NOTES

Chapter 1


2. Iverson, p. 11; Garrick and Roberta Bailey, A History of the Navajo: The Reservation Years (Santa Fe: School of American Research, 1986), pp. 28, 104.


Chapter 2


4. Richard W. Stoffle and Michael J. Evans, "Resource Competition and


15. Sally Draper Bailey interview by Aubrey Williams, January 29, 1961, *Doris Duke Collection #740, Special Collections, University of Utah Library, Salt Lake City, Utah* (hereafter, papers from this file are cited as Duke #).


17. For an explanation of the dynamics of wealth among the Navajo during a later period of history, see Robert S. McPherson, “Ricos and Pobres,” *New Mexico Historical Review* 60 (October 1985): 415–34.


21. Ibid.
23. Ibid.
30. Ibid., January 24, 1858, p. 281.
31. Ibid., General Garland to General Johnston, March 13, 1858, p. 286.
35. Erastus Snow to Captain R. N. Fenton, November 17, 1869, Record Group 75, Letters Received by Office of Indian Affairs, New Mexico Superintendency, 1870, National Archives, Washington, D.C. (hereafter cited as Letters Received—N.M.)
36. Captain F. T. Bennett to Major William Clinton, December 23, 1869, Letters Received—N.M.
37. Lieutenant Colonel D. S. Miles to Lieutenant John D. Wilkins, November 23, 1858, Record Group 98, Letters Received by the War Department, 1858, Navajo Tribal Archives, Window Rock, Arizona.
38. Major Albert Pfeiffer to A. K. Graves, December 10, 1866, Letters Received—N.M.
21. Ibid.
23. Ibid.
30. Ibid., January 24, 1858, p. 281.
31. Ibid., General Garland to General Johnston, March 13, 1858, p. 286.
35. Erastus Snow to Captain R. N. Fenton, November 17, 1869, Record Group 75, Letters Received by Office of Indian Affairs, New Mexico Superintendency, 1870, National Archives, Washington, D.C. (hereafter cited as Letters Received—N.M.)
36. Captain F. T. Bennett to Major William Clinton, December 23, 1869, Letters Received—N.M.
37. Lieutenant Colonel D. S. Miles to Lieutenant John D. Wilkins, November 23, 1858, Record Group 98, Letters Received by the War Department, 1858, Navajo Tribal Archives, Window Rock, Arizona.
38. Major Albert Pfeiffer to A. K. Graves, December 10, 1866, Letters Received—N.M.
39. Felipe Delgado to Office of Indian Affairs, January 7, 1866; W. F. M. Arny to General Luther Webb, May 31, 1868, Letters Received—N.M.


41. W. F. M. Arny to Ely S. Parker, July 7, 1869, Letters Received—N.M.

42. J. B. Hansen to Major William Clinton, October 13, 1869; Captain F. T. Bennett to Major William Clinton, October 26, 1869, Letters Received—N.M.


47. Dry, Duke #110, p. 23.

48. Shortfinger, p. 149.

49. Hill, p. 388.


51. Dick's Sister interview by Aubrey Williams, February 23, 1961, Duke #912; Jim Mike interview by Aubrey Williams, January 29, 1961, Duke #916; Tall Salt; Frank Pierce; Maggie Holgate; John Daw; Joe Attakai; and Paul Goodman.


56. Chandler Robins to Colonel L. Edwin Dudley, June 30, 1874, Letters Received—N.M.

57. Jacob Hamblin to W. F. M. Arny, March 7, 1874, "Correspondence
to Jacob Hamblin,” Special Collections, Brigham Young University Library, Provo, Utah.
59. John R. Young to Brigham Young, May 20, 1874, “Mormon Settlements in Arizona,” Special Collections, University of Utah Library, Salt Lake City, Utah.
60. Colonel Edward Hatch to Assistant Adjutant General, September 30, 1876, Letters Received—N.M.
61. Ibid.
62. Alex G. Irvine to Commissioner of Indian Affairs, March 7, 1878, Letters Received—N.M.
63. F. H. Weaver to Commissioner of Indian Affairs, April 22, 1878: “Correspondence: 1877–1939 Trespassers on Ute Lands,” Consolidated Ute Agency Records, Federal Records Center, Denver, Colorado. S. Axtell to Carl Schurz, May 28, 1878, Letters Received—N.M.
65. Galen Eastman to Commissioner of Indian Affairs, February 6, 1880, Letters Received—N.M.
66. H. L. Mitchell to Galen Eastman, February 15, 1880, Letters Received—N.M.
67. J. Carpenter to Carl Schurz, February 28, 1880, Letters Received—N.M.
68. H. L. Mitchell to Galen Eastman, February 27, 1880, Letters Received—N.M.
70. Captain F. T. Bennett to Acting Assistant Adjutant General of New Mexico, March 22, 1880, Letters Received—N.M.

