of the Rabbinical Assembly, 298–99
Committee on Social Justice of the Rabbinical Assembly, 179
Communism, 70, 71, 108, 120–21, 139
Communist Party, 106, 107
Community, Jewish, 8, 287, 346–50, 390, 418, 419, 420, 422, 431, 445, 448, 452, 453, 456
Conference on Jewish Relations, 422
Congress, U.S., Jews in, 103
Conservatism (political), 99, 134, 144
Conservative Jews, 12, 13, 399, 422, 423, 425, 427, 445, 452
Conservative Judaism, 114, 186, 187, 242, 245n. 31, 289, 297–308, 362, 387, 388, 389, 397, 423, 424, 446. See also Positive-Historical Judaism
Conservative Judaism and feminism, 297–308; women as rabbis in, 271, 300–302
Conservative Judaism and Zionism, 194–201
INDEX 461

Continuity, Jewish, 396–97, 409, 436
Cookbooks, Jewish, 256–57
Council of Jewish Federations (CJF), 289
Council of Presidents of Major Jewish Organizations, 160, 161
Council of Torah Sages (Mo'etzet Gedolay ha-Torah) of the American Agudat Israel, 316, 326, 327
Crimes and Misdemeanors (movie), 87
C.V. Zeitung, 30, 38n. 40, 48n. 41

Daf yomi movement, 313–18, 320, 321, 331, 335, 337n. 8
Dahlberg, Edward, 77n. 11
Davis, Sammy, Jr., 81
Dembitz, Lewis N., 236
Democracy, 127, 341, 345, 346, 347, 351, 353
Democratic Party, 135–36
Demography, Jewish, 9, 378, 380, 384–85, 386, 392n. 8, 421, 441, 442
De Sola Pool, David, 201–2
Dewey, John, 344
Diaspora, 2, 3, 7, 10, 11, 12, 14, 15, 92, 148, 159, 183, 185, 348, 349
Diaspora nationalism, 3, 387
Dik, Isaac Meir, 53–54
Drachman, Bernard, 231, 241, 242
Dubinsky, David, 106
Dunnow, Simon, 45, 165
Dunner, Aharon, 328, 333

Education, higher, Jews in, 377–78
Education, Jewish, acquiring, 383, 402–4. See also Talmud study
Egalitarianism, in America, 98–99
Einhorn, David, 37n. 21, 37n. 35, 267
Einstein, Albert, 121
Eisenstein, Judah David, 44–45, 237
Eisenstein, Judith Kaplan, 343–44
Emancipation, 2, 151, 171, 311, 340, 349, 379, 380
Emanu-El (New York), 230, 232–33, 238–39, 243, 244n. 6
Emigration, population figures for, 34n. 6
Endogamy rate, Jewish, 382, 384
Enlightenment, 64, 144, 193. See also Haskalah
Ephron, Nora, 88
Ethnicity, 390
Ethnocentrism, 442
Ethnography and the study of Jewish life, 318
Ettinger, Shloyme, 54
Exile (galut), 15, 64, 92, 181, 328; negation of, 169
Existentialism, in American religious thought, 126
Ezrat Nashim, 285–95, 298, 299, 300, 303, 306n. 6, 308n. 26
Fackenheim, Emil, 452
Family, Jewish, 407–8, 409, 430–31, 448
Federation of American Zionists, 153–54, 166, 167. See also Zionist Organization of America
Federation of Jewish Philanthropies, 102
Fein, Leonard, 389
Felsenthal, Bernard, 43
Feminism, Jewish, 10, 13, 225, 267–308, 430–31, 453
Fertility, Jewish, 9, 378, 380, 381, 389–90, 391n. 3, 392n. 8, 393n. 18, 394n. 25, 442
Film, 11, 79–94
Finkelstein, Louis, 166, 177–78, 180–83, 185–87, 191n. 42, 191n. 51
Fishberg, Maurice, 252
Fisher, Elya, 333–34
Flexner, Bernard, 154
Foods, Jewish, 88, 247–64, 407–8, 409, 429. See also Kashrut
Ford, Henry, 36n. 41, 82, 104
