Junius And Joseph

Foister, Fred R., Wicks, Robert

Published by Utah State University Press

Foister, Fred R. and Robert Wicks.
Project MUSE. muse.jhu.edu/book/9294.
Index

Organizations and religious terms that have specific meaning within Mormonism are marked (LDS).

Abernethy, William D., 98, 290
Abolitionism, 24–27, 33, 64, 83, 94, 127, 224, 228, 296
Abraham (OT), 51, 59
Adam-ondi-Ahman, Caldwell County, Missouri, as Garden of Eden (LDS), 18
Adams, Charles Francis, 118
Adams, James, 37, 38, 53, 58
Adams, John Quincy, 63, 106, 118
Agard, Mr., 229–30
Alton, IL, 152, 190, 209, 228, 268, 285, 286
Alton Telegraph & Democratic Review (IL), 66, 67, 79, 152, 157, 209, 210
American Colonization Society, 26, 33, 274
American Indians. See Native Americans
American Republican Party, 272
American System, 13
An Authentic Account of the Massacre of Joseph Smith, 3n1, 210–11, 228, 262, 268–69
Annexation, 9, 13, 24–29, 93, 113, 119, 130, 131, 159, 196, 225, 227. See also Texas
Anointed Quorum (LDS), 90, 94, 134, 287–90
Anti-Mormons, 4, 7, 21, 50, 59, 70, 72, 77, 82, 86, 87, 98, 143, 145, 146, 149, 150, 152, 158, 159, 164, 190, 193, 201, 204, 207, 210, 211, 217, 221, 229, 222, 233, 234, 239, 242, 246, 251, 269, 270, 290–92
Apostasy (LDS), 16, 124
Arnold, Samuel, 274, 275
Atlantic Monthly, 263
Augusta, Hancock County, IL, 98, 183, 186, 290
Austin, Stephen F., 24
Avery, Daniel, 71; and John C. Elliott, 73, 74, 76, 240; kidnap of, 73–74, 78, 258
Avery, Philander, 70–80, 203, 239
Babbitt, Almon W., 288; and Sidney Rigdon, 60; and Nauvoo Expositor, 228, 265
Backenstos, Jacob, 172, 243
Backenstos, William, 44n15
Bagby, Walter, 49, 290; as anti-Mormon, 50, 143, 146
Bailhache, John, 67, 285; editor of the Alton Telegraph & Democratic Review 66–67; editor of the Ohio State Journal 67; and George T. M. Davis 66–67, 190, 210; and Henry Clay 67; and Whig party 67; and William Henry Harrison, 67
Baker, Edward D., 213, 285; and Abraham Lincoln, 36, 42; and John J. Hardin, 36, 42, 130; and murdereers of Joseph Smith, 207, 217–18, 229
Baltimore, MD, 27, 28, 68, 83, 107, 109, 110, 111, 118, 120, 121, 122, 126, 131, 150, 159, 196, 208, 213, 268, 269
Barnes, Thomas, 290; anti-Mormon, 142, 143; at Carthage, 182; and murder of Joseph Smith, 173, 183, 256
Battle of Buena Vista (Mexico), 272
Bear Creek, Hancock County, IL, 71, 73
Belleville Advocate (IL), 102
Belleville, St. Clair County, IL, 99
Belton, James, 261
Bennett, James Arlington, 90–91, 104
Bennett, James Gordon: editor of New York Herald, 126; and Joseph Smith’s 1844 campaign for president, 83, 126, 209
Bennett, John C., 200; biography, 42, 54; and 1843 arrest of Joseph Smith, 42; expulsion from LDS church, 56; and Freemasonry, 54, 56, 58; History of the Saints, 56; and Joseph Smith, 54; and Nauvoo Charter, 22; on LDS theocracy, 56
Benton, Thomas Hart, 87, 106, 269
Bernhisel, John, 254–55, 288
Berrien, John McPherson, 25n31, 31n5, 111, 113
Bettisworth, David, 142, 149
Bishop, W. W., 235
Black River Falls, Wisconsin Territory, 94
Blackstone, 137
Blair, Francis Preston, 105, 111
Blakely, Elder. See Blakeley
Blakesley, James, 117
Blood atonement (LDS), 236, 237. See also Vengeance
Blood of the prophets (LDS), 190, 235, 236, 238, 245–49, 253
Blue Lick salt springs, KY, 267
Boggs, Lilburn W.: 1838 "extermination order", 19, 70, 203; 1842 assassination attempt on life of, 70, 203
Bogus. See counterfeiting
Bonaparte, Napoleon, Joseph Smith compared to, 81
Bonney, Edward, 229–30, 288
Book of Mormon (LDS), 16, 116, 132, 237
Book of Revelation (NT), 235
Booth, John Wilkes, 274
Boston, MA, 13, 35, 93, 119, 127, 150, 197, 208
Brackenberry, Benjamin. See Brackenbury
Brackenbury, Benjamin, 219–21, 232, 241
Brown, Uriah, 288; and Council of Fifty, 114; and Nauvoo State Convention, 120
Brown, Eliza, 268
Brown, Jonathan, 219, 220–21
Brown, Orville Hickman, 57, 124, 234, 273, 285; and Abraham Jonas, 6, 54, 130, 234; and Abraham Lincoln, 219, 273–74; and American Colonization Society, 274; and Avery kidnap, 70; and Cyrus Walker, 37; defense attorney for accused assassins of Joseph Smith, 7, 218–19, 229, 232; 1843 Congressional race, 47; and 1844 presidential race, 6; and Henry Clay, 70, 267–68, 269; and John Bailhache, 67; and John J. Hardin, 70; and Jonathan Browning, 219; and Joseph Smith, 6, 171, 185, 269; and Mormon “persecuted innocence,” 6; and Whig party, 70
Bryant’s Landing, IL, 188
Buckmaster, Colonel, 170, 205, 214
Burnet, David G., 33
Burnet, Isaac Gouverneur, 33
Burnet, Caroline, 46
Burnet, Jacob, 269; at 1844 Whig National Convention, 111, 112; biography, 33, 273, 285; and 1840 U.S. presidential campaign, 29, 33; and Francis Dunlavy, 33; and Henry Clay, 33–334, 62; and John C. Elliott, 258; and John McLean, 29, 33–35; and Judge William Goforth, 33; and William Henry Harrison, 29, 33–34, 259;
Burnet, William, 33
Burns, John C., 241
Calhoun, John, 213
Calhoun, John C.: and 1844 U.S. presidential race, 65, 81, 88, 125; and Joseph Smith, 65, 81, 106
Caligula, 136
Campbell, Alexander, 17
Cannon, George Q., 95n7, 238
Carleton, James, 246
Carlin, Thomas, 49, 50, 51
Carthage, Hancock County, IL, 22, 157–81
Carthage Central Committee, 164, 165
Carthage Conspiracy, 255
Carthage Convention, 234
Carthage Greys (militia), 156, 157, 162, 167, 172, 174, 181, 183, 186, 264; as guards at Carthage jail, 168, 169, 176; and conspiracy to murder Joseph Smith, 173, 174, 175, 178, 230–32
Carthage jail, Hancock County, IL, 159–62, 283
Cartwright, Peter, 81, 165n23
Cass, Lewis, 65
Centerville, KY, 129
Chase, Sisson, 73, 74, 76
Chicago, Cook County, IL 1, 22
Chittenden, Abraham I., 170, 251, 261, 290
Chittenden, E. F., 221, 252