Chapter 3
3. A number of books and articles have been written about Jacob Hamblin and his work among the Indians. Because of this, his role in southern Utah and northern Arizona will not be discussed to any great extent. For further information see Pearson H. Corbett, Jacob Hamblin: The Peacemaker (Salt Lake City: Deseret Book Company, 1973); Leland H. Creer, The Activities of Jacob Hamblin in the Region of the Colorado, Anthropological Papers Number 33, University of Utah, May 1958; Juanita Brooks, Jacob Hamblin, Mormon Apostle to the Indians (Salt Lake City: Westwater Press, 1980).


7. Brigham Young to Elders Smith, Lake, Ballinger, and Allen, July 15, 1876, Correspondence to Lot Smith, Special Collections, Brigham Young University Library, Provo, Utah.

8. Elder Lorenzo H. Hatch to Editor of *Deseret News*, March 18, 1877, Papers of Lot Smith, 1855–89, Special Collections, Brigham Young University Library, Provo, Utah.


11. Ibid., p. 5.

12. Ibid., p. 48.

13. Ibid., p. 70.


20. Ibid., p. 3.


23. Brigham Young to Elder Lot Smith and the other Presidents of Companies, Little Colorado River, September 1876, Correspondence to Lot Smith, Special Collections, Brigham Young University Library, Provo, Utah.

24. The following works contain a number of entries emphasizing personal efforts to learn Indian languages: “Diary and Journal of James Stephen Brown”; “Diary of Christian L. Christensen”; and Albert R. Lyman’s “History
of San Juan County, 1879–1917,” all in Special Collections, Brigham Young University Library, Provo, Utah.


27. Ibid., p. 21.

28. Christensen, p. 52.

29. Ibid., p. 92.

30. Ibid., pp. 92–93.

31. Ibid., pp. 50–51.

32. W. Clinton to E. S. Parker, January 17, 1870, Record Group 75, Letters Received by the Office of Indian Affairs—New Mexico Superintendency, 1870, National Archives, Washington, D.C. (hereafter, correspondence from these files is cited as Letters Received—N.M.)

33. See books and articles previously cited concerning Jacob Hamblin, especially Corbett, pp. 343–57.

34. W. F. M. Arny to Colonel L. Edwin Dudley, February 16, 1874, Letters Received—N.M.

35. Jacob Hamblin to the Navajo Agent, March 7, 1874, Letters Received—N.M.

36. W. F. M. Arny to Jacob Hamblin, March 28, 1874, Letters Received—N.M.

37. W. F. M. Arny to Colonel L. Edwin Dudley, March 28, 1874, Letters Received—N.M.

38. Petition signed by twenty-one Mormons to Superintendent and Agent of the Navajo Agency, April 30, 1874, Letters Received—N.M.

39. Jacob Hamblin, Thales Haskell, et al., to Chiefs of Navajo Nation, May 3, 1874, Letters Received—N.M.

40. W. F. M. Arny to Colonel L. Edwin Dudley, May 12, 1874, Letters Received—N.M.

41. W. F. M. Arny to Commissioner of Indian Affairs, January 14, 1875, Letters Received—N.M.

42. W. F. M. Arny to Colonel J. Irvine Gregg, June 3, 1874; Colonel L. Edwin Dudley to Edward P. Smith, June 19, 1874, Letters Received—N.M.


47. Lot Smith to John Taylor, September 28, 1877, Papers of Lot Smith 1830–92, Special Collections, Brigham Young University Library, Provo, Utah (hereafter cited as Papers—Smith).

