Index

Abbott, Charilla, 243n31
“An Act Concerning the Property Rights of Married Persons” (1872), 49
“An Act Conferring Upon Women the Franchise” (1870), 80n142
“An Act in Relation to the Estates of Decedents” (1852), 76–77n95
Adams, Maude, 333
African Americans, 132–34; Baptist Church, 92; Calvary Baptist Church, 107; Camelia Arts and Crafts Club, 133; clubs, 133; employment, 133, 198; Ladies Civic and Study Club, 133; medicine, 133; Nimble Thimble Club, 133; religion, 133; slavery, 365; stereotypes, 218n39
Airey, Grace Copp Stratton, 381
Alderman, Sharon, 353
Alexander, Sara: actress, 333; taught “fairy dancing,” 332
Alexander, Violet Bird, 401
Alger, Fanny, 3
Allen, Corinne, 380
Allen, Cynthia and Kesiah, 22
Allen, Ira, 22
Allen, James Carson, 16
Almy, Emily M., 112
Altrusa Club, 277–78
American Association of University Women, 382
American Equal Rights Association, 366
American Legion Auxiliary Department, 270–71
American Red Cross: Catholic and Episcopalian women, 269; World War I, 268
American Woman Suffrage Association, 366–67, 371
Anderson, Rev. John (Presbyterian Church), 100
Anderson, Sister M. Augusta (Sisters of the Holy Cross), 114
Anderson, May, 262
Anderson, Nels, 311–12
Anderson, Sarah E. Nelson: elected office, 66, 377; Enabling Act, 65; voter registration, 376
Anthony, Susan B.: arrested for illegal voting, 63, 387n20; enfranchisement, 366; visits Salt Lake City, 371, 376; Woman Suffrage Association of Utah, 375
“Anti-Polygamy Act” (1862), 71n28
Anti-Polygamy Society, 63, 89
Anti-Polygamy Standard, 89, 373
Armenians: Mormon Church, 136, 137; women, 136–37
Armitage, Annie E., 46
Armstrong, Isabella Siddleway, 261
Asper, Sadie, 190
Atwater, Mary Meigs, 353
Augustana Academy (Lutheran Church), 106
Austin, Elna Cowley, 18
Authors’ Club, 258
Babcock, Maud May: organized first university theater in nation, 348; professor University of Utah, 229, 347–48
Bagley, Mary Ann, 111
Bailey, Lydia, 93
Baker, Anna, 93
Ballet West, 351–52
Ballif, Algie Eggertsen, 348
Baptist Church: African Americans, 92; American Home Baptist Missionary Society, 90; education, 88, 91; Ladies Aid Society, 91; mission to Scandinavians in Utah, 92; polygamy, 90; Provo, Utah, 92; schools, 92; Sunday school, 91; Temperance, 92; Utah Baptist Association, 92; Utah Chapter Woman’s Missionary Society, 91; Women’s Missionary Union, 92
Bartell, Reta, 397
Bartley, Bernitta Frandsen, 408
Basset, Ann, 114
Bateman, Samuel, 19
Bearnson, Dorothy, 347
Beecher, Catherine, 224
Bell, Zina Roskelley, 20
Benedict, Abbey, 87, 88
Bennett, Isabelle E., 90
Bennett, John Cook, 3
Bennion, Mary Minerva Clark, 15
Bentley, Israel, 25
Berkeley, Mary, 91
Berritt, Marilyn, 352
Berry, Belle Harris Merrill Nelson, 24
Bertaux, Daniel, 396
Bertolina, Margaret B., 141
Bingham, Isabel McFarland, 20
Bingham, Parley Pratt, 20
Bishop Leonard Memorial Nurses’ Home (Episcopal Church), 111
Bishop’s School (Episcopal Church), 108
Blackstone, William, and common law 37, 38, 40
Blair, Lillian, 92
Blakely, Delora Edith Wilkens and Sarah Daft Home, 381
Blakely, Pamela, 14
Blanchard, Florence, 95
Blinde, Lydia, 51–52
Bliss, Anna Campbell, 345–46
Bliss, Pearl, 403
boardinghouses, 219n42
Bonacci, Filomena, 140–41
Boothby, Lydia White, 336
Bosone, Reva Beck: condemned H.B. 67, 203; congresswoman, 383–84
Bottino, Caterina, 146
Bowen, Emma Lucy Gates, 336
Bowers, Harriet, 404
Boyd, Maurine Eyring, 399
Brackenridge, R. Douglas, 104
Bradwell, Myra, 59–60
Brigham City dancing schools, 329
Brodie, Fawn McKay: author, 307–10; literature on books, 321n27; psychobiography, 307–9
Brooks, Isabell “Fanny,” 134
Brooks, Juanita Leavitt Pulsipher: Federal Writers Project, 311–12; Nels Anderson and, 311–12
Brown, Charlotte, 374; Utah historian and author, 310–13
Brown, John, 9, 26
Brown, Rev. Sewell (Baptist Church), 90
Browning, Margaret Tourt, 339
Buchanan, Frederick, 223, 227
Bullock, Ruth E. Prout, 95
Burke, Frances R., 232
Burlington School (Congregational Church), 93
Burton, Sir Richard, 331
Business and Professional Women, 277
Butler, Sister M. Lidwina (Holy Cross Hospital), 115
Burt, Pearl, 406
Bywater, Annie H., 189–90

Cable Act of 1922, 141–42
Cain Heirs v. Young, 54
Caine, Margaret Nightingale, 374
Callister, Helen Marr Clark, 82–83, 119n2
Callister, Thomas, 82
Calvary Baptist Church, 107
Camelia Arts and Crafts Club, 133
Campbell, Martha, 377
candy industry, 187–88
canning industry, 186–87
Cannon, Angus, 17
Cannon, Annie Wells, 381
Cannon, Blanche, 301–3
Cannon, David Henry, 16–17
Cannon, Douglas, 16
Cannon, Elizabeth Haagland, 51
Cannon, George Mousley, 23
Cannon, George Q.: Manifesto (1890), 9; plural marriage after manifesto, 10
Cannon, Jonathon S., 399
Cannon, Dr. Martha Hughes: career, 24, 381, elected office, 66, 377; plural marriage, 17
Capitol Girls Club, 217n25
Carbon County Strikes (1903 and 1933), 146
Card, Zina Young Williams, 371
Carlson, Hilda, 106