Chittenden, William W., 221, 252, 261
Christensen, C. C. A., 278
Church of Jesus Christ of Latter-day Saints, 16–22, 100–101
Churchville, MO, 217
Cincinnati, Hamilton County, OH, 10, 33, 53, 62, 65, 107
Cincinnati Gazette (Cincinnati, OH): and Charles Hammond 31; and John C. Wright 34
Civil War, 247, 260, 273
Clark, William, 73, 76
Clay, Eliza, 62, 63
Clay, Elizabeth Hardin, 32
Clay, Henry, 114, 207, 259, 263, 264; and Abraham Jonas, 6, 57, 66, 265–66; and American Colonization Society, 26; and American System, 13–14; and annexation of Texas, 26–27; and Anthony Howard Dunlevy, 63; biography, 32, 272, 285; and corrupt bargain charge, 32; 1824 presidential campaign 32; 1840 presidential campaign 32–34; 1844 presidential campaign 5, 7, 29, 57, 62–69, 82, 88, 105, 111–13, 115, 124, 222, 226–27; 1844 presidential campaign opposed by LDS, 84, 87, 98, 102, 106, 119, 122, 125, 140, 225–27; and Freemasonry, 6, 57; and G. T. M. Davis, 210; and his “secret committee,” 32, 285; and intrigue of 1839, 32–34; and Jacob Burnet, 33–34, 62; and John Bailhache, 67; and John C. Wright, 62; and John J. Hardin, 32, 213; and Joseph Smith, 65, 66, 203, 224, 254–55; and Martin Van Buren, 27; and Missouri Compromise, 13, 27, 119; and Mormon support in 1844, 82, 83, 126; and Orville Hickman Browning, 267–68; and Raleigh Letter, 27; and slavery, 27; and Thomas Corwin, 62; and Whig conspiracy to murder Joseph Smith, 264–71; and Whig party, 13
Clay, Porter, 32
Clay Clubs, 82, 83, 98
Clay Tribune (New York, NY), 29, 109, 212
Clayton, Eliza, 189
Clayton, John M., 111
Clayton, Lucy, 162, 189
Clayton, William, 162, 192, 195, 236, 288; clerk, Council of Fifty, 105; and 1843 arrest of Joseph Smith, 38; secretary, Nauvoo Lodge, 98; and succession question, 198
Columbia, Tuscarawas County, OH, 10, 99
Columbus, Adams County, IL 53, 55
Columbus, Franklin County, OH, 67
Columbus Advocate (Columbus, Adams County, IL), 55, 56
Combs, Leslie, 64, 285–86
Commerce, Hancock County, IL, 21
Common consent (LDS), 40, 175
Community of Christ (Reorganized Church of Jesus Christ of Latter-day Saints), 200, 249
Comprehensive History of the Church of Jesus Christ of Latter-day Saints, 279
Compton Smith, S., 188
Cone, Stephen D., 260
Congressional Globe (Washington, D.C.), 105
Conventions, 1844 political, 109; Baltimore, 27, 28, 107, 111–13, 118, 121; Nauvoo, 91, 107, 118, 120–21
Coolidge, Charles, 74
Copeland, Solomon, 92
Corwin, Thomas: and Anthony Howard Dunlevy, 62, 63; biography, 62, 63, 286; 1842 Ohio gubernatorial race, 15; and Henry Clay, 62; and John McLean, 62; and Liberty Party, 15, 64; and Whig party, 62
Council of Fifty (LDS): and George Miller, 95n6, 96; and Joseph Smith, 23; and Lucien Woodworth, 96, 114, 196; and Lyman Wight 95n6, 96; ; membership, 109, 287–90; organization, 22–23, 94–96, 105; and Sam Houston, 96; and Texas, 96. See also Kingdom of God
Council of the Twelve. See Quorum of the Twelve Apostles
Counterfeiting, 136, 141, 147, 149, 168, 170, 191, 229
Covenant (LDS), 41, 240, 246, 273
Cowen, John F., 84, 129
Cowles, Austin, 124
Crockett, Davey, 131
Daily Globe (Washington, D.C.), 105
Daily National Intelligencer (Washington, D.C.), 27
Dallas, George M., 131, 226
Dana, Lewis, 244, 288
Daniels, William, 194, 195, 244–45, 276–78; Correct Account, 3n1; and L. O. Littlefield, 196; testimony in murder of Joseph Smith, 196, 219–20, 244–45, 262
Danites (LDS), 19–20, 175, 190; as LDS military order, 19, 243, 244; and prophecy of Daniel, 19
Darwtown, Butler County, OH, 261
David (OT), 59
Davis, George T. M.: and aftermath of murder of Joseph, 185–86, 187–88, 190, 213–15; and Alton Telegraph & Democratic Review, 68; and An Authentic Account of the Massacre of Joseph Smith, 3n1, 209–12, 228, 262, 268–69; at Carthage, 164, 170; biography, 68, 286; and conspiracy to murder Joseph Smith, 163, 164, 166, 185, 205, 269; and 1844 presidential campaign, 227; and 1844 Whig National Convention, 111; and George Rockwell, 152; and Henry Clay, 68, 268–69; and John Baillehache, 66–67, 190, 210; and John J. Hardin, 69, 78, 227–28, 272; and Minor R. Deming, 205–6; on arrest and murder of Joseph Smith, 157, 190, 269; on Avery kidnap, 78; opposition to Mormons, 68; protection of Thomas Ford, 192, 193–94, 211–12; and Whig party, 68
Davis, Jacob C., 252, 290; captain, Warsaw Rifle Company, 152, 261; and conspiracy to murder Joseph Smith, 166, 170–71, 262, 269; and 1845 trial, 230; indictment for murder of Joseph Smith, 4, 220–21, 233
Davis, John, 112
Deming, Edwin, 167, 205
Deming, Minor R., 202, 233–34; and arrest and murder of Joseph Smith, 157, 158, 167, 170; and arrest of men accused of Joseph Smith’s murder, 217; and conspiracy to murder Joseph Smith, 201n1, 204–6, 211, 265; and G. T. M. Davis, 205–6; and John C. Elliott, 239, 242; and Thomas Ford, 150, 151, 168, 206
Democratic party, 12–13, 36–37. See also Thomas Ford, Jacob C. Davis, Stephen A. Douglas, Martin Van Buren
Deseret (Utah), 238
Deseret News (Salt Lake City, UT), 254, 278
Dickens, Charles, 10
Disney, D. T., 12
Dixon, IL, 37, 38, 40, 41, 42, 44, 250
Dixon, Thomas, 263
Doctrine and Covenants (LDS), 59, 116, 133, 236–37
Douglas, Stephen A, 124, 130; and 1841 arrest of Joseph Smith, 42; 1843 congressional race, 47, 70; 1844 congressional race, 13; and 1857 Dred Scott decision, 24; and Mormons, 109, 270n41; opposition to Brigham Young, 245;
Dresden, Weakly County, TN, 127
Duncan, Joseph, 41
Dunham, Jonathan, 148, 243–44, 288
Dunlavy, Francis, 33, 63
Dunlavy, Rebecca, 17
Dunlevy, Anthony Howard, 260, 286; brother-in-law of Sidney Rigdon, 18, 62, 145; editor of Western Star and Lebanon Gazette, 63; and Goforth family, 99; and Henry Clay, 63; and John McLean, 62, 63; and Joseph Smith, 19, 270; and Thomas Corwin, 63