48. Lot Smith to Editor of Desert News, April 28, 1876; Lot Smith to Brigham Young, August 28, 1876; Lorenzo Hatch to Editor of Desert News, March 18, 1877, Papers—Smith.
49. Brigham Young to Brethren Smith, Ballinger, Lake and Allen, January 10, 1877, Papers—Smith.
50. Lot Smith to John Taylor, March 29, 1878; John Taylor to Lot Smith, April 17, 1878, Papers—Smith.
51. Christensen, p. 23.
52. Brigham Young and Daniel Wells to Elders Smith, Ballinger, Lake and Allen, July 15, 1876, Correspondence to Lot Smith, Special Collections, Brigham Young University Library, Provo, Utah.
54. Minutes of the Little Colorado Stake Conference, Special Collections, Brigham Young University Library, Provo, Utah, p. 177. Charles Peterson, in an endnote to these minutes, mentions that this is a remarkable harvest if the report is accurate but that no mention is made as to the role the Mormons played in achieving it.
55. Christensen, p. 39.
56. Ibid., pp. 21–22.
58. Ibid.
59. George A. McCarter to Robert T. Lincoln, June 7, 1884, Record Group 75, Letters Received, 1881–1907, Bureau of Indian Affairs, National Archives, Washington, D.C. (hereafter cited as Letters Received—BIA).
60. Thomas Perez to John H. Bowman, July 14, 1884; Bowman to Commissioner of Indian Affairs, July 18, 1884; Bowman to Commissioner, October 30, 1884, Letters Received—BIA.
61. Christensen, p. 74.
62. Ibid., p. 162.
63. Lieutenant R. E. L. Michie to Assistant Adjutant General, Department of Arizona, July 13, 1892. Letters Received—BIA; David Brinkerhoff to J. N. Smith, June 23, 1892, Papers—Smith.
64. Ibid.; Thomas W. Brookbank to Honorable N. O. Murphy, August 2, 1892, Letters Received—BIA; D. M. Browning to Captain Constant Williams, July 13, 1895: Record Group 75, Bureau of Indian Affairs, Consolidated Ute Agency Records, Federal Records Center, Denver, Colorado.
66. Luckert, p. 118.

Chapter 4


4. Freeman, p. 53.


7. "Life of Parley Butt," Special Collections, University of Utah Library, Salt Lake City, Utah, p. 4.


10. Butt, p. 4; Miller, p. 156.


13. H. L. Mitchell to Ute Agent, December 4, 1879: Record Group 75, Letters Received by Office of Indian Affairs—New Mexico Superintendency, 1879, National Archives, Washington, D.C. (hereafter, correspondence from these files is cited as Letters Received—New Mexico).

14. H. L. Mitchell to Governor Thomas of Utah, December 27, 1879, Letters Received—New Mexico.


16. Galen Eastman to Commissioner of Indian Affairs, February 6, 1880, Letters Received—New Mexico.

17. H. L. Mitchell to Galen Eastman, February 15, 1880, Letters Received—New Mexico.

18. J. Carpenter to Carl Schurz, February 28, 1880, Letters Received—New Mexico.

19. H. L. Mitchell to Galen Eastman, February 27, 1880, Letters Received—New Mexico.

20. Galen Eastman to Commissioner of Indian Affairs, March 8, 1880, Letters Received—New Mexico.

21. Captain F. T. Bennett to Acting Assistant Adjutant General of New Mexico, March 22, 1880, Letters Received—New Mexico.