Fragmentation, communal, 8
Frankfurt, Moses Mendelsohn, 49
Frankfurter, Felix, 154, 179
Freud, Sigmund, 121
Friedlaender, Israel, 165–74 passim, 177, 189n. 20, 231
Friesel, Evyatar, 194, 209
Fuchs, Daniel, 60–63, 76
Funny Girl (movie), 88
Gans, Eduard, 22
Garfield, John, 80
Gender-based religious language, 276, 291
Gender roles, and kashrut, 249
German Jews, 3, 5, 11, 19–40, 153–54, 155, 163n. 3, 195, 357, 385, 450n. 7
Gersoni, Henry, 44
Get, 305
Ginzberg, Louis, 231, 237
Glatstein, Jacob, 74–75
Glueck, Nelson, 270
God, Jewish ideas of, 1, 2, 64, 125, 151, 196–97, 276–77, 282n. 41, 291, 312, 329, 332, 335–36, 343, 351, 355–68 passim, 399, 400–401, 409, 439, 447, 454
Goethe, Johann Wolfgang von, 21
Gold, Michael, 71
Goldbaum, Meshulam Feitel, 49
Goldman, Solomon, 187, 194
Goldstein, Israel, 187
Goldwyn, Samuel, 80, 82
Goodbye, Columbus (movie), 81, 88, 89
Gordon, David, 46
Gordon, Issachar Baer, 50
Gordon, Judah Leib, 46, 50–51
Gottheill, Richard, 167
Gottloebenu, Abraham Baer, 50, 52
Gottschalk, Alfred, 270
Green, Arthur, 291, 452
Greenberg, Clement, 73
Greenberg, Irving, 452
Greenberg, Simon, 187
Greenfeld, Osher, 327–28, 333
Gulf War, 161
Günzberg, Mordecai Aaron, 50
Hadassah, 157, 159, 160, 285
Hafetz Hayyim (Israel Meir Ha-Kohen), 56
Haganah, 185
Halakhah, 202, 290, 297, 300, 302, 303, 330, 349, 359, 361, 362, 364, 401–2, 409, 451
Halakhah, Conservative, and feminism, 297–98, 299, 300, 302, 304, 306n. 8
Ha-Levanon, 56
Halpern, Abraham, 200–201, 204, 205
Halpern, Ben, 165, 195, 209
Halpern, Moishe Leib, 68–69
Ha-Maggid, 42, 43, 45, 46, 52
Ha-Melitz, 42, 43, 44, 45, 50
Handlin, Oscar, 193
Haredim (Ultra-Orthodox), 389–90, 394n. 25
Harkavy, Alexander, 47–48
Ha-Shahar, 44, 46
Hasidism, varieties of: Bluzhover, 324–25; Gerrer, 333–34; Skver, 325; Vizhnitzer, 328
Haskalah, 3, 46, 151, 379. See also Enlightenment
Havurot, 13, 225, 446
Ha-Zedakah, 42, 45, 46
Ha-Zeman, 53
Ha-Zofeh ba-Aretz ha-Hadashah, 43
Heartburn (movie), 88
Hebrew Benevolent Society, 221
Hebrew Union College (after 1950, Hebrew Union College-Jewish Institute of Religion), 38n. 36, 38n. 41, 209, 268–70, 272, 357, 358, 360; admission of gays and lesbians to and their ordination by, 278–79
Hebrew University of Jerusalem, 177
Hecht, Ben, 74
Heilbut, Anthony, 32
Heine, Heinrich, 22, 34n. 4, 36n. 19, 247, 380
Herberg, Will, 12, 120–32, 193, 427
Herzl, Theodor, 152, 196, 197, 202, 208, 209
Heschel, Abraham Joshua, 13–14, 355–74, 452, 454
Hibbat Tsiyyon, 51, 55
Hillel Foundations, 274
Hillquit, Morris, 106
Hirshbein, Peretz, 68
Hochschule für die Wissenschaft des Juden, 356, 357
Holidays, Jewish, 261, 399, 402, 404, 407–8, 409
Holocaust, 9, 74, 110, 125, 147, 157–58, 159, 162, 196, 312, 316, 332, 334, 356, 367, 369n. 4, 373n. 55, 408, 417, 452, 456
Hooceau, 9, 74, 110, 125, 147, 157–58, 159, 162, 196, 312, 316, 332, 334, 356, 367, 369n. 4, 373n. 55, 408, 417, 452, 456
Index

Homosexuality and American Judaism, 278–79
Hook, Sidney, 73