Dunlevy, John, 17
Dunn, Captain, 151, 155, 156, 168, 170
Eden (LDS), 18
Elliott, Arthur W., 259
Elliott, John C.: arrest by King Follett, 75; and Avery kidnap, 73–74, 75, 76, 77–78, 79, 239, 258; biography, 286; deputy U.S. Marshall, 259, 271, 286; and George R. Rockwell, 242; and Jacob Burnet, 258; and Levi Williams, 241, 269; and Minor R. Deming, 239, 242; and murder of Joseph Smith, 176–78, 229, 239–42, 258–61, 265; and Sisson Chase, 73, 74; and Stephen D. Cone, 260; and Warsaw militia 152, 171; and William Marks, 239–40
Elliott, William, 258
Emmons, Sylvester, 48n1, 136, 164, 270, 292; editor of Nauvoo Expositor, 116, 134, 137; on habeas corpus, 135; on Joseph Smith’s 1844 presidential campaign, 135
Endowment (LDS), 90, 95, 197, 235, 237, 238, 248, 249, 282–83
Eternal progression. See progression
Evans, George, 111
Evening and Morning Star (Independence, Jackson County, MO), 18
Far West, Calwell County, MO, 18
Ferris, John M., 143
Filmore, Millard, 112
First Presidency (LDS), 95
Ford, Thomas, 151, 182, 228; and Avery kidnap,
74, 75, 78; and counterfeiting at Nauvoo, 170,
191; 1842 IL gubernatorial race, 41; and G. T.
M. Davis, 213–14, 192–94; and habeas corpus,
154; History of Illinois, 204–5, 254; and James
Adams, 37; and John J. Hardin, 213, 216–17,
234; and Joseph Smith’s assassination, 5; and
Joseph Smith’s 1843 arrest, 37; and
Joseph Smith’s 1844 arrest, 145, 146, 147, 149,
153, 155
Foster, Charles A., 292; correspondent to
New York Tribune, 92; and murder of Joseph Smith, 217;
and Nauvoo Expositor, 117, 136, 140; opposi-
tion to Joseph Smith’s presidential candidacy, 92
Foster, Lucian R., 120
Foster, Robert D., 92, 136, 138, 292; excom-
unication of, 115; and Nauvoo Expositor, 117; and
polygamy, 117; and murder of Joseph Smith, 217
Francis, Simeon, 107
Freeman, Schrench, 73, 75, 259
Freemasonry: in IL, 6, 33, 52–59, 98–100; in KY, 53;
in OH, 53; and LDS temple ritual, 250, 282–83;
and murder of Joseph Smith, 4, 178, 250–55,
262, 282; origins, 52. See also Grand Lodge and
Lodges
Freemont, John C., 273
Frelinghuysen, Theodore, 111, 112, 213
Friends of General Joseph Smith, 118, 129
Fulmer, John S., 164, 167
Fundamentalists (LDS), 281–82
Galena Sentinel (IL), 207, 208
Gallaher, Charles, 181, 184, 190, 220–21
Galveston City, TX, 130
Gamaliel (NT), 68
Gano, John, 99
Gano, John Stites, 99
Garden of Eden (LDS), 18
Geddes, Thomas, 162–63
General Smith’s Views of the Powers and Policy of the
Government of the United States, 2, 3, 23, 85, 93,
105, 114, 117, 124, 125, 126, 127, 128, 135, 155,
165, 196, 224–25. See also Joseph Smith
God, attributes of (LDS). See progression
Gods, plurality of (LDS): Joseph Smith views on,
51, 102, 146; Nauvoo dissidents opposed to
document, 134; William Law and, 102
Goforth, Judge William, 33, 99
Goforth, Mary, 99
Goforth, William, 99
Goforth, William Gano: at 1844 Nauvoo Con-
vention, 120, 122; biography, 99, 286; and
Charles Francis Adams, 118; and 1844 U.S.
presidential race, 270; and Freemasonry, 99,
100, 252; ; Goforth Resolutions, 118; and Jo-
seph Smith, 102, 104; and Henry Clay, 118,
122; and Josiah Quincy, Jr., 118; and Nauvoo
dissidents, 119
Golden Point, Hancock County, IL, 158
Grand Lodges, Masonic: IL, 52–59, 99–100, 251;
KY, 53; MO, 53, 99
Grant, Heber J., 280, 287
Grant, Jedediah M., 288; as political missionary,
124
“grease spot” prophecy (LDS), 75
Greeley, Horace, 286; and Charles A. Foster, 92;
and 1840 campaign, 29; and 1844 Whig Na-
tional Convention, 111; and G. T. M. Davis,
210n23, 268–69; and Henry Clay, 29; and IL
Whigs, 209, 212; and Junius Tracts, 29; and New
York Tribune, 29, 69, 141
Greene, John P., 138, 288
Green Plains, Hancock County, IL, 72, 73, 75
Gregg, James, 207
Gregg, Thomas, 207, 264, 286; assistant editor of
Upper Mississippian, 86; and Franklin Worrell,
243; ; IL Whig organizer, 82; and Nauvoo dis-
sidents, 115; editor of Warsaw Message, 79, 86
Griffiths, Thomas R., 263
Grove, William N., 291; anti-Mormon, 86; Cap-
tain, Warsaw Cadets, 152; and conspiracy to
murder Joseph Smith, 166, 170–71, 173; indict-
ment for murder of Joseph Smith, 4, 220–21;
and murder of Joseph Smith, 220, 262
Guard, David, 128
habeas corpus, 39–41, 50, 82n4, 116, 135, 154, 175
Hamilton, Artois, 155, 172, 181, 182, 190, 264
Hamilton, Butler County, OH, 17, 260
Hamilton, William R., 264
Hamilton Hotel, Carthage, Hancock County, IL,
155, 157, 162, 164, 172, 182, 183, 253
Hamilton Intelligencer (Butler County, OH), 31, 63
Hammond, Charles, 31, 35
Hampton, IL, 217
Hardin, John J., 82, 107, 234, 269, 286; and Abra-
ham Lincoln, 36, 42; and Anson G. Henry, 83;
at 1844 Whig National Convention, 111, 113;
‘Beacum’ speeches, 83; biography, 32, 285;
and Edward D. Baker, 36, 42; 1843 congres-
sional race, 36, 47; and George T. M. Davis, 69, 78,
227–78, 272; IL representative in U.S. Congress,
5; and Henry Clay, 32, 269; and James K. Polk,
130; and John McLean, 29, 34, 35; and Mary
Todd Lincoln, 32; and Orson Hyde, 109; and
Orville Hickman Browning, 71; and Texas, 130;
and Thomas Ford, 213; and Whig party, 29
Hardin, Martin D., 32
Harrisburg, Dauphin County, PA, and intrigue of
1839, 32–34
Harrison, William Henry, 113, 259; biography, 33–
34; death, 11, 14; 1840 presidential campaign,
29; presidency, 34; and Whig party, 14
Hay, Charles, 263, 291
Hay, John, 263, 291
Helm, Benjamin Hardin, 274
Helm, Meredith: and IL Masonic Grand Lodge, 52,
53, 57–58; and Nauvoo Lodge, 57, 99
Henry, Anson G., 287; and IL Whig State Central Committee, 69; and John J. Hardin, 83; and Mormons, 83; *The Olive Branch*, 83