23. "Jessie M. Sherwood Writing about Mary M. Jones Life," Special Collections, University of Utah Library, Salt Lake City, Utah, p. 9; see also Lyman's "History" and Platte D. Lyman, "Diary of Platte D. Lyman," Special Collections, Brigham Young University Library, Provo, Utah.
25. Utah Works Progress Administration (WPA), "Historical Records Survey," Utah State Historical Society, Salt Lake City, Utah, p. 16; "Minutes of San Juan County Commissioners," Historical Sketches of San Juan County, Utah Historical Society, Salt Lake City, Utah, p. 6.
28. H. L. Mitchell to Secretary of Interior, January 15, 1883; Record Group 75, Letters Received by Office of Indian Affairs 1881–1907, Bureau of Indian Affairs, National Archives, Washington, D.C. (hereafter cited as Letters Received—BIA).
29. D. M. Riordan to Bureau of Indian Affairs, February 21, 1883, Letters Received—BIA.
30. Cass Hite to Galen Eastman, April 17, 1883, Letters Received—BIA.
31. D. M. Riordan to Commissioner of Indian Affairs, December 31, 1883, Letters Received—BIA.
32. Colonel Stanley to Warren Patten, August 31, September 1 and 2, 1883, Letters Received—BIA. Further investigation of this incident indicates that blame for the murder was later placed on a Navajo. See David M. Brugge's unpublished manuscript entitled "Navajo Use and Occupation of Lands North of the San Juan River in Present-day Utah," in author's possession.
34. H. L. Mitchell and J. F. Daugherty to Fred L. Fickey, April 16, Letters Received—BIA.
35. Fred L. Fickey to John L. Thomas, May 26, 1884, Letters Received—BIA.
36. Fred L. Fickey to Commissioner Hiram Price, June 10, 1884, Letters Received—BIA.
37. Report of Herrero Segundo submitted to D. M Riordan, April 29, 1884, Letters Received—BIA.
38. Major R. H. Hall to Assistant Adjutant General at Fort Leavenworth, April 18, 1884, Letters Received—BIA.
39. Second Lieutenant J. F. Kreps to Major R. H. Hall, April 21, 1884, Letters Received—BIA.
40. Edgar O. Noland to D. M. Riordan, April 26, 1884, Letters Received—BIA.
41. Second Lieutenant J. F. Kreps to Major R. F. Hall, April 21, 1884, Letters Received—BIA.
42. Albert R. Lyman, "History," p. 38.
43. Piante D. Lyman, "Diary," p. 312.
45. Second Lieutenant J. F. Kreps to Post Adjutant at Fort Lewis, May 1, 1884, Letters Received—BIA.
46. Albert R. Lyman, "San Juan County History—Historical Sketches," Utah State Historical Society, Salt Lake City, Utah, p. 4.
47. Utah Works Progress Administration (WPA), "Historical Records Survey," Utah State Historical Society, Salt Lake City, Utah, p. 16; "Minutes of San Juan County Commissioners," Historical Sketches of San Juan County, Utah Historical Society, Salt Lake City, Utah, p. 6.
50. H. L. Mitchell to Secretary of Interior, January 15, 1883; Record Group 75, Letters Received by Office of Indian Affairs 1881–1907, Bureau of Indian Affairs, National Archives, Washington, D.C. (hereafter cited as Letters Received—BIA).
51. D. M. Riordan to Bureau of Indian Affairs, February 21, 1883, Letters Received—BIA.
52. Cass Hite to Galen Eastman, April 17, 1883, Letters Received—BIA.
53. D. M. Riordan to Commissioner of Indian Affairs, December 31, 1883, Letters Received—BIA.
54. Colonel Stanley to Warren Patten, August 31, September 1 and 2, 1883, Letters Received—BIA. Further investigation of this incident indicates that blame for the murder was later placed on a Navajo. See David M. Brugge's unpublished manuscript entitled "Navajo Use and Occupation of Lands North of the San Juan River in Present-day Utah," in author's possession.
56. H. L. Mitchell and J. F. Daugherty to Fred L. Fickey, April 16, Letters Received—BIA.
57. Fred L. Fickey to John L. Thomas, May 26, 1884, Letters Received—BIA.
58. Fred L. Fickey to Commissioner Hiram Price, June 10, 1884, Letters Received—BIA.
59. Report of Herrero Segundo submitted to D. M Riordan, April 29, 1884, Letters Received—BIA.
60. Major R. H. Hall to Assistant Adjutant General at Fort Leavenworth, April 18, 1884, Letters Received—BIA.
61. Second Lieutenant J. F. Kreps to Major R. H. Hall, April 21, 1884, Letters Received—BIA.
62. Edgar O. Noland to D. M. Riordan, April 26, 1884, Letters Received—BIA.
63. Second Lieutenant J. F. Kreps to Major R. F. Hall, April 21, 1884, Letters Received—BIA.
64. Albert R. Lyman, "History," p. 38.
67. Second Lieutenant J. F. Kreps to Post Adjutant at Fort Lewis, May 1, 1884, Letters Received—BIA.
46. Captain H. H. Ketchum to Post Adjutant at Fort Lewis, May 20, 1884, Letters Received—BIA.

47. Captain Allan Smith to Post Adjutant at Fort Wingate, May 14, 1884, Letters Received—BIA.


50. John Bowman to Commissioner of Indian Affairs, February 23, 1885, Letters Received—BIA.

51. John Bowman to Commissioner of Indian Affairs, September 10, 1885, Letters Received—BIA.


Chapter 5

1. For further information on land use, see W. W. Hill, The Agricultural and Hunting Methods of the Navaho Indians; Yale University Publications 18 (New Haven: Yale University Press, 1938); Anne M. Smith, Ethnography of the Northern Ute, Papers in Anthropology 17 (Albuquerque: Museum of New Mexico Press, 1974); Robert Euler, Southern Paiute Ethnohistory, Anthropological Papers 78 (Salt Lake City: University of Utah Press, 1960); and Ute Mountain Tribe, Ute Mountain Utes: A History Text (Salt Lake City: University of Utah Press, 1985).