Carmichael, Sarah Elizabeth, 299–300
Carroll, Elsie Chamberlain, 2
Carroll, Rev. S. J. (Methodist Church), 97
Catholic Church: Catholic Business Women’s Organization (renamed Maynell Club), 117; Catholic Church Young Ladies Sodality, 117; Catholic Women League and American Red Cross (World War I), 269; education, 114; Holy Cross Hospital, 114–15; Judge Mercy Hospital and Home, 115–16; Sacred Heart Academy, 114; St. Ann’s Orphanage, 116; St. Ann’s Sewing Society, 116–17; St. Joseph’s School for Boys, 114; St. Mary’s Academy, 114; Sister Mary Madeleva Wolff, 315; Sisters of Mercy, 116; women, 113–17
Catt, Carrie Chapman: feminist, 379; visits Utah, 378
Centerville, Utah, and non-Mormon schools, 87
Chadwick, Whitney, 325
Chamberlain, Eleanor Hoyt, 2
Chamberlain, Laura Fackrell, 15
Chamberlain, Mary Elizabeth Woolley: death of husband, 27; mayor of Kanab, Utah, 378; plural marriage, 22
Chamberlain, Thomas: death of, 27; husband of, 15; plural marriage, 2
Chandler, Emma, 108
Chapin, Alice, 261
Chapman v. Handley (1872), 54, 55
Chapman, Annie E., 93
Chapman, Sarah, 54
childbirth: medical assistance, 404; midwives, 404–5
children: advocacy of by women's clubs, 268; child-rearing, 405; daycare (Clearfield Naval Supply Depot), 210; death of, 405; diseases, 405; duties of pioneer children, 397; guardianship, 47, 48; legal rights of polygamous children, 55–56; mothers, 397, 400; property rights, 47
Children's Dance Theater, 349–50
Chinese Exclusion Act (1882), 142
Chinese: Chinese Christian Association and Evening School, 93; Congregational Church, 93
Chipeta, 130
Chocolate Dippers Union of Utah No. 1, 194
Christensen, Iva, 204
Christensen, Vera, 26–27
Christensen, William, 351
Christian Scientists, 111–12
Church of Jesus Christ Latter-day Saints: African Americans, 133; Armenians, 136, 137; cultural influence, 301, 355; divorce, 44, 46, 47; education, 224; Equal Rights Amendment, 393n86, 384; International Women's Year, 283; Jews, 135–36; marriage, 45; marriage laws, 43; Mormon Tabernacle Choir, 340; new ideas spread, 155; politics, 360, 363; polygamy, 1, 3; Presbyterian Church, 104; Primary Association, 86; Primary Children's Hospital, 274; Relief Society, 250; schools, 226; social life and modernization, 175; women, 120n11; women's organizations, 250; working women, 195; Young Ladies Mutual Improvement Association, 258, 264; Young Women's Mutual Improvement Association, 175
Clapp, Emily, 93
Clarion, Utah, 135
Clark, Laura McCurdy, 232
Clark, Lucile Barlow: grandmother, 409; nurse, 402–3
Clark, Lucy A., 377
Clark, Wealthy, 14
Clawson, Hyrum B., 332
Clayton, William, 369
“Clean Home—Clean Town” campaigns, 163–64
Clearfield Naval Supply Depot: daycare provided, 210; women employed at, 221n84
Clegg, Cloa Pearl Huffaker, 381
Cleveland, Grover, 65
clothing factories, 188–89
civil works administration, 200
Clapp, Emily, 93
Cook, Ida: elected superintendent of schools, 63; Mormon convert and teacher, 233–34
Cook, Laura Clark, 397
Cook, Mary: ran for office, 62–63; teacher, 233
Cook, Sarah Ann: headed anti-polygamy effort, 373; opened school for girls, 225; Salt Lake Theatre, 336
Cope v. Cope, 55
Copeland, Marion S., 95
Coray, Martha Jane, 58–59
Corum, Mrs. J. J., 91
Cotey, Dalinda, 154, 165
Coulter, Mary Anna Clark Geigus, 381
Council of Fifty, 364
Council of Women: activities of, 379; organized, 378
Country Life Reformers, 163
Couzins, Phoebe, 59, 60
Cowley, Matthias: disfellowshipped from Mormon Church, 10, 11; plural marriage, 18
Cox, Isaiah, 48
Cox, Martha Cragun: guardianship of children, 48; teacher St. George, Utah, 227
Coyner, Emma, 101
Coyner, Mary, 101
Cracroft, Paul, 300
Craig, Mary Agnes, 104
Crystal Laundry, 194
Culinary Alliance, 194
Cullom Bill (1869): “Great Indignation Meeting,” 368–69; polygamy, 4; protest of, 7
Cullom, Shelby M., 4
Cunningham, Sarah, 51
Daft, Emma Francis, 353
dance, 347–352: ballet, 349, 351; Brigham Young, 331; dancing schools, 329; “Fairy dancing,” 332
Daughters of the American Colonists, 260
Daughters of the American Revolution, 259–260
Daughters of the Utah Handcart Pioneers, 260–261
Daughters of Utah Pioneers, 260
Daughters of Veterans, 260
Davis, Anna M. (Methodist Church), 98
Davis, Pauline W., 372
Dawn, Hazel Tout, 339
Declaration of Sentiments and Resolutions, 47, 366
Deffebach, Lee, 345
Delta Kappa Gamma, 244n35
Democratic Party and suffrage, 375
Dennison, Jennie, 101
Depression: Federal Art Project, 344; married teachers, 237; women workers, 200
Deseret Academy of Fine Arts, 330
Deseret Art Union, 330
Deseret Dramatic Society, 330
Deseret Farmer: advertisements for women, 160; housekeeping, 166
Dibble, George, 345
Dickey, Elizabeth, 104, 261
Dilworth, Mary Jane, 223, 227
Disciples of Christ (Christian) Church, 106–7
Dittrmars, Maude (Baptist Church), 92