Higbee, Chauncey L., 217, 292; and anti-Mormons, 143; and 1844 arrest of Joseph Smith, 158; and Nauvoo dissidents, 115

Higbee, Francis M., 217; and anti-Mormons, 138, 143; excommunication of, 124; and Joseph Smith’s 1844 presidential campaign, 135–36; and Nancy Rigdon, 134; and Nauvoo dissidents, 134; and *Nauvoo Expositor*, 117, 136, 137, 138, 142; and polygamy, 134; and Thomas Gregg, 115

High Council (LDS), 115, 124

Hill, Marvin, 255

Hinckley, Gordon B., 283

History of the Church of Jesus Christ of Latter-day Saints, 279

History of Illinois, 204–5, 254

History of Joseph Smith, 278–79

Hofmann, Mark, 244

Hoge, Joseph P.: 1843 campaign for Congress, 37, 44, 45, 47, 135; 1844 campaign for Congress, 212, 213; and Hyrum Smith, 44, 45; and Joseph Smith, 44

Hollister, David S., 288; and Council of Fifty, 107; and Democratic national convention, 118, 159; political missionary, 121; and Whig national convention, 107, 118

Holmes, J. T., 55

Hotchkiss, Horace R., 60

Houston, Sam, 24, 27, 94, 96, 196

Hyde, Orson, 288; and annexation of Texas, 109–10; and Council of Fifty, 109, 128; and Freemasonry, 252; on murder of Joseph Smith, 276–77; political missionary, 109, 121, 128, 148, 150, 159

*Illinois State Register* (Springfield, IL), 31–32, 41, 42, 90, 206–7, 222

Imperium in imperio, 82, 247

Independence, Jackson County, MO, 18

Indian Removal Act of 1830, 11, 26

Innocent blood (LDS), 134, 236

*Intelligencer* (Hamiton, OH), 31, 63

Irish Volunteers (Quincy, IL), 187

Isaac (OT), 51

Ivins, Charles, 117, 124, 138

Jacob (OT), 59, 190

Jackson, Andrew, 13, 118, 127; and Democratic Party, 13; Jacksonian America, 9, 12

Jackson, Joseph H: and counterfeiting, 136; and murder of Joseph Smith, 217, 218; and Nauvoo dissidents, 114

Jackson County, MO, 18

Jacksonville, Morgan County, IL, 30, 52, 57

Jarvis, Edward, 25

Jefferson, Thomas, 12–13

Jeffersonian Conventions (LDS), 1, 23; Baltimore, MD, 223; Boston, MA, 127; New York City, 140; Petersborough, NH, 140

Jeffersonianism, 12, 24; Joseph Smith and, 1, 102, 120, 121, 122, 128; neo-Jeffersonians, 13

John the Baptist (NT), 52

Johnson, Aaron, 76

Johnson, Andrew, 275

Johnson, Esquire, 142

Johnson, Richard M., 65, 88

Joliet, Will County, IL, 125

Jonas, Abraham, 269, 273, 287; and aftermath of Joseph Smith’s murder, 189, 193, 203–4; and Archibald Williams, 69; biography, 53; and Bodley Lodge, 54, 58; and *Columbus Advocate*, 55, 56; and 1840 IL Second Grand Lodge, 53; and 1844 campaign, 6, 7; and Freemasonry, 6, 53, 56, 252, 265; and George Miller, 56; and Henry Clay, 6, 66, 57, 265–68; and IL General Assembly elections, 6, 57; and James Adams, 53, 54, 58; and John Bailhache, 67; and John C. Bennett, 54; and Joseph Smith, 6, 56; and Joshua Seixas, 54; and Nauvoo dissidents, 6; and *Nauvoo Expositor*, 6, 116, 193, 204; and Nauvoo Lodge, 6, 100; and Orville Hickman Browning, 6, 54, 130, 234; and Sidney Rigdon, 56

Jones, Dan, 162, 167, 171, 172, 185, 186

Josephus, 174

Junius, 7

Junius Secondus, 7

*Junius Tracts*, 7, 8, 29, 69, 82, 98

Kelley, Alfred, 112

Keokuk, Keokuk County, IO, 185

Kimball, Heber C., 288; and Joseph Smith’s 1844 presidential race, 104, 222; and murder of Joseph Smith, 237; political missionary, 121, 125, 128, 129, 131, 150; and polygamy, 133