10. Cass Hite to Galen Eastman, April 17, 1883: Record Group 75, Letters Received by the Office of Indian Affairs 1881–1907, Bureau of Indian Affairs, National Archives, Washington, D.C. (hereafter correspondence from these files is cited as Letters Received—BIA).

11. Affidavit of twenty-three Bluff settlers to John H. Bowman, November 2, 1885, Letters Received—BIA.

12. Llewellyn Harris to Francis M. Lyman, May 16, 1880, Madeline R. McQuown Papers, Special Collections, University of Utah Library, Salt Lake City, Utah; also A. R. Lyman, “San Juan County,” p. 15.


18. Galen Eastman to Commissioner of Indian Affairs, September 27, 1881, Letters Received—BIA.

19. Lieutenant George M. Williams to Post Adjutant, Fort Lewis, December 11, 1889, Letters Received—BIA; T. J. Morgan to Charles A. Bartholomew, December 16, 1890, Consol. Ute Agency Records.


22. A. R. Lyman, Indians, p. 42.


32. For numerous examples of the cowboys' militancy, see A. R. Lyman, "San Juan Country" and Indians; also Perkins et al., Saga.
33. The most complete coverage of the Pinhook Draw fight is in Faun McConkie Tanner's The Far Country (Salt Lake City: Olympus Publishing Co., 1976), pp. 115–46.
38. John H. Bowman to Southern Ute Agent, August 1, 1885, Consol. Ute Agency Records.
40. Edmund S. Carlisle to W. M. Clark, October 1, 1884, Consol. Ute Agency Records.
45. D. M. Riordan to Commissioner of Indian Affairs, December 31, 1883, Letters Received—BIA.
46. Lieutenant Guy C. Howe to Captain E. M. Heyl, May 5, 1884; Captain E. M. Heyl to Asst. Adjutant General, Santa Fe, May 6, 1884: Record Group 75, Letters Received by the Office of the Adjutant General, 1881–89. National Archives, Washington, D.C.
50. C. E. Vandever to Commissioner of Indian Affairs, March 4 and September 19, 1890, Letters Received—BIA.
51. Frank Silvey, "Pioneer Personal History Questionnaire," Utah State Historical Society, Salt Lake City, Utah.
52. For a discussion of the issues surrounding Native American values and the fur trade see Calvin Martin, Keepers of the Game (Los Angeles: University of California Press, 1980).

53. Williams to Adjutant.

54. For examples of ritualistic behavior, see Karl Luckett, *The Navajo Hunter Tradition* (Tucson: University of Arizona Press, 1975); also Hill, *The Agricultural and Hunting Methods of the Navaho Indians*.


56. L. Richardson to Southern Ute Agent, September 1, 1886, Consol. Ute Agency Records.

57. Knoege to Lamar.

58. *Creede Candle* (Colorado newspaper), Volume 1, Number 32, page 1, August 12, 1892.

59. Citizens of Grand and San Juan Counties, Utah, to Governor A. L. Thomas, August 14, 1890, Letters Received—BIA.


63. Williams to Adjutant.

64. Frank Silvey, "History and Settlement of Northern San Juan County," Special Collections, Brigham Young University Library, Provo, Utah, p. 42.

65. Williams to Adjutant.

**Chapter 6**

1. The most complete coverage of the early trading posts is found in Frank McNitt, *The Indian Traders* (Norman: University of Oklahoma Press, 1962). While this book covers the growth of the prominent traders on the Navajo Reservation, little is said about the activity occurring on the periphery with unlicensed vendors. By the early 1900s, the "golden years of the trading posts" were ready to begin, both in terms of numbers and the amount and quality of influence that traders were able to exert upon the Navajo.

2. Testimony of John Francisco as sworn to before Mayor Edward Dalton of Parowan, Utah, February 22, 1870: Record Group 75, Letters Received by the Office of Indian Affairs—New Mexico Superintendency, 1870, National Archives, Washington, D.C.


6. D. M. Riordan to Commissioner of Indian Affairs, December 31, 1883; Record Group 75, Letters Received by the Office of Indian Affairs 1881-1907, National Archives, Washington, D.C. (hereafter cited as Letters Received—BIA).