divorce: “bills of divorce,” 45; Brigham Young, 45–46; contrasting approaches, 72–73n44; custody of children, 74n58; decline in, 47; ease of, 46; feelings against, 45; grounds for, 44; guardianship of children, 47; housewife responsibility, 171; interrupted traditional life, 409; Mormon church, 46; rare, 72n35
divorce laws, 73n51: amended, 46–47; lenient, 43; Utah Territorial Legislature, 44
Dixon, Hepworth, 332–33
Doctrine and Covenants and polygamy, 3
Dodge, Rev. George W. (Baptist Church), 90
Douglas, Isabella E., 108
dower rights, 57
dramatics: companies formed, 334; productions, 330
Dressell, Frieda A. (Baptist Church), 92
dressmakers and seamstresses: disappearance of, 191; statistics, 189
Dunford, Zina Patterson: grandmother, 408–9; haying time, 399
Dwyer, Robert J., 88–89
Eagle Forum: International Year of the Woman, 284; Utah, 384
Easter, ethnic celebrations of, 145
Edina Literary and Debating Society: organized, 263; rules, 255
Edmunds Act (1882): denied suffrage, 66; disfranchised all polygamous men and women, 373; legal protection for plural wives, 42; legislation against polygamy, 5
Edmunds–Tucker Act (1887): against plural marriage, 5; against power of Mormon Church, 374; certification of marriage, 44; disfranchised, 64; dower rights, 57;
education, 233; legal protection petition, 89; plural wives, 42; repeal, 374
education: Baptist Church, 88, 91–92; Catholic Church, 114; Centerville, Utah, 87; compulsory and work force, 199; denominations, 223, 231, 232; Edmunds-Tucker Act, 223; Episcopal Church, 107; high school domestic curriculum, 176; Lutheran Church, 106; Methodist Church, 98; Mormon Church, 223, 224, 226; Mt. Pleasant, Utah, 103; normal training scholarships (University of Deseret), 229; Ogden, Utah, 103; Presbyterian Church, 100; principals, women, 239; private schools, 223, 225; Protestant, 87; Provo, Utah, 94, 227; schools, first, 223; school districts, 225; schoolteachers, career in, 338; schoolteachers, married, 204; schoolteacher (World War II), 207; “Smith-Hughes” teachers, 161; stressed by parents, 400; superintendent of county schools, 225; superintendents, women, 235–36, 239–40; taxes, 225; tuition, 225. See also names of specific schools
education, higher: domestic arts (Utah Agricultural College), 156–57; women, 240, 248n108
education, kindergarten: Congregational Church, 93; Free Kindergarten Association (Neighborhood House), 195, 261; legislation for, 381; Lutheran Church, 106; Mormon Church, 262; Presbyterian Church, 104, 261; Salt Lake Kindergarten Association, 104, 261
Ehlers, Mrs. L. H. and polygamy, 90
elections: ballots marked, 364; registration, 377; suffrage, 369; Utah, 364; voting, 61, 62, 393n89; women, 360, 377, 390–91n59
electrification, rural: farm houses, 168–69; rural areas, 174; Utah Power and Light, 174, 175
Eliason, Joyce, 317–18
Elim Lutheran Church (Ogden, Utah), 105, 106
Eliot, Rev. Samuel (Unitarian Church), 112
Emery, George W.: divorce laws, 46; illegitimate heirs, 55; Married Person’s Property Act of 1873, 50
employment of women: African American women, 133, 198; attitudes toward, 195; businesses, 204, 215, 220n64; candy industry, 188; census figures, 190–91, 197, 204; Depression, 200; doctors, 192; domestic workers, 193; employment rates, 406; ethnic groups, 145–46, 211, 198; factory and mill workers, 183–84, 190; farmers, 191; harassment, 210–11; Hispanics, 214; history, 183; hotel industry, 193; increase in, 186; industrial movement, 184; influenced by national trends, 186; laborers, 191; layoffs, 203; manufacturing jobs, 186, 191, 196–97; married women, 199, 204; minimum hours, 186; office workers, 193; non-domestic work, 58–60; personal service workers, 193; professions, 192; reasons for working, 184–85; retail stores, 192; rural-farm women, 164–65; sex-stereotyped, 213; social issues, 210; statistics, 200; technology changes, 186; telegraph operators, 192; telephone operators, 192; temporary employment, 406; types of jobs, 58, 185–86; unemployment, post World War II, 211–12; union activity, 194, 217n25; urban women, 164; Utah frontier, 185; wage laws, 266; wages, 190, 206, 235; wages, discrimination, 184; wages, equal, 214–15; wages, minimum, 186, 205; World War II, 196–97, 207, 208–9, 210
Enabling Act for Utah (1894): franchise, 65, 66; statehood, 375
enfranchisement: legislation in western territories, 367; Utah, 38, 364; Wyoming, 38
epidemics, 405
Episcopal Church: Altar Guild, 109; American Red Cross (World War I), 269; Bishop’s School, 108; Daniel S. Tuttle, 107; day school organized, 107; Girl’s Friendly Society, 109; Guild of St. Agnes, 109; Guild of St. Mary and St. Martha, 109; Guild of the Good Shepherd, 109; St. Mark’s Hospital, 110–11; St. Mark’s School, 107–8; sewing classes, 109, 110
Epworth League (Methodist Church), 98 equal pay: Utah Federation of Business and Professional Women’s Clubs, 278; women’s clubs, 278
Equal Rights Amendment: Humanitarian Opposed to Degrading Our Girls (HOTDOG), 281; introduced, 392–93n84; Mormon Church, 393n86; struggles with, 363; Utah, 282–83, 384–385