Kingdom of God (LDS), 94, 208, 260, 275, 284; and Kingdom of Daniel (OT), 19; and perfect secrecy, 95; Brigham Young on, 103, 114; “Friend to the Mormons” on, 97; George Q. Cannon on, 95n7; Hyrum Smith on, 103; James Arilington Bennet on, 104–5; John C. Bennett on, 56; John Taylor on, 97, 101; Joseph Smith’s views on, 1, 19n20, 16, 105, 118; Melvin J. Ballard on, 280n21; Orson Hyde on, 109, 252; Sidney Rigdon on, 100–101, 114; unnamed Vermonter on, 107; Wilford Woodruff on, 197, 247; William Clayton on, 105; William Law on, 102. See also Council of Fifty; Joseph Smith as Prophet, Priest, and King; Political Mormonism

Kirtland, Lake County, OH, 17, 18

Lamanites (LDS). See Native Americans

Lamborn, Josiah, 229

Letter-Day Saints’ Millennial Star (Liverpool, UK), 278

Law, Jane, 115, 117, 134

Law, William, 95, 292; counselor to Joseph Smith, 45; and counterfeiting, 136; and Cyrus Walker, 45; excommunication of, 115; and Kingdom of God, 102; and murder of Joseph Smith, 217; and Nauvoo dissidents, 133, 134; and *Nauvoo Expositor*, 117, 132, 137, 138, 139; objects to
1843 political revelation, 45, 48; opposition to plural marriage, 100, 137, 198; and plurality of gods doctrine, 102; and Reformed Mormon Church, 115, 133
Law, Wilson, 292; and counterfeiting, 136; excommunication of, 115; and Nauvoo Expositor, 117, 137, 139
Lawrenceburg, Dearborn County, IN, 128
Lawton, Ann, 242–43
Lebanon, Warren County, OH, 17, 62
Lee, John D., 288; Confessions, 234; and Mountain Meadows Massacre, 246–47; political missionary, 197
Lee County Democrat (IA), 90, 93
Lemon, W. H., 273
Lemuel. See Native Americans
Liberty, Clay County, MO, 21
Liberty Party, 64; 1844 platform, 14–15; 1844 presidential race, 15, 227
Life and Speeches of Henry Clay, 82
Lincoln, Abraham, 263, 291; assassination of, 273–74; and Edward D. Baker, 36, 42; and 1857 Dred Scott decision, 24; and John J. Hardin, 36, 42; and O. H. Browning, 219
Lincoln, Mary Todd, 5, 285
Littlefield, Lyman O., 3n1, 143, 196, 242, 244–45, 262. See also Daniels, William
Locofocoism. See Democrats
Lodges, Masonic: Bodley Lodge (Quincy, IL), 54, 55, 58, 59; Cartaghe Lodge (IL), 251; Columbus Lodge (IL), 53, 54; Grant Lodge (Williamstown, KY), 53; Jacksonville Lodge (IL), 53; Miami Lodge (Cincinnati, OH), 53; Nauvoo Lodge (IL), 54, 55, 57, 58, 59, 98–100, 251, 282; Oxford Lodge (Butler County, OH), 261; St. Clair Lodge (IL), 99; Warsaw Lodge (IL), 251
Losantiville, 10. See also Cincinnati
Lost Tribes of Israel, 10
Lovejoy, Elijah P., 228
Lyman, Amasa, 150
Macomb, McDonough County, IL, 36
Malin, Captain, 184
Manifesto (LDS), 281–82
March, Enoch C., 163, 185, 214
Markham, Stephen, 193, 238, 243, 270; and arrest of John C. Elliott in Avery Kidnap, 76; at Carthage, 165–66, 167, 172, 174; and conspiracy to murder Joseph Smith 175, 192, 253–55, 265; and 1843 arrest of Joseph Smith 38; Joseph Smith's bodyguard, 38, 162; and Wall Southwick, 166
Marks, William, 198, 200, 288; dropped from Council of Fifty, 240; and John C. Elliott, 240; and Sidney Rigdon, 60
Marshall, Samuel, 233
Martyrdom, 179, 249, 254, 275, 283. See also Joseph Smith and Hyrum Smith
Masonic conspiracy to murder Joseph Smith, 250–61. See also Freemasonry
Masons. See Freemasonry
McCoy, Joseph, 71, 73, 76
McLean, Joseph, 88, 273; and Anthony Howard Dunlevy, 260, 270; biography 30–31, 287; editor of Western Star and Lebanon Gazette, 63; 1844 presidential campaign, 28, 29, 34, 35, 62, 63, 64; and Henry Clay, 64, 65; and Jacob Burnett, 29, 34; and John C. Wright, 34; and John J. Hardin, 29, 34, 35; and John S. Gano, 99; and John Woods, 31; and Leslie Combs, 64; and Springfield, Illinois, 24; and U.S. Circuit Court, 28, 130, 145; withdrawal from 1844 presidential race, 64, 111, 112
McLean, Nathaniel, 34
Mentor, Lake County, OH, 17
Meredosia, Morgan County, IL, 30
Mexican-American War, 272
Miami Purchase. See Symmes Purchase
Miami River: Great Miami River, 10, 17, 258; Little Miami River, 10
Middleton, William, 73
Middletown, Butler County, OH, 63
Military Tract (IL), 68, 189, 203, 216
Mill Boy, 98
Millennialism (LDS), 16, 280, 281
Miller, George, 200, 289; and Abraham Jonas, 56; and Cyrus Walker, 37; and Lyman Wight, 94; and Samuel Young, 95; and political missionary, 114, 123, 125–26, 150; and Texas, 94
Mills, John. See John Willis
Mississippi River, 1, 10, 11, 21, 22, 27, 30, 71, 72, 74, 115, 125, 149, 154, 158, 172, 186, 201, 202, 203, 217
Missouri Compromise, 13, 27, 119
Missouri Republican (MO), 67, 109
Missourians, 1, 42, 50–54, 56, 65, 68; and Avery kidnap, 70–80; blamed for murder of Joseph Smith, 203, 262–63. See also St. Louis
Mob, mobocracy, 4, 13, 60, 81, 92, 125, 131, 142, 147, 149, 154, 168, 172, 173, 178, 181, 206, 235, 244, 254, 255, 276
Money. See counterfeiting
Monticello, Lewis County, MO, 71
Montrose, Lee County, Iowa Territory, 72
“The Mormon Prophet’s Tragedy,” 203
Mormonism. See Church of Jesus Christ of Latter-day Saints
Moroni (LDS), 283
Morrison, Judge, 149
Mount Airy, Surry County, NC, 261
Mountain Meadows Massacre, 246–47
Mudd, Samuel, 274, 275
Mysteries (LDS), 103, 134. See also polygamy, eternal progression, political Kingdom of God
National Reform Association, 120
Native Americans, 93; as Lost Tribe, 10; cousin Lemuel (LDS), 115; and Indian Removal Act of 1830, 11; Lamanites (LDS), 16; Wyandot (Huron), 11
Index