Horkheimer, Max, 32
Horowitz, Leon, 43–44
Howe, Irving, 73
Hurwitz, Chaim Haykl, 50
Identity, Jewish, 395–416 passim
ILGWU (International Ladies Garment Workers Union), 106, 107, 123
Image of Jews in media, 421, 442
Immigration: to America from Tsarist Russia, 63; post-World War II, to America, 312. See also Eastern European Jews; German Jews; Rumanian Jews
Individualism, and its impact on Jewry, 91, 444. See also Autonomy; Self-realization
Institute for Jewish Affairs, 179
Institute for Jewish Studies (Warsaw), 357
Interfaith dialogue, 366
Intermarriage, 9, 10, 82, 146, 378–86 passim, 392n. 8, 393nn. 16, 17, 18, 381, 386, 393n. 17, 396, 419–21, 422, 424–27, 428, 442, 443, 444, 449, 454
Israel, people of, 181, 201, 203–8 passim, 342, 343, 346, 358, 366

Jaffa riots of 1921, 176, 189n. 20
Jaffe, Mordecai Gimpel, 56
James, Henry, 93; on the Jews, 79–80
James, William, 344
Jazz Singer (movie), 81, 84, 85, 89
Jessel, George, 85
Jewish Center (New York), 340
Jewish Endeavor Society (JES), 230–42, 245n. 3, 245n. 31
Jewish Feminist Organization, 289
Jewish Institute of Religion, 39n. 41, 195; merger with the Hebrew Union College (1950), 269, 270
Jewish National Fund, 154, 159
Jewish Teacher, 354n. 10
Jewish Teachers Association of New York, 354n. 10
Jews-by-choice, 420
Joint Distribution Committee (JDC), 186; resettlement of Jews in the Crimea by, 105
Jolson, Al, 84–86, 92
Jüdische Rundschau, 30, 38n. 41
Jüdisches Gemeindeblatt, 357
Jüdisches Lehrhaus (Frankfurt), 357
Jung, Leo, 211n. 25
Kahal Adath Jeshuron of Washington Heights (New York), 326, 337n. 21
Kahaneman, Joseph, 314
Kallen, Horace, 344–45
Kampelman, Max, 139, 140
Kaplan, Israel, 345
Kashrut, 13, 248–64, 316, 398, 402, 429; hygienic arguments for, 252–55. See also Foods
Kasovich, Israel Isser, 47, 48
Katz, Jacob, 387
Kavvanah, idea of, 362
Kazin, Alfred, 73, 88
Kehillah, the New.York, 102, 165, 172, 246n. 33, 347–49
Kehillah movement, 167, 348–49
King, Martin Luther, Jr., 365, 373n. 49
Klein, A. M., 74, 78n. 11
Kohler, Kaufmann, 209, 267–68
Kohn, Abraham, 36n. 26
Kompert, Leopold, 22–23
Kook, Abraham Isaac, 152, 197
Kotler, Aaron, 331
Labor movement, Jewish, in America, 103, 114
Landsmanshaften, 8, 103, 223
Lazarus, Emma, 65
Leivick, H., 75
Lesser, Isaac, 221–22
Levin, Meyer, 74
Levine, Yehudah Leib, 46
Levinson, Barry, 88
Levinthal, Israel, 187, 198–200
Levitsky, Louis, 197–98
Levy, Felix, 205, 208
Lewisohn, Ludwig, 74
Liberalism, 9, 12, 13, 76, 97–118, 124, 128, 133–43, 144–48, 286, 296, 351–52, 390, 397; libertarian, 108–9
Liberal Party (in New York), 107, 114
Lichtenstein, Tehilla, 269
Lieberman, Saul, 301, 303, 308n. 20
Liebman, Joshua Loth, 224
Lilienblum, Moshe Leib, 45, 46, 51
Lilienthal, Max, 23
Lilith, 289
Lipsky, Louis, 39n. 41, 157
Literature, American Jewish, 11, 60–78
Liturgy, Jewish, impact of feminism on, 274, 276–77, 281n. 26, 281n. 27, 288, 292, 303–4. See also Prayer
Livneh, Eliezer, 194
London, Meyer, 103