Esplin, Ann Amelia Chamberlain, 20
Index

Esther Houses (Methodist Church): Salt Lake City and Ogden, 98
ethnic women: census figures, 148–50; daily life, 142–44; economic conditions, 147; employment, 198; folk-healers, 143; food, 143; holidays, 145; isolated living conditions, 141; life events, 409–10; living conditions, 142–44; marriage, 138, 141; Mormons, 144; religious life, 144, 145; working conditions, 145–46; working women statistics, 211; World War II, 147
Ewers, Anne, 340
Exclusion Act (1924), 142
factory workers, 190
Faragher, John Mack, 403
Farlow, Maye Jennings, 341
Farm Bureau extension work, 159
farm homes electric power, 168–69
farm life, reform of, 163
farm women: attitudes, 176; changing role, 154; consumerism, 176; domestic ideal, 172–73; economic conditions, 172; education, 166; household manager, 177; modernization, 160; record keeping, 176–77; roles, 154, 159, 162
Farmer's Institutes: Housekeepers' Conference, 165; land-grant college's role with, 157; Mount Pleasant, Utah, 154; number held, 157
Farmers' Roundup and Housekeepers' Conference, 158
Farrell, G. L., 54
Farrell, George H., 19
Farrell, Mary E. Croshaw, 19
Faust's Hall, 97
Federal Emergency Relief Administration, 200–203
Federal Maternity and Infancy Act, 381
Federal Theater Project, 335
Felt, Alma Elizabeth Mineer: husband, 18; sister wives, 22
Felt, Joseph, 18
Felt, Louie B., 262
Ferguson, Dr. Ellen B., 375
Ferry, Jeannette, 233
Fields, Debbie, 205
Fifteenth Amendment, 69n9
First Amendment and polygamy, 4
Fishback, Maria, 103
Fisher, Margaret Merrill, 353
Folland, Helen Budge, 338
Foote, Sarah (Episcopal Church), 107
Fourteenth Amendment, 69n9
Fowler, Candy, 352
Fox, Jesse, 21
Fox, Luacine Clark, 341
Fox, Ruth May: clubs, 254; polygamy, 21
4-H Clubs, 161
franchise: challenged, 63; Edmunds Act, 66; Edmunds-Tucker Act, 64; efforts to regain, 64; hold office, 62–63; Lyman v. Martin, 64
Frazier, Mabel, 345
Free Public School Act of 1890, 225
Freeman, Judith, 318
Freeze, Mary Ann, 254
French, Mary E., 94
Frieden, Betty, 280
Froiseth, Jennie Anderson: Blue Tea, 252, 373; editor Anti-Polygamy Standard, 373; vice-president, Ladies Anti-Polygamy Society, 373
Frost, Thressa Lewis, 403
funeral customs, 145, 147
Future Farmers of America, 161
Future Homemakers of America, 161
G. I. Bill and male teachers, 238
Gagosian, Hagop Thomas (Tumas), 136
Gallagher, Mrs. G. W. (Presbyterian Church), 103
Gardner, Annie, 8
Gates, Susa Young: author, 297, 298, 300–301; divorce of, 409; established home economics department, Brigham Young University, 262; suffrage, 271
General Federation of Women's Clubs: Utah, 256–58; wage laws, 266
“Gentle Information Bureau,” 90
Gibbons, Joseph, 25
Gibbons, Mercy Weston, 25
Gilman, Charlotte Perkins, 256
Girl Scouts, 264
Girl's Friendly Society (Episcopal Church), 109
Godbe family and suffrage, 368
Godby, Charlotte Ives Cobb, 381
Gold Star Mothers, 270
Gordon Academy (Ogden Academy), 96
Gosiute Indians, 130–31
Governor's Commission for Women and Families (Governor's Commission on the Status of Women), 281
Grand County, Utah, superintendent of schools, 235
Grandy, Rhea Hart, 398
“Great Indignation Meeting,” 368
Greek sororities, 263, 264
Green, Alice, 232
Green, Martha M., 232
Guild of St. Agnes (Episcopal Church), 109
Guild of St. Mary and St. Martha (Episcopal Church), 109
Guild of the Good Shepherd (Episcopal Church), 109
Gunnell, Francis, 54, 44
Gunnison, Utah: business women, 204; education, 232
Guss, Doris Neiditch, 136
Hales Lucile, 238–39
Hamblin, Alice B., 95
Hamilton, Fidelia, 108
Handley, George, 54
Hansen, Caroline Pederson: polygamy, 16; survival while husband on mission, 25
Hansen, Zora Kay, 406
Hareven, Sarah Elizabeth Carter, 15
Harrington, Patti, 236, 240
Harris, Eunice Stewart, 7
Harrison, Benjamin, 65
Hart, Marcus, 398–99
Hartwell, Rose, 342
Harwood, Ruth, 353
Hatch Act (1887), 155
Hayden, Charlotte E., 108
Hayes, Lucy, 89
Heaton, Terrence, 396
Hedge, Catherine, 403
heirs, illegitimate, 55
Hilliard, Kate S., 381
Hilton, William, 46
Hinert, H. H., 136
Hodges, Nathaniel Morris, 25
Hogenson, J. C., 161
Holt, Marilyn, 335
Holt, Nancy, 347
Hoch Cross Hospital (Catholic Church), 114–15; Salt Lake County Hospital and, 115
Hoch Cross School of Nursing (Catholic Church), 115
Home and Foreign Missionary Society (Presbyterian Church), 104–5
homemakers: “household management,” 163; physical and emotional responsibilities, 170–71; Young Woman’s Journal, 195
Homestead Act (1862): summary of, 389n45; title to land, 48–49
Hooper, Utah, schools, 231
Hooper, William H., 62
Horne, Alice Merrill: “Alice Art Collection,” 343; on role of art in commercial buildings, 329; on student life in Paris, 342; Utah Art Institute, 342–43
Hospitals: Holy Cross Hospital, 114–15; Judge Mercy Hospital and Home, 115–16; Primary Children’s Hospital, 274