7. These posts, moving from east to west along the San Juan, were owned by Owen E. Noland, Spencer, Henry L. Mitchell, Bluff Co-op, Amasa Barron, and William and Frank Hyde.

8. H. C. Adams to Indian Agent, Fort Defiance, April 22, 1893, Consol. Ute Agency Records.

9. W. W. Daugherty to Lieutenant Plummer, April 5, 1893, Consol. Ute Agency Records; Plummer to Commissioner of Indian Affairs, May 20, 1893, Letters Received—BIA; Plummer to Post Adjutant, June 29, 1893, Letters Received—BIA.

10. Lieutenant E. H. Plummer to Commissioner of Indian Affairs, May 22, 1893, Letters Received—BIA.

11. M. Armstrong to E. H. Plummer, June 2, 1893, Plummer to Commissioner of Indian Affairs, June 8, 1893, Letters Received—BIA.

12. H. C. Adams to Indian Agent, Fort Defiance, April 22, 1893, Consol. Ute Agency Records.


14. Charles E. Vandeveer to Commissioner of Indian Affairs, September 6, 1899, Letters Received—BIA.


16. Citizens of McElmo to Commissioner of Indian Affairs, January 30, 1888, Letters Received—BIA.


19. Constant Williams to Commissioner of Indian Affairs, January 26, 1895, Letters Received—BIA.

20. *RCIA,* Navajo Agency, September 1, 1877, p. 159.


23. *Durango Herald,* October 25, 1890.


26. William T. Shelton to Commissioner of Indian Affairs, December 5, 1895, Letters Received—BIA.

27. These posts, moving from east to west along the San Juan, were owned by Owen E. Noland, Spencer, Henry L. Mitchell, Bluff Co-op, Amasa Barron, and William and Frank Hyde.

28. H. C. Adams to Indian Agent, Fort Defiance, April 22, 1893, Consol. Ute Agency Records.

29. W. W. Daugherty to Lieutenant Plummer, April 5, 1893, Consol. Ute Agency Records; Plummer to Commissioner of Indian Affairs, May 20, 1893, Letters Received—BIA; Plummer to Post Adjutant, June 29, 1893, Letters Received—BIA.

30. Lieutenant E. H. Plummer to Commissioner of Indian Affairs, May 22, 1893, Letters Received—BIA.

31. M. Armstrong to E. H. Plummer, June 2, 1893, Plummer to Commissioner of Indian Affairs, June 8, 1893, Letters Received—BIA.

32. H. C. Adams to Indian Agent, Fort Defiance, April 22, 1893, Consol. Ute Agency Records.


34. Charles E. Vandeveer to Commissioner of Indian Affairs, September 6, 1899, Letters Received—BIA.


36. Citizens of McElmo to Commissioner of Indian Affairs, January 30, 1888, Letters Received—BIA.


39. Constant Williams to Commissioner of Indian Affairs, January 26, 1895, Letters Received—BIA.

40. *RCIA,* Navajo Agency, September 1, 1877, p. 159.

41. *RCIA,* Navajo Agency, October 14, 1880, p. 132.


43. *Durango Herald,* October 25, 1890.

44. W. M. Davidson to Charles J. Bartholomew, January 17, 1890, Consol. Ute Agency Records.


46. William T. Shelton to Commissioner of Indian Affairs, December 5,
1913: Major James McLaughlin Papers, Assumption Abbey Archives, Microfilm #5, on file in the Denver Public Library, Denver, Colorado.

27. Ibid.


29. RCIA, Navajo Agency, August 31, 1885, p. 155.


31. RCIA, Southern Ute Agency, August 18, 1886, p. 50; RCIA, Southern Ute Agency, August 5, 1887, p. 16.

32. RCIA, Southern Ute Agency, August 22, 1901, p. 204.

33. F. W. Knoeges to Honorable Secretary Lamar, September 9, 1887, Letters Received—BIA.

34. M. Armstrong to C. F. Stollsteimer May 1, 1887; Jno. J. Davis to C. F. Stollsteimer, February 14, 1887; Porter Mitchell to U.S. Indian Agent, Ignacio, October 4, 1888; W. M. Davidson to C. J. Bartholomew, January 17, 1890, Consol. Ute Agency Records.


39. S. S. Patterson to Commissioner of Indian Affairs, June 20, 1888, Letters Received—BIA; RCIA, Navajo Agency, September 1, 1888, p. 152.