Lookstein, Joseph, 202, 209
Lovestone, Jay, 121
Lower East Side, 80, 230–46. See also New York, Jews in
Mack, Julian, 154
Magid, 234
Magnes, Judah, 103, 110, 165–79 passim, 185, 187, 188n. 7, 347
Magnin, Edgar F., 82
Malachowky, Hillel, 43
Malamud, Bernard, 72–73
Manhattan (movie), 87
Marcuse, Ludwig, 32
Marder, Janet, 271–72
Marjorie Morningstar (movie), 83, 88, 89–90
Marshall, Louis, 111, 174
Marxism, 73, 120–22, 124
May, Karl, 31
Mayer, Louis B, 82
Mehitzah, 267, 290, 298. See also Mixed seating
Meisel, Eliyahu Chaim, 56
Mendel, David, 23
Mendelssohn, Moses, 3
Messianism, Jewish, 351
Midrash, feminist, 277, 283n. 42, 291
Mikveh Israel (Philadelphia), 218, 219, 222
Mishpat Ivri, 452, 456n. 2
Mission, Jewish idea of, 197, 199, 200, 202, 206, 207
Mixed seating in synagogue, 267, 286, 287, 306n. 5. See also Mehitzah
Mizrachi movement, 160, 202. See also Zionism, varieties of
Modernity, Jews and, 379–82, 385, 387, 391
Mobiliver, Shmuel, 56
Monatsschrift fur die Geschichte und Wissenschaft des Judentums, 358
Morgenstern, Julian, 38n. 41, 357–58, 363
Morris, Max, 202–3
Moses, Robert, 104
Moskowitz, Belle, 103
Moskowitz, Henry, 103, 232, 233
My Favorite Year (movie), 81
Mysticism, 455
National Association of Temple Educators (NATE), 275
National Council of Jewish Women, 285
National Jewish Population Survey (1990), 381, 384, 393n. 17, 395n. 18, 422–23, 427, 428, 429, 434n. 1. See also Population surveys
Neoconservatism, 145
Neo-Orthodox Judaism, 3, 144, 326
Neuschloss, Moshe, 325, 329–30
Neusner, Jacob, 369n. 4
New Amsterdam, Jews in, 217
New Deal, 9, 12, 100, 107, 134, 135, 145; "Second New Deal" (1937), 100, 108, 116. See also Roosevelt, Franklin Delano
Newman, Louis I., 205–7, 209
New York, Jews in, 385–86. See also Lower East Side
New York intellectuals, Jewish, 74
Niebuhr, Reinhold, 14, 122–27, 180, 355, 361
Noah, Mordecai, 27
Nordau, Max, 196
North American Jewish Students’ Network, 286
Nuptiality rate, Jewish, 381
Nussbaum, Max, 205, 207–8
Odets, Clifford, 72
Orthodox Jews, 12, 13, 288, 290–91, 333, 340, 386, 395, 399, 422, 423, 425, 427, 445, 452, 454, 455. See also Haredim
Orthodox Judaism, 114, 195, 225, 230–46, 287–88, 301, 312–38, 349, 387–88, 389, 397, 423, 424, 425, 446. See also Neo-Orthodox Judaism
Orthodox Judaism and feminism, 290–91, 297
Orthodox Judaism and Zionism, 201–5, 211n. 25
Orthodox rabbis, 55–57, 234, 418
Orthodox Union, 388
Outreach, 419–21, 425
Ozick, Cynthia, 75

Particularism, 442
Partisan Review, 73
Patrilineal descent, 277–78, 424, 425
Pawnbroker (movie), 90–91
People’s Relief Committee, 175
Perelman, S. J., 80
Perlow, Yaakov, the Novominsker Rebbe, 326, 330
Philadelphia Yeshiva, 327
Philanthropy, 389
Philipson, Ludwig, 23–24, 25, 27, 28
Philipson, David, 267
Pitt Street Synagogue (Agudath Achim Cracow, New York), 234, 240
Plaskow, Judith, 453
Pluralism, cultural, 344
Pluralism, Jewish, 15, 220, 223, 346, 349, 454
Pogroms, 66, 69
Population surveys, 381, 382, 384, 393nn.