household equipment, classes on, 168
housewives: attempts to elevate status, 165; curriculum, 166, 170; expanding responsibility, 170; labor saving devices, 169, 174; professional training, 166; salary, 165; shopping, 165–66, 171
housing, 186
Howard, William, 50
Hughes, Bishop Henry, on attempted rape, 101
Hulett, James, 2
Hungerford Academy (Presbyterian Church), 103
Huntington, Elen A., 172, 177
Hutcheson, Stella F., 96
Hyde, Jeannette A., 382
Iliff, Dr. Thomas C. (Methodist Church), 97
Independence Hall: Chinese Sunday school, 93; description of, 123n57; Episcopal day school, 107; meeting place for non-Mormons, 89; Rev. Norman McLeod, 93
Indian Reorganization Act of 1934, 147
Industrial Christian Home Association of Utah (Salt Lake Industrial Christian Home): became Ambassador Hotel, 125n87; Methodist Church, 99; organized, 84, 286n8
industrial movement and women, 184
International Council of Women: Mormon organizations, 285
International Women’s Year, 281–82: at-large delegates, 294n152; conference, 284; delegates, 294n151; national recommendations, 284; Relief Society, 283
Ivins, Anthony W., 10
Ivins, Stanley S., 11
J. G. McDonald Candy Company (Salt Lake City), 188, 194
Jackson, Dr. Sheldon: Presbyterian Church, 100; started college, 102–3
James, Jane Manning, 132
Jameson, Dorothy Redd, 408
Jeffries, LaRue Cox, 406
Jeffrey, Julie Roy, 2
Jenkins, Archie, 17
Jenkins, John, 17
Jenkins, Meda Lucille, 406
Jews: Clarion, Utah, 135; employment, 135; fundraising, 118; Jewish Ladies Hebrew Benevolent Society, 117, 250; Mormons, 135–36; women, 117–18, 134–36
Jews: Clarion, Utah, 135; employment, 135; fundraising, 118; Jewish Ladies Hebrew Benevolent Society, 117, 250; Mormons, 135–36; women, 117–18, 134–36
Index

Johnson, Annie Richardson, 7
Johnson, Edna Evans, 338
Jolly Stitcher Club (Delta, Utah): organized, 273–74; World War I, 268
Jones, Dr. Grace Sawyer, 240
Judge Mercy Hospital and Home (Catholic Church), 115–16
Judge, Mary, 115–16
Julander, Paula, 360
Junior Club of Ogden, 287n18
jury duty, 60–62

Kanab, Utah, woman board elected 1912, 378
Kane County, Utah, and plural marriage, 2, 12
Kane, Elizabeth, 58
Kearns, Jennie Judge, 410
Kees, Emma, 230
Kellogg, Josephine, 60
Kesler, Abigail, 46
Kesler, Frederick, 46
Kimball, Ellen Sanders, 85
Kimball, Heber C., 85
Kimball, Heber C., 85
Kimball, Lucretia (Christian Scientists), 111–12
Kimball, Samuel Chase, 85
Kimball, Sarah Melissa Granger: husband’s death, 409; teacher, 243n31
King Sisters, 340
King, Anna Holden, 381
Kinney, Antoinette Brown, 381
Kiskadden, Annie Adams, 333
Knight, Helen M., 236
Knight, Lydia, 225
Knudsen, Ann, 236
Ku Klux Klan, 145
Kuramada, Jun, 140, 147

LaBarthe, Eurithe K.: elected state representative, 66, 377; president Ladies Literary Club, 381
labor relations in Carbon County, 146
Ladies Aid Society (Lutheran Church), 105, 106
Ladies Aid Society of Liberty Park (Methodist Church), 98
Ladies Anti-Polygamy Society, 373
Ladies Benevolent Society of Phillips Congregational Church, 93
Ladies Civic and Study Club, 133
Ladies Hebrew Benevolent Society, 117–18
Ladies Literary Club: clubhouse, 252; history of, 252; Masonic Library, 257; memorable meeting, 297; public causes, 257; World War I, 268, 269
Ladies Unitarian Society, 112
Langton, Ellen, 229
Larsen, Lula A. Rigby, 27, 406, 408
Larson, Caroline C. (Baptist Church), 92
Law, William, 3

Lawrence, Florence Legroan, 132–33
laws: covertures, 37, 38; dower, 57, 77–78n110; experts on, 42; guardianship, 47; homestead exemption laws, 53; inheritance, 54, 76n90, 76n93; legal concept, 68n4; married women, 68n5; Mormons, 389n43; parent-child relationships, 48; sources, 67–68n3; submitted to congress, 70n18; Utah, 39–42; Utah Territory rejection of, 41–42; women's legal status defined by, 37, 38
lawyers, women, 59, 78n120
League of Women Voters (formerly Council of Women), 378
Leavitt, Lorin “Dutch,” 10
Leavitt, Thomas Dudley, 10
Lee, John D., 45
Lee, Mary Ann, 350
Lerner, Gerda, 394, 397
Liberal Party, 63, 370
Lincoln, Abraham, 4
Lloyd Alliance (Unity Circle/Unitarian Church), 113
Logan Academy (New Jersey Academy/Presbyterian Church), 101
Logan Dramatic Society, 333–34
Loofbourow, Charles E., 9
Loomis, H. M., 96
Lucy Gates Opera Company, 336
Ludden, Virginia W., 95
Lutheran Church, 105–6
Lyman v. Martin, 64
Lyman, Amy Brown: Federal Maternity and Infancy Act, 381; home demonstration agent, 158; values, 400
Madsen, Florence Jepperson, 338, 339
Maford, Mina B., 92
Magerou (Greek midwife), 143
Magna Woman's Club, 272
Mallory, Emma, 72n41
Manifesto (1890): battle to destroy polygamy ended, 88; Deseret News, 9; Edmunds-Tucker, 374; non-Mormon schools, 97; reactions to, 8, 9; sanction to live polygamy after Manifesto, 10; Wilford Woodruff, 42; withdrew support of polygamy, 5, 6
Manifesto (1904): investigated by church leaders, 11; issued by Joseph F. Smith, 11
Mann, S. A., 62
Marlatt, Abby L., 156