Nauvoo Charter, 22, 39–41, 116, 117, 228–29
Nauvoo dissidents. See Reformed Mormon Church
Nauvoo, Hancock County, IL, 21, 37, 48–61, 65, 66; as Venus, 21; as Commerce, 21; government, 22, 74, 136–38, 142
Nauvoo Expositor (Nauvoo, Hancock County, IL), 116, 132–40, 141–44, 145–46, 153, 164, 175, 193, 204, 222, 228
Nauvoo Legion (militia), 22, 75, 87, 147, 148, 155, 165, 172, 190
Nauvoo Lodge (Freemasonry), 82, 117, 122, 138, 175, 193. See also Lodges, Masonic
Nauvoo Mansion, 174, 189, 191
Nauvoo Neighbor (Nauvoo, Hancock County, IL), 44, 71, 75, 77, 88, 91, 108, 117, 123, 135, 141, 148, 201, 236, 240, 257
Nauvoo temple (LDS), 22, 92, 282
Nero, 136
New and everlasting covenant (LDS). See polygamy
New York Herald (New York, NY), 209
New York Tribune (New York, NY), 29, 82, 92, 109, 123, 208
Newark, Kendall County, IL, 124
Niles, William Ogden, 208, 227
Niles’ National Register (Boston, MA), 83, 90, 108, 117, 123, 141, 148, 193, 204, 222, 228
Northwest Ordinance, 11
Oaks, Dallin H., 255
Oath of Vengeance (LDS), 237; George F. Richards on, 249; George Q. Cannon on, 238; John D. Lee on, 235; Reed Smoot denial of, 248; William Smith on, 237–38. See also Patriarchal blessings
Oaths, Council of Fifty (LDS), 95; Danite (LDS), 95; Masonic, 95, 251; of silence, 246; temple (LDS), 95. See also Oath of Vengeance
O’Bannon, Captain, 267
O’Brien, Mr., 184, 261
Ohio State Journal, 67
Olive Branch, 83, 98
Ordinances (LDS), 22
Oregon, 28, 85, 103, 109–10, 129, 225
Ottowa, La Salle County, IL, 124
Owens, Judge, 268
Oxford, Butler County, OH, 63, 261, 290
Page, John E., 150
Paris, Henry County, TN, 92
Patriarchal blessings (LDS), 245, 249. See also Vengeance
Paul (NT), 68, 127, 165n26
People’s Organ (St. Louis, MO), 90
Perry, “Old Father,” 49
Persecuted innocence (LDS), 6, 21–22, 60, 66, 71, 74, 75, 77, 79, 86, 92, 128, 140–41, 156, 234, 236, 250, 251, 275
Phelps, William W., 148, 193, 235, 289; at Nauvoo Convention, 122; and General Smith’s Views, 85, 92; LDS political writer, 24, 81, 82, 120; on Nauvoo Expositor, 138, 142; and slavery, 24
Polk, James K., 12, 28, 130, 225–27, 265, 272
Polygamy (the principle, new and everlasting covenant, plural marriage, spiritual wifeism) (LDS), 59, 86, 103, 116, 117, 128, 133–34, 137, 273, 281–82, 284
Port Byron, Rock Island County, IL, 217
Pratt, Orson P., 245, 289; political missionary, 127, 140, 150
Prentiss, William, 157
Priesthood (LDS), 75, 136, 250
Principle. See polygamy
The Prophet (New York, NY), 23, 89, 93, 110, 111, 124, 126, 130, 141, 143, 155, 198, 223, 224–27
Progression (LDS), 102, 284n30
Quincy, Adams County, IL, 21
Quincy Greys (militia), 146
Quincy Guards, 187
Quincy Herald (IL), 188
Quincy Hotel, 193
Quincy Rifle Company, 187
Quincy Whig (IL), 71, 97, 187, 188
Quincy, Josiah, Jr., 118
Quorum of the Twelve Apostles (LDS), 16, 84, 95, 107, 115
Quorum of the Anointed (LDS). See Anointed Quorum
Randolph, John, 119
Reformer Church of Jesus Christ of Latter Day Saints, 220, 249. See also Community of Christ
Republic of Texas. See Texas
Republican Party, 273
Republicanism, 12
Retributive justice (LDS), 141, 144, 233, 243. See also Vengeance
Reynolds, John, 99
Reynolds, Joseph, 38, 39
Reynolds, Thomas, 99
Richards, George E., 249
Richards, Willard, 190, 197, 203–4, 238, 249, 253, 279, 288; at Carthage 3–4, 160, 167, 171, 174, 177 182, 183, 185, 201, 237, 256–57; and Council of Fifty, 95–96, 128; and James Arlington
Reorganized Church of Jesus Christ of Latter Day Saints, 220, 249. See also Community of Christ
Republican Party, 273
Republicanism, 12
Retributive justice (LDS), 141, 144, 233, 243. See also Vengeance
Reynolds, John, 99
Reynolds, Joseph, 38, 39
Reynolds, Thomas, 99
Richards, George E., 249
Richards, Willard, 190, 197, 203–4, 238, 249, 253, 279, 288; at Carthage 3–4, 160, 167, 171, 174, 177 182, 183, 185, 201, 237, 256–57; and Council of Fifty, 95–96, 128; and James Arlington
314

**Riverboats:**

- Rigdon, Sidney, 198, 212, 289; and Abraham Jonas, 270
- Rigdon, Laomi, 17, 63, 260
- Rigdon, Francis Dunlevy, 17, 18, 62, 260; and Masonic lodge, 54–55, 56; and Missouri persecutions, 21; and Nauvoo Expositor, 143, 145; opposition to polygamy, 59, 60; and Thomas Carlin, 49, 50, 51; views on LDS Kingdom of God, 100–101; visits Hamilton, Butler County, Ohio, 17

**Riverboats:**

- Amaranth, 118; Boreas, 185, 186, 187, 188, 190; Buckeye, 130; Die Vernon, 116, 152, 190; Dove, 188; Louis Philippe, 128; Nodaway, 11; Osprey, 104, 125, 140, 149; Republic, 11; St. Croix, 188;
- Roberts, Brigham H., 279
- Robinson, George, 143, 291
- Rockwell, George, 165, 252, 291; anti-Mormon, 143, 152; and G. T. M. Davis, 152, 186; and John C. Elliott, 242
- Rockwell, Orrin Porter, 191, 243, 289
- Rogers, David, 227
- Rogers, Hiram N., 55, 58
- Rolf, John, 9
- Romans (NT), 190
- Roosevelt, William H., 252, 270, 291; anti-Mormon, 150–51, 152; and coverup of Joseph Smith’s murder, 186–87