INDEX 465

17, 18, 423, 424, 427–28, 429. See also National Jewish Population Survey
Positive-Historical Judaism, 3
Pragmatism, 344
Prayer, 390. See also Liturgy
Price, George, 48
Priesand, Sally, 270, 271, 287
Prophetism and prophetic consciousness, 181–82, 356
Prophets (biblical), 180, 202, 363, 365, 367
Proskauer, Joseph, 103
Protestant Christianity, 7, 12, 13, 269, 270. See also Christianity; Interfaith dialogue
Quotas: in education, 8; in immigration, 8, 70
Rabbinate, support for Zionism: among Conservative rabbis, 194–201, 209; among Orthodox rabbis, 201–5, 209, 211n. 25; among Reform rabbis, 205–9
Rabbinical Assembly (RA), 179, 187, 197, 286, 298–99, 362, 373n. 49
Rabbinical Council of America (RCA), 202
Rabinowitz, Saul Pinhas, 46
Race relations, 109, 137
Radio Days (movie), 81
Raful, Yosef Hariri, 325, 330
Rahv, Philip, 73
Raisin, Mordecai Zev, 49
Ramah camp system, 287
Razsvet, 45
Reconstructionism, 14, 125, 177, 277, 290, 291, 306n. 3, 350, 397, 422, 423, 424
Reconstructionist, 360
Reconstructionist Rabbinical College (RRC), 452
Redemption, idea of, 114, 198, 329, 334–35
Reform Jews, 12, 13, 154, 340, 399, 422, 423, 425, 427, 440, 452
Reform Judaism, classical, 3, 232, 267–68
Reform Judaism, social-action component of, 103, 145
Reform Judaism and feminism, 267–83, 297, 307n. 10
Reform Judaism and Zionism, 205–9
Reines, Isaac Jacob, 152
Republican Party, 136, 137
Research Institute on Peace and Post-War Problems, 179
Revelation, 125, 363
Richler, Mordecai, 72
Ritualism, 399, 442
Rodeph Sholom (New York), 219
See also New Deal
Rosenberg, Harold, 73
Rosenblatt, Bernard A., 191n. 48
Rosenfeld, Isaac, 73
Rosenfeld, Morris, 53
Rosenman, Sam, 103–4
Rosenzweig, Franz, 3, 123, 125, 126
Rostow, Eugene, 139, 140
Roth, Henry, 72
Roth, Joel, 300–301
Roth, Philip, 82
Rothschild, Fritz, 357, 369n. 11
Royce, Josiah, 344
Rubin, Harris, 48
Rumanian Jews, immigration of, to America, 43–44. See also Immigration
Russian revolution, 105
Sabbath observance, 429
Samuel, Maurice, 74
San Remo conference of 1920, 176
Saphir, Moritz Gottlieb, 36n. 19
Sartre, Jean-Paul, 439
Schapiro, Meir, 313–14
Schapiro, Meyer, 73
Schechter, Solomon, 126, 166, 168, 188n. 7, 194, 196, 231–33, 257, 388
Schneurson, Hayyim Zvi, 43
Schrenzel, Moses, 46
Schulberg, Budd, 72
Schulhoff, Ignaz, 24
Schwab, Simon, 326–27, 330–31, 337n. 21
Schwartz, Delmore, 73, 248
Secularity and secularism, Jewish, 379–80, 382, 391, 391n. 2, 397
Seder, and Passover observance, 88, 259, 399, 429
Self-image, Jewish, 421
Self-realization, idea of, 350–51. See also Autonomy; Individualism
Separation of church and state, 7, 21, 111, 128–29, 141, 161, 193, 218, 311, 341, 451
Sephardim, 5, 217, 220
Shapiro, Lamed, 65–66, 71–72
Shapiro, Tuviah Pesach, 42
Sharett, Moshe, 185, 186
Shearith Israel (Spanish-Portuguese Synagogue of New York), 217, 218
Shneur Zalman of Lyady, 439
Sholem Aleichem, 71
Shulman, Kalman, 50
Siegel, Seymour, 123
Silver, Abba Hillel, 103, 158, 159, 160, 164n. 15, 195
Silverman, Joseph, 232–34, 238
Simon, Neal, 87–88
Sirkis, Israel Joseph, 52
Sisterhoods, synagogue, 285. See also Women of Reform Judaism
Siyum, 313, 314, 316, 335
Sklare, Marshall, 250, 258, 422
Smith, Al, Jewish support of, 103
Smolenskin, Peretz, 44, 46, 51–52
Soble, James, 44
Social action, synagogue involvement in, 224, 226. See also Civil rights: Reform Judaism, social-action component of
Socialism, 21, 47, 71, 76, 102, 106, 120, 135, 152, 154; and the Jews, 136
Society for the Advancement of Judaism (New York), 341, 450
Society of Jewish Science, 269
Soloveichik, Josef Baer, 56
Soloveitchik, Joseph, 454
Specktor, Isaac Elhanan, 345
Spielberg, Steven, 79, 92
Spira, Zvi, the Bluzhover Rebbe, 324, 329, 334