marriage: age, 401, 403; courtship, 403; Edmunds-Tucker Act, 44; ethnic women, 138, 141; importance of, 403; picture brides, 138
marriage laws: civil, 43; legal marriage, 71n30; Mormon Church, 43; regulation, 43; U.S. laws, 44; Utah Territorial Legislature, 44

Married Women Property Acts, 38
Marsh, Abby, 108
Marsh, Lucia Mason, 108, 109
Martha Society (Lutheran Church), 105
Matsumiya, Jinzaburo, 141
Maughan, Elizabeth Prater, 15
Maughan, Heber C., 15
Maughan, Mary Ann, 54
Maughan, Peter, 15, 54
Maynard, Mila Tupper (Unitarian Church), 112–13
Maynard, Rev. R. A. (Unitarian Church), 112
McCheyne, Gertrude, 158
McClelland, Mary L., 95
McCune School of Music and Art: dancing, 348; music and art, 337–38; Virginia Tanner, 349
McDonald, Elizabeth Ann Schurtz, 9, 22
McDonald, John, 56
McDonald, William, 9, 22
McFarland, Elizabeth (Lizzie) Adams, 21, 27
McFarland, John M., 21, 27
McGinley, Phyllis, 315
McKean, James B., 42, 59
McLeod, Edith, 93
McLeod, Rev. Norman: Congregational church, 92, 93; edited *Utah Grant Vedette*, 93; education and Mormons, 231; Independence Hall, 93; Wasatch Academy, 103
McMurrin, Sterling, 309–10
McNeil, Emma Hoth, 14
McNeil, William, 14
McNiece, Sarah J. Irwin, 102
McVicker, Emma J.: kindergarten, 195, 261; suffrage and, 90, 118; superintendent of schools, 236
medical training and the Relief Society, 78n119
Meloy, Ellen, 319
Merrill, Albert, 56
Merrill, Charles Smith, 19
Merrill, Clarence, 19
Merrill, Elna Jonsson, 406
Merrill, Frances Hatch, 360
Merrill, Julia Smith, 19
Methodist Church: Dr. Thomas C. Iliff, 97; Epworth League, 98; Esther Houses (Salt Lake City and Ogden), 98; house of refuge for polygamous wives, 98–99; Ladies Aid Society of Liberty Park Methodist Church, 98; Methodist Ladies Aid Society, 98, 250; missionary efforts to Scandinavian, 98; Ogden Home for Girls, 98; organized, 97; Rocky Mountain Seminary, 97; schools, 98; Woman's Home Missionary Society, 97–98
Meynell Club (Catholic Business Women's Organization), 117
milliners and millinery dealers, 189
Milliner, F. Ann, 241
Mineau, Geraldine, 404
Minor v. Happersett, 387n20
Miriam Brooks Candy Company, 188
missionary efforts of Protestant Churches, 87
Moar, Maggi, 352
Moore, Mary E., 102
Morgan, Julia, 265
Moriyasu, Haruko Terasawa, 140
Morrill Act (1862): criminalizing bigamy, 4, 44; plural wives, 42; Utah Territorial Legislature, 4
Morrill Land Grant College Act (1862), 155
Morrill, Justin S., 4
Morris, June, 205
Mortensen, Lula Roskelley, 14–15
Moss, Ione Naegle, 407
Mother Jones, 146
Munger, Eugenia, 100
Murphy v. Ramsey and test oath, 64
Murphy, Miriam B., 316
Murray, Amanda Bailey, 16
Murray, Sara Jane Park, 16
Murray, William Archibald, 16
Musser, Elise Furer, 382n80
Naegle, George Conrad, 17
Napper, Sara (Episcopal Church), 109, 110
National Association for the Advancement of Colored People, 133
National Committee to Stop Equal Rights Amendment, 284. See also Eagle Forum National Council of Women and Mormon Church, 285
National Daughters of the American Revolution Committee for Welfare of Women and Children, 288–89n47
National League of Women Voters, 382
National Organization of Women, 384
National Society of the Daughters of the American Revolution, 259
National Suffrage Association, 367
National Woman Suffrage Association: Utah women, 251, 371; voter registration, 61
National Women's Political Caucus, 384
Native Americans, 130–32
*Nauvoo Expositor*, 3
Nauvoo, Illinois, 3
Navajo Indians, 131–32: women’s artwork, 324; women’s economic conditions, 147
Neighborhood House, 195–96
Network: International Women’s Year, 285; Karen Shepherd, 385
New England Woman Suffrage Association, 366
New Jersey Academy (Logan Academy), 101 “New Movement”: Liberal Party, 370; polygamy, 368
New West Education Commission: Congregational Church, 94–96; Utah, 231
Newitt, Mary Edith, 110
Newman, Angie F., 84, 98–99
Nicholson, Linda J., 354
Nillson, Anna E. (Baptist Church), 92
Nimble Thimble Club, 133
Nineteenth Amendment, 39, 271
Nixon, William, 53
Noble, Anna, 100
non-Mormon population, 69–70n16
Norwegians and Lutheran Church, 106
Noyes, Abbie Parish, 95, 96
nurses and nurses training at Bishop Leonard Memorial Nurses’ Home (St. Mark’s Hospital), 111
O’Connor, M. Beniti (Holy Cross Hospital), 115
O’Hara-Ure, Maureen, 346–47
Ogden Academy (Congregational Church), 95, 96
Ogden Arsenal and harassment of women workers, 210–11
Ogden Home for Girls (Methodist Church), 98
Ogden, Utah: canning industry, 186–87; first teacher, 243n31; Ogden Academy (becomes Gordon Academy), 96
Oliphant v. Fox, 52
Ollerton, Fay, 2
Oregon Donation Act of 1850 and women land ownership, 48
orphanages: Orphans Home and Day Nursery Association, 118; St. Ann’s Orphanage, 116
Osborne, David, polygamous divorce of, 22
Osmond, Marie, 340
Ottley, JoAnn, 339–40
Pacey, Ida Stewart, 7, 17
Pacific Coast Region of Hadassah, 279–80
Paddock, Cornelia, 370, 373