40. Deseret News, December 28, 1854. The claim that the Navajos were eating human flesh is highly unlikely given their fear of ghosts associated with the dead. Unlike some Native American tribes, they did not practice ritualistic cannibalism.


42. RCIA, Navajo Agency, September 4, 1873, p. 133.


46. Thomas F. Hopkins to General O. B. Wilcox, December 17, 1887; S. J. Kirkwood to Commissioner of Indian Affairs, January 24, 1882, Letters Received—BIA.

47. Galen Eastman to Commissioner of Indian Affairs, February 8, 1882, Letters Received—BIA.


49. Ibid., p. 76.

50. Kumen Jones, "Writings of Kumen Jones," Special Collections, Brigham Young University, Provo, Utah, p. 213.


52. Platte D. Lyman, "Diary of Platte D. Lyman," Special Collections, Brigham Young University Library, Provo, Utah, pp. 269, 276, 278.

53. Ibid., p. 313; A. R. Lyman, p. 45.

54. Fred Fickey to John L. Thomas, May 26, 1884; Fickey to Hiram Price, June 10, 1884, Letters Received—BIA.

55. Jones, pp. 206–07, 219; Kumen Jones Manuscript, Special Collections, University of Utah Library, Salt Lake City, Utah.


57. F. A. Hammond to Colonel P. T. Swaine, June 23, 1887: Record Group 90, Records of the War Department, Department of New Mexico, National Archives, Washington, D.C.


68. Ibid., pp. 67, 69; G. W. Haylett to Commissioner of Indian Affairs, September 18, 1902, Letters Received—BIA.

69. RCIA, "Navajo Blankets," 1914, p. 36.

70. RCIA, "Indian Traders," 1903, p. 34.

71. Office of Indian Affairs, Circular Number 150, April 13, 1885.


46. Thomas F. Hopkins to General O. B. Wilcox, December 17, 1887; S. J. Kirkwood to Commissioner of Indian Affairs, January 24, 1882, Letters Received—BIA.

47. Galen Eastman to Commissioner of Indian Affairs, February 8, 1882, Letters Received—BIA.


49. Ibid., p. 76.

50. Kumen Jones, "Writings of Kumen Jones," Special Collections, Brigham Young University, Provo, Utah, p. 213.


52. Platte D. Lyman, "Diary of Platte D. Lyman," Special Collections, Brigham Young University Library, Provo, Utah, pp. 269, 276, 278.

53. Ibid., p. 313; A. R. Lyman, p. 45.

54. Fred Fickey to John L. Thomas, May 26, 1884; Fickey to Hiram Price, June 10, 1884, Letters Received—BIA.

55. Jones, pp. 206–07, 219; Kumen Jones Manuscript, Special Collections, University of Utah Library, Salt Lake City, Utah.


57. F. A. Hammond to Colonel P. T. Swaine, June 23, 1887: Record Group 90, Records of the War Department, Department of New Mexico, National Archives, Washington, D.C.


68. Ibid., pp. 67, 69; G. W. Haylett to Commissioner of Indian Affairs, September 18, 1902, Letters Received—BIA.

69. RCIA, "Navajo Blankets," 1914, p. 36.

70. RCIA, "Indian Traders," 1903, p. 34.

71. Office of Indian Affairs, Circular Number 150, April 13, 1885.

74. *Ibid.*, pp. 102, 105; also for detailed accounts of John and Richard Wetherill's excavation of Indian ruins during which Navajo labor was used, see Frances Gillmor and Louisa Wade Wetherill, *Traders to the Navajos* (Albuquerque: University of New Mexico Press, 1953), and Frank McNitt, *Richard Wetherill: Anasazi* (Albuquerque: University of New Mexico Press, 1974).


76. Colonel George H. Hunter to Adjutant General, Department of Colorado, August 26, 1908: Record Group 393, U.S. Army Continental Commands 1821–1920, Department of Colorado 1905–1911, National Archives, Washington, D.C.