Stalin-Hitler Nonaggression Pact of 1939, 121
Stalinism, 125
Stein, Gertrude, 70
Steinberg, Milton, 123, 126
Stereotypes, 89; Jewish American princess, as stereotype, 89. See also Antisemitism; Antisemitic stereotypes
Streisand, Barbra, 92
Stroock, Alan, 186
Sulzberger, Arthur Hays, 186
Survival, Jewish, 148, 292, 389, 418–19, 420, 436
Svei, Elya, 327, 331–32
Synagogue, role of women in, 222, 285; impact of women rabbis on, 273–74
Synagogue Council of America, 201–2
Syarkin, Nahman, 152
Szold, Robert, 157
Tikkun, concept of, 452, 456n. 5
Tocqueville, Alexis de, 7, 91, 453
Torah, 2, 203, 211n. 25, 299, 329, 330, 332, 343, 356, 364, 451, 452
Transformationists (accommodationists) versus assimilationists, among American Jewish sociologists, 10, 377
Treger, Baruch, 196–97
Trilling, Diana, 73
Trilling, Lionel, 73
Tshlenow, Yehiel, 47
Union for Traditional (Conservative) Judaism, 304
Union of American Hebrew Congregations (UAHC), 275, 290, 420, 425
Union of Orthodox Hebrew Congregations of Great Britain (Hisachdus Ha-Haredim), 328
Union of Orthodox Jewish Congregations, 233, 236
Union of Orthodox Rabbis of the United States and Canada (Agudath ha-Rabbanim), 254, 237
United Jewish Appeal (UJA), 159, 160, 399
United Nations, 159, 178, 185, 186, 200, 205, 367
United Synagogue Youth (USY), 287
Universalism, 444
Urbanization, Jewish, 384, 385
Urofsky, Melvin, 170
Ussishkin, Menahem Mendel, 47
Vladeck, Baruch, 106
Voluntarism, 8, 15, 27, 347–48, 402, 444
Voskhod, 47, 48
Wald, Lillian, 232, 233
Waldman, Morris, 182
Warner, Jack, 80, 82
Warshow, Robert, 73
Weber, Max, 451
Weidman, Jerome, 72
Weinreich, Max, 54
Tabak, Israel, 203–5
Talmud, 65, 301, 345
Talmud study, 313–16, 330–31, 334, 335. See also Education, Jewish, acquiring
Teller, Judd, 74
Theology, covenantal, 282n. 41, 452
Theology, predicate, 343
Thomas, Norman, 107
Weisbrem, Israel, 52
Weizmann, Chaim, 156–57, 164n. 15
Welfare programs, Jewish attitudes to-
ward, 101
West, Nathanael, 72
White Palace (movie), 83
White Paper of 1939, 163n. 13
Wise, Isaac Mayer, 27–28, 219, 267
Wise, Stephen S., 39n. 41, 101, 153, 154,
155, 157, 160, 164n. 15, 195, 242,
246n. 33, 269
Wissenschaft des Judentums, 3, 22, 23,
377, 388; Society for Culture and Sci-
ence of Judaism, 22
Wolffsohn, David, 167
Women, involvement in synagogue, 222,
225. See also Feminism
Women of Reform Judaism (formerly,
the National Federation of Temple Sis-
terhoods), 275, 282n. 30, 285
Workmen’s Circle, 114
World Jewish Congress, 179. See also
American Jewish Congress
World Zionist Organization (WZO),
167. See also Zionist Organization of
America
Wouk, Herman, 83, 89, 92
Yakhnut, Ch. A., 54–55
Yeshivah tradition of Lithuania, 327–28
Yeshiva University, 211n. 25
Yeshivot, in America, 326, 327, 336n. 6,
377, 385
Yezierska, Anzia, 71, 73
Yiddishes Tageblatt, 237, 241
Yiddish schools in America, 102
Yishuv, 3, 158, 159, 160, 163n. 13,
178, 182–87 passim. See also Israel,
State of
Young People’s Synagogue of the Lower
East Side of New York, 230–46
Zamenhof, Mark, 45
Zamosc, David, 50
Zederbaum, Alexander Zvi, 44
Zhitlovsky, Chaim, 105
Zionism, 21, 30, 39n. 41, 70, 75, 111,
151–64, 193–212 passim, 343, 344, 387,
397, 399, 404–5, 418, 422
Zionism, Christian support of, 155, 156,
199–200
Zionism, varieties of: Labor, 2; Political,
3, 152, 153, 165, 198; Religious, 152; Re-
visionist, 3; Socialist, 188n. 7; Spiritu-
tual or Cultural, 3, 164–65, 166, 167,
168, 170, 177, 194, 195, 210. See also
Mizrahi movement
Zionism and the Arabs, 173–74
Zionist Bank, 154
Zionist Organization of America
(ZOA), 155, 156–57, 159, 160, 171,
173, 180. See also Federation of Ameri-
can Zionists; World Zionist
Organization
Zunser, Eliakum, 55
Zunz, Leopold, 22