padrones (labor agents), 137–38
Paine, Lydia (Baptist Church), 91
Palmer, Ada, 402
Papanikolas, Helen Zeese, 313–14: Peoples of Utah Institute, University of Utah, 314
Pardee, Lillie R., 90
Parent sisters, 401–2
Parent, Dorthea E., parents of, 400
Park, John R.: divorce of, 46; school superintendent, 236
Parker, Meda Lucille Jenkins, 17
Parkinson, Luella Smith, 18
Parks, Rev. Calvin, 101
Parks, Susan V., 101
Parry, Caroline, 344–45
Parsons, Emma F., 88, 92
Parsons, Mrs. M. K., 102
Parsons, Mary A., 261
Pasco, Peggy, 83–84
Peace Society and Governor John Cutler, 265
Pearsall, Emily (Episcopal Church), 109
People’s Party, 370
Peterson, Charles S., 84
Peterson, Dr. Elmer G., 158
Peterson, William, 163
Pierce, Clara, 103
Pierce, Rev. Gustavus M. (Methodist Church), 97
Pierce, Lovina (Methodist Church), 97
Pioneer Memorial Theater, 335
Plimpton, Lillian, 92
plural marriage: announcement of (1852), 40; anti-polygamy laws, 372; Anti-Polygamy Society, 89; childbirth and illness, 22; congenial relations, 15–16, 18–23; contrast to long-term polygamous societies, 14; courtship and proposals, 14; death of spouse, 27; division of work, 25; divorce, 22; economics, 1, 24, 25, 26–27, 185; Edmunds Act, 5; Edmunds-Tucker Bill, 5; efforts against, 90; Emma Hale Smith, 3; federal laws, 36; female enslavement, 36; “fundamentalists,” 6, 380; growth of, 89; guardianship of children, 47–48; head of households, 49; history of, 3; household duties, 23; Industrial Christian Home, 99; intestacy laws, 55; jealousy, 20, 21; Joseph Smith, Jr., 3; laws, 40, 42; legal challenges, 67; living arrangements, 15–16; Manifesto (post), 5–6, 10; marriage for love, 20; marriage patterns, 13; marriage to sisters, 23; mass rally against anti-polygamy effort, 373; missionary husbands, 25; motivation for, 7, 15; no set rules, 28; non-Mormon attitudes, 83; number of children, 13; numbers who practiced, 11–12; ordained of God, 82; personality, 21; Polygamy Home, 125n87; problems of, 8; property, 49, 74n60; prostitution, 7; Reynolds test case, 4; relations among wives, 20; revelation, 3; sources,
Women in Utah History

29n5, 119–20n8; stereotypes, 12, 23; suffrage, 368; test oath, 64; United States presidents, 5; Utah women, 372; voting, 62; Wilford Woodruff, 6; women, 23–24; Woman’s Relief Corp of the Grand Army of the Republic against, 259

Pratt, Orson, 4, 7, 49
Pratt, Romania B., 24, 257
Pratt, Sarah Marinda Bates, 49
Presbyterian Church: Alta, Utah, 100; cordial relations with Mormons, 104; Corinne, Utah, 100; education, 100–105; Fillmore, Utah, 104; Girl’s Home, 102; Home and Foreign Missionary Society, 104–5; Hungerford Academy, 103; Kindergartens, 104, 261; Logan Academy, 101; Mendon, Utah, 100–101; Presbyterian Women’s Executive Board of Commissioners, 261; Presbyterian Preparatory School (Salt Lake Collegiate Institute), 101–2; Wasatch Academy, 103; Westminster College, 103; Woman’s Aid Society, 105, 250; Women’s Board of Home Missions, 101, 233; women, 99

Priest, Ivy Baker, 382–83
Proctor Academy (Congregational Church, Provo, Utah), 94
Proctor, John, 56
produce sold by women for extra money, 406 professional women, 192
Progressive Party, 378
Progressive Society of Spiritualists (Salt Lake City), 107
Progressivism, reform movement, 378, 379–80
Prohosky, Caroline, 352
property rights for women, 48, 49
prostitution and polygamy, 7
Provo Woolen Mills, 215n5
Provo, Utah, schools, 227

Ramzell, Sophie, 51
rape, attempted, and Presbyterian teacher (Mendon, Utah), 100–101
Reapers Club, 254, 257
Redd, Helen Peterson, 403
Redd, Marie Ekins, 404–5
Relief Society: activities of, 86, 254–55; Eliza Roxcy Snow, 365; Emma Hale Smith, 365; Equal Rights Amendment, 384; history of, 85, 86, 250; International Council of Women, 258, 365; International Women’s Year, 283, Joseph Smith, 365; medical training, 78n119;
Mormon men, 365; mother’s classes, 262; National Council of Women, 258, 365; Relief Society Magazine, 297; silk industry, 86; World War I, 120n19, 266, 267
Remington Small Arms Plant, 207, 210
Rensselaer, J. H. Van, 108
Repertory Dance Theater, 350
Republican Party: polygamy, 4; suffrage, 375; women, 382
retail stores and women, 192
Reynolds, Alice Louise, 229–30, 407
Reynolds, George, test polygamy case, 4
Richards, Barbara, 347
Richards, Emily S., 368, 374
Richards, Jane Snyder, 368
Richardson, Charles Edmund, 27
Richmond, Mignon, 133–34
Riess, Jana Kathryn, 83
Rigby, Loretta M., 401
Rigby, Sarah Angeline Clarke, 27
Rigby, William Frederick, 27
Rindfleish, Sarah, 194
Ring, Beatrice Peaslie, 95
Ring, Hiram Waldo, 95
Rio Grande Baptist Church, 91
Ririe, Shirley Russon, 350–51
Ririe-Woodbury Dance Company, 350–51
Roberts, Brigham H., 65, 259, 375
Rocky Mountain Seminary (Methodist Church), 97
Rogers, Aurelia Spencer, 21, 86, 405–6
Roskelley, Margaret, 19–20, 21
Roskelley, Mary Jane Rigby, 19
Roskelley, William, 19–20
Rowland Hall (Bishop’s School), 108, 233