**Rush County, IN, 125**

**Safety-valve thesis, 26**

**Salt Lake City, Salt Lake County, UT, 238, 239, 245, 246, 252, 253, 277, 278, 283**

**Sangamo Journal (Springfield, Sangamon County, IL), 78, 90, 107, 206–7**

**Santa Fe, Santa Fe County, NM, 96**

**Scott, Gen. Winfield, 32, 272**

**Scott, John, 240**

Second anointing (LDS), 134. *See also Anointed Quorum*

**Seixas, Joshua, 54**

**Sheridan, Captain, 159, 185, 187**

**Skinner, Onias C., 158, 164, 229, 232, 251, 291; and aftermath of Joseph Smith murder, 202; anti-Mormon, 143, 146, 151**

**Slavery, 13, 24–27, 93–94, 110, 119, 273**

**Smith, Emma, 37, 122, 167, 169, 191, 198**

**Smith, George A., 289; and Council of Fifty 124; on theodocracy 106; political missionary 124, 125, 150**

**Smith, Hyrum, 60, 102, 148, 154, 155, 289; assassination, 3, 177, 181–82, 201; at Nauvoo Convention, 122; 1843 IL congressional race, 44, 45; 1843 political revelation, 46, 48, 153; 1844 arrest in Carthage, 157–58, 160, 162; Freemason, 98, 99, 100; funeral, 192–93; and Joseph Smith’s 1844 presidential race, 103, 135; and Kingdom of God, 103; LDS patriarch, 2; and Nauvoo dissidents, 136, 139, 143; and polygamy, 117, 133, 137**