77. Captain E. A. Sturges to Adjutant, Fort Wingate, August 12, 1908, Letters Received—BIA.


Chapter 7

3. RCIA, Navajo Agency, October 10, 1872, p. 296.
5. RCIA, Navajo Agency, September 4, 1873, p. 271; RCIA, Navajo Agency, November 15, 1873, pp. 266–67; RCIA, Navajo Agency, October 1, 1876, p. 110.
6. RCIA, Navajo Agency, October 1, 1876, p. 110
7. RCIA, Navajo Agency, September 1, 1877, p. 159.
8. RCIA, Navajo Agency, August 3, 1878, p. 108.
10. RCIA, Ute Agency, November 19, 1881, p. 335.
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11. Captain J. B. Ivis to Post Adjutant, Fort Lewis, January 6, 1880: Record Group 75, Bureau of Indian Affairs, Consolidated Ute Agency Records, Federal Records Center, Denver, Colorado (hereafter, Correspondence from these files is cited as Consol. Ute Agency Records).
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15. H. Howard to Senator Teller, July 31, 1882, Letters Received—BIA.
16. RCIA, Navajo Agency, August 31, 1885, p. 155.
17. RCIA, Navajo Agency, August 14, 1883, p. 123.
18. Report of the Secretary of War, Department of the Missouri, October 2, 1883, p. 133.
19. J. D. C. Atkins to Secretary of the Interior, April 14, 1886, Letters Received—BIA.
20. For a detailed account of the political and military events of this incident, see Frank D. Reeve, "A Navaho Struggle for Land," New Mexico Historical Review 21 (January 1946): 1–21.
22. S. S. Patterson to J. D. C. Atkins, February 25, 1887, Letters Received—BIA.
23. S. S. Patterson to J. D. C. Atkins, June 16, 1887, Letters Received—BIA.
24. J. D. C. Atkins to Secretary of Interior, November 3, 1887, Letters Received—BIA.
25. George W. Gordon to Commissioner of Indian Affairs, May 29, 1889, Letters Received—BIA; RCIA, "San Juan River Settlers—Navajo Reservation, New Mexico," p. 82.
26. Charles E. Vanderweer to Commissioner of Indian Affairs, September 6, 1889, Letters Received—BIA.
27. Charles A. Bartholomew to Charles E. Vanderweer, November 15, 1889, Letters Received—BIA.
28. Charles E. Vanderweer to Charles A. Bartholomew, November 22, 1889, Letters Received—BIA.
29. George W. Hayzlett to Commissioner of Indian Affairs, May 8, 1901; Commissioner to Hayzlett, August 4, 1901, Letters Received—BIA.
30. RCIA, Navajo Agency, September 3, 1884, p. 133.
34. Citizens of Farmington to Secretary of Interior, March 4, 1895, Letters Received—BIA.
35. Bluff Citizens to Secretary of Interior, September 5, 1902, Letters Received—BIA.
37. RCIA, "Report of the Board of Indian Commissioners—Address of Mr. Alfred Hardy," 1896, p. 1008.
38. RCIA, Navajo Agency, August 31, 1891, p. 310.
40. RCIA, Navajo Agency, August 17, 1894, p. 100.
41. RCIA, Navajo Agency, August 15, 1895, p. 120.
42. RCIA, Navajo Agency, August 4, 1893, p. 113.
43. RCIA, "Proceedings of the Board of Indian Commissioners at the 14th Mohonk Conference—Address of Mrs. Eldridge," October 14, 1896, p. 46.
44. RCIA, Navajo Agency, August 29, 1895, p. 118.
45. RCIA, "Proceedings of the Board of Indian Commissioners at the 13th Lake Mohonk Conference—Address of Mr. Alfred Hardy," October 9, 1895, p. 27.
49. Ibid., p. 134.
51. W. A. Smith to Governor E. S. Scovel, October 21, 1890, Letters Received—BIA.
52. RCIA, Navajo Agency, August 22, 1890, p. 166.
53. Albuquerque Citizen, January 17, 1891.
54. Durango Herald, January 17, 1891.
55. RCIA, "Commissions and Negotiations for Reduction of Reservations," 1892, p. 75.
58. Ibid., p. 3.
59. Ibid., p. 6; for a good overview of the events of this gold rush, see C. Gregory Crampton, Standing Up Country (Salt Lake City: Peregrine Smith Books, 1983).
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63. *Salt Lake Tribune*, January 17, 1893.
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65. J. H. P. Voorhies to General A. McCook, September 21, 1894; McCook to Adjutant General of the Army, September 25, 1894, Letters Received—BIA.
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68. E. H. Plummer to Commissioner of Indian Affairs, April 27, 1893; Plummer to Commissioner, May 20, 1893, Letters Received—BIA.
71. E. H. Plummer to Commissioner of Indian Affairs, May 20, 1893, Letters Received—BIA.
72. *Ibid.*, also D. M Browning to Plummer, May 3, 1893, Letters Received—BIA.
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