Royle, Eliza Kirtley, 252
rural electrification, 174, 178n3, 191
rural women: beautification and improvement, 163; homes, 164; population, 173, 191
Sacred Heart Academy (Ogden): Catholic Church, 114; Sister Mary Madeleva Wolff and, 315
St. Ann’s Sewing Society (Catholic Church), 116–17
St. George, Utah, schools, 227
St. Joseph’s School for Boys (Catholic Church), 114
St. Mark’s Hospital (Episcopal Church), 110–11
St. Mark’s School (Episcopal Church), 107–8
St. Mary’s Academy (Catholic Church), 114, 233
Salt Lake City dancing schools, 329
Salt Lake Acting Company, 335
Salt Lake Amateur Dramatic Company, 333
Salt Lake Art Center, 343–44
Salt Lake City Arts Council’s Percent for the
Art, 355
Salt Lake City Association of Clubs and
elections, 265–66
Salt Lake City Minute Women, 275–76
Salt Lake Collegiate Institute (Presbyterian
Preparatory School): boarding school,
102; Presbyterian Church, 233; Young
Ladies Missionary Society, 105
Salt Lake County Hospital and Holy Cross
Hospital, 115
Salt Lake Herald, 190
Salt Lake High School, 232
Salt Lake Polyosophical Society, 330
Salt Lake Suffrage Association, 375
Salt Lake Teachers Association, 246n84
Salt Lake Temple, 345
Salt Lake Theatre: calisthenics classes offered,
332; constructed, 331; Maude Adams,
333; razed, 335
Salt Lake Tribune as non-Mormon newspaper,
370
Samson, Gertrude, 231–32
Sangstad, Lisa M., 98
sanitation and World War I, 268
Sanpete County parachute factory (World
War II), 209
Sawyer, Myra, 342
Scandinavians and Methodist Church, 98
Scanlan, Father Lawrence, 114
Schafly, Phyllis, 384
Scorup, Stena, 407
Scowcroft, Barbara, 339
Senate Committee on Privileges and Election
and Joseph F. Smith, 11
Seneca Falls, New York, 38
service industries, 197
Service Star Legion, 270
Shaunessy, Eudora, 51
Shaw, Dr. Anna Howard, 376
Sheldon Jackson College (Westminster
College, Presbyterian Church), 102–3
Shell, Rev. J. P., 100
Shepherd, Karen, 100
Sheppard-Towner Maternity and Infancy
Protection Act, 274
Sherman, Francis, 93
Sherratt, Diantha Cox, 403
Shipp, Dr. Ellis Reynolds: clubs, 256; learning
from mother, 397–98; mother’s death,
407–8; medicine, 23, 24
Shipps, Jan, 118
Shute, M. D., 96
Siciliano, Rocco C., 143
silk industry and Relief Society, 86
Sillitoe, Linda, 316, 317
Siouris, Thelma, 141
Sisters of Mercy and Judge Mercy Hospital
and Home, 116
Sisters of the Holy Cross: day school
organized, 114; Holy Cross Hospital,
114–15; St. Ann’s Orphanage, 116
Skanchy, Anthon, 15
Skanchy, Sigrid Hockenson, 15
Skolfield, Dr. Jane Wilkin Manning, 381
Smith, David F., 87
Smith, Emma Hale (wife of Joseph Smith):
polygamy, 3, 29n10; Relief Society, 85,
365
Smith, Hyrum, 3
Smith, Jane McKay, 51
Smith, Joseph F., 10–11
Smith, Joseph: assassination, 3; James, Jane
Manning, 132; marriage, 45; polygamy,
3; Relief Society, 365
Smith, Julia Winter, 17
Smith, Linda C. and Repertory Dance
Theater, 350
Snow, Delia R., 103
Snow, Eliza Roxy: poetry, 299; published on
East coast, 297; Relief Society, 85, 365
Snow, Georgiana, 59, 60
Social Hall, 330, 331
Socialist Party, 378
Society of Utah Artists, 330
Sorensen, Virginia, 305–7
Sorosis (club), 263, 287n19
Sowles, Alice C., 103
Spencer, Clarissa Young, 332
Spencer, Rev. Dwight, 91
Springville Art Museum, 346
Stansbury, Nicole, 316–17
Stanton, Elizabeth Cady: “Declaration
of Sentiments,” 38; lobbied for
enfranchisement, 366; on divorce,
73n52; on religion, 388–89n40; visit to
Salt Lake City, 371
Stettler, Marianne, 26
Stewart, Andrew J. Jr., 17–18
Stewart, Mrs. F. E., 377
Stock, Dr. Peggy, 240
Women in Utah History

Stout, David Fisk, 18
Stout, Hosea, 4
Stowe, Harriet Beecher, 1
Suffrage: anti-suffrage movement, 371; campaign for, 38; Constitution (1895), 375, 376; “Declaration of Sentiments,” 38; Democratic platform, 81n152; elections (1870), 369; legal actions against, 373; polygamy, 368; problems of, 378–79; Progressivism and, 378–79; Republican platform, 81n152; respectability, 380; “true womanhood,” 370–71; U.S. Congress (1869) proposed, 367; Utah, 365, 366, 368; Utah Legislative Assembly (1870), 369; Utah women, 251, 363, 373; Utah women’s clubs, 271; Western states, 361; Wyoming, 372
Sullivan, Sister M. Raymond, 114
Sun Tunnels (sculpture), 34
Swenson, May, 314–15
Sylvester, Mrs. E. E., 190
Tanner, Annie Clark, 8
Tanner, Mary Jane Mount: on children, 404; on husband, 403; on routine work, 389; teacher, 402
Tanner, Virginia, 349–50
Taylor, Elmina Shepherd, 86
Taylor, Jane, 93
Taylor, John, 4–5
Taylor, John W., 11
teachers: acceptable occupation, 224; living arrangements, 227; marriage, 403; Mormon converts, 233; pay discrimination, 237, 238; preference to married men, 237; ratio men to women, 238; salaries, 235, 237, 238; single women, 224; statistics, 227–28, 235; training of, 228; uniform examinations, 235; World War II, 237–38
Teasdel, Mary, 341, 342
telegraph operators, 192
temperance: Baptist Church