**Smith, Jeremiah, 135**

**Smith, Joseph Jr., 154; and Abraham Jonas, 6, 56; and Anointed Quorum, 90; as a third party, 15, 86; assassination, 3–4, 177–80, 201, 220–22, 256–58, 262–63; biography, 16, 287; compared to Mohammed, 18; and Council of Fifty, 95, 287; and Cyrus Walker, 46; and 1843 congressional race, 44, 46; 1843 David N. White interview, 51–52; 1843 indictment for flight from Missouri, 37, 38, 39; 1843 letter to Henry Clay, 65; 1844 arrest in Carthage, 157–58, 160, 162; 1844 independent candidate for U.S. presidency, 1, 4–5, 15, 22–23, 84–88, 90, 91, 102–3, 107–9, 119, 120–22, 123–31, 148, 159, 197, 223–27; 1844 political platform, 23–24, 85; and Freemasonry, 6, 54–55, 56, 100, 250; funeral, 192–93; *General Smith’s Views, 2, 3, 23, 85, 88, 92, 93, 105–6, 114, 117, 119, 124, 125, 126, 127, 128, 135, 155, 165, 196, 224; “grease spot” prophecy, 75; and Henry Clay, 65, 66, 84; and Jeffersonianism, 92, 102–3, 107, 121, 122, 127; and John C. Calhoun, 81, 82; and John C. Elliott, 76, 77; and Joseph Duncan, 41; King Follett discourse, 102; Lieutenant General, Nauvoo Legion, 4, 90, 92; and Lilburn W. Boggs assassination attempt, 70; and Martin Van Buren, 21, 78; Martyrdom, 275–79, 283; Mayor of Nauvoo, IL, 136–38; and Missouri persecutions, 15, 21, 70, 74; and Nauvoo dissidents, 139; and Nauvoo Expositor affair, 142, 145; on annexation of Texas, 26, 85, 93–94, 119, 130; on habeas corpus, 39–41, 135; on persecuted innocence, 6, 21–22, 60, 71, 74, 77, 86, 92, 156; on plurality of gods, 51; on political Kingdom of God, 16, 19n20, 105, 118; on politics, 41, 46, 51–52, 65, 81, 92; on polygamy, 59, 60, 128, 133–34, 137; on slavery, 26, 85, 93–94; on theodemocracy, 1, 106; and predicted downfall of U.S. government, 16, 18, 19, 75, 127, 131, 141, 150, 159, 195, 226, 247; Prophet, Priest and King, 90, 105, 109; Prophet, Seer and Revelator, 16; and Sidney Rigdon, 17, 49, 50; and Stephen A. Douglas, 42; and Thomas Ford, 41; visits
Hamilton, Butler County, OH, 17; and Walter Bagby, 49; and William Gano Goforth, 99, 104; wounds, description of, 191, 256–58
Smith, Lucy Mack, 191, 200
Smith, Mary Fielding, 191
Smith, Robert F., 157, 158, 163, 168, 170, 176, 181, 251, 291
Smith, Samuel H., 181, 182, 190, 198
Smith, William, 198, 200, 245, 289; at Nauvoo State Convention, 120; editor of *The Prophet*, 223; and Joseph Smith’s 1844 campaign for president, 123; political missionary, 129, 130–31, 148, 150, 159
Smoot, Reed, 247–48
Snow, Eliza, 234, 247
Snow, Erastus, 289; and Joseph Smith’s 1844 campaign for president, 84; and Nauvoo Lodge, 100
Snow, James C., 125
Snow, Lorenzo, 126
Society of Cincinnati, 10
Society for the Diffusion of Truth, 1, 23, 124. See also *The Prophet*
Solomon (OT), 52, 59
Southwick, Wall, 128, 129, 150; at Carthage, 162, 166, 270; and Texas, 129, 150
Spencer, Ambrose, 111
Spencer, Orson, 137
Spiritual wifeism. See polygamy
Springfield, Sangamon County, IL, 28, 29, 30, 37
St. George, Washington County, UT, 238
St. Louis, St. Louis County, MO, 30, 67, 90, 116, 125, 129, 140, 199, 208, 272
*St. Louis Evening Gazette* (MO), 140
Stephens, Henry, 86, 251
Stigall, G. W., 160, 162, 163, 164, 174, 182
Stone, A. J., 188
Stout, Allen, 244
Stout, Hosea, 226
Strang, James J., 200
Succession question (LDS), 198–200
Supreme Court, 10, 24, 28–31, 33, 99, 145, 260, 273, 287
Sweet, M. P., 212, 213
Symmes, John Cleves, 10
Symmes Purchase, 10
Taylor, John, 249, 281, 289; at Carthage, 3, 162, 167, 174, 177, 182, 183, 201; at Nauvoo Convention, 122; editor of *Nauvoo Neighbor*, 44; editor of *Times and Seasons*, 87, 224; and Joseph Smith’s 1844 campaign for president, 92, 120; and murder of Joseph Smith, 3–4, 217, 236, 237, 252, 254–55, 256; and *Nauvoo Expositor*, 137, 142; on Political Kingdom of God 96–97
Taylorsville, Spencer County, KY, 260
Temple ceremony, ritual, work, worship (LDS), 238, 247, 249, 282. See also Endowment
Temple Committee (LDS), 92, 93
Texas, Republic of, 92–96; annexation, 24–28, 93, 94, 103, 109, 110, 159, 225, 272; and political Kingdom of God, 96, 130; and safety-valve thesis, 26; and slavery, 24–27
Theocracy, 4. See also Theodemocracy and Kingdom of God
Theodemocracy (LDS), 1, 2, 106,
Third Parties, 14, 64
Thomas, Jesse B., 146, 147, 149
*Times and Seasons* (Nauvoo, Hancock County, IL), 66, 87, 88, 96, 97, 101, 103, 107, 224, 235, 250, 252, 257
Transylvania University (Lexington, KY), 32
Trial: 1845, of accused assassins of Hyrum Smith, 233; 1845, of accused assassins of Joseph Smith, 4, 229–33
True Church of Jesus Christ of Latter Day Saints, 200
Turley, Theodore, 155, 289; counterfeiter, 136; gunsmith, 136, 150
Turtle Creek, Warren County, OH, 63
Tyler, John, 14, 34, 126, 154
Van Buren, Martin, 21; and annexation of Texas, 27, 28; 1844 candidacy opposed by Mormons, 82, 83, 87, 91, 98, 102, 106, 125, 140; 1844 U.S. presidential race, 27, 65, 66, 88, 115, 131; and Henry Clay, 27–28; and Joseph Smith, 21, 65, 126; and Thomas Hart Benton, 87
Vandalia, Fayette County, IL, 30
Vengeance (LDS), 175, 190, 191, 193, 195, 204, 229, 235–49, 253. See also Oath of Vengeance
Vigilance Committee of Safety. See Carthage Central Committee
Virginia, 9
Voree, Wisconsin Territory, 200
Vorhees, William, 181, 184, 190, 220–21, 261–62
Walker, Cyrus: biography, 36; 1843 U.S. candidate for Congress, 36, 37, 38, 39, 41, 44, 45, 46, 47, 66, 70, 135; Freemason, 37; and George Miller, 37; and Henry Clay, 37; and Joseph Smith, 37, 38, 39, 41, 42; and O. H. Browning, 37; on habeas corpus, 40; and William Law, 45
Walker, Robert, 25–26
Warren, Calvin A., 202, 229
Warrington, Councillor, 137, 138
Warsaw, Hancock County, IL, 22, 71
Warsaw Committee, 186, 201, 202, 209
*Warsaw Message* (Warsaw, Hancock County, IL), Thomas Gregg as editor, 79, 82, 115
*Warsaw Signal* (Warsaw, Hancock County, IL), Thomas Sharp as editor, 7, 81, 87, 117, 139, 142, 143, 148, 164, 185, 201, 214, 244
Washington, D.C., 63, 107
Washington, George, 64, 92
Waterloo, Seneca County, NY, 100
Watt, James D., 229
Webster, Daniel, 13, 88, 105
Wentworth, John, 109
Western Star and Lebanon Gazette (Lebanon, Warren County, OH), 63
Western World (Warsaw, Hancock County, IL), 87
Wheat, Almeron, 202, 229
Wheelock, Cyrus, 169
Whig Almanac, 98
Whig party, 13; conspiracy to murder Joseph Smith, 204–6, 264–71; 1844 Baltimore nominating convention, 27; 1844 platform, 12
White, David N., 51–52, 87
Whitney, Edson, 291
Wight, Lyman, 289; at Nauvoo Convention, 122; and George Miller, 94; political missionary, 114, 121, 125, 128, 129, 131, 150; and Texas, 94
Wilkes, John, 7
Willey, Jeremiah, 261
Williams, Archibald, 229, 251, 273; and Abraham Jonas, 69; and Abraham Lincoln, 68; biography, 68, 287; brother of Wesley Williams, 72; and Edward D. Baker, 68; and O. H. Browning, 68, 234; and Whig party, 69
Williams, John Reid, 73, 76
Williams, Levi, 251–52, 269, 278; and Abraham Jonas, 72; anti-Mormon, 143; at Carthage, 4, 176, 178, 181, 220; and Avery kidnap, 73, 76, 77; biography, 72, 291; colonel in Illinois Militia, 152, 158; cousin of Wesley Williams, 72; 1845 trial, 229–33, 244; and Henry Clay, 72, 269; indictment for murder of Joseph Smith, 4, 217–19, 220–21, 229, 244; and John C. Elliott, 241, 269
Williams, Samuel O., 143, 183, 291
Williams, Wesley, 229, 251, 292; brother of Archibald Williams, 72
Williamstown, Grant County, KY, 53
Williams, John, 181, 184, 190, 220
Wilson, Harmon T., 37, 38, 39, 50
Winter Quarters, Douglas County, NE, 198
Wisconsin, 10, 94, 200
Wood, John, 55
Woodruff, Wilford, 197, 239, 253, 281, 289; and Council of Fifty, 124; and James Arlington Bennett, 150; political missionary, 124, 125, 150
Woods, James W., 153, 155, 166, 169, 170, 189, 190, 193
Woods, John, 31, 63
Woodson, David A., 130
Woodworth, Lucien, 153, 154, 290; and Council of Fifty, 96, 114; and Republic of Texas, 96, 114, 196; and Sam Houston, 196
Worrell, Elisha, 143
Worrell, Franklin, 143, 292; at Carthage jail, 163, 167, 177, 207; biography, 242–43; and conspiracy to murder Joseph Smith, 174; murder of, 243; witness at 1845 trial, 230–32
Wright, John C., 34, 62
Wyandot Indians, 11
Young, Brigham, 198, 229, 233, 234, 237, 244–45, 247, 249, 252–53, 254, 258, 275, 283; and Joseph Smith’s 1844 presidential race, 102–3, 107, 223, 224, 227; and Mountain Meadows Massacre, 246; and murder of Joseph Smith, 237; on Kingdom of God, 103, 114; on Masonic conspiracy to murder Joseph Smith, 250–55; political missionary, 107, 128, 129, 150, 195, 197; and polygamy, 133
Young Men’s National Ratification Convention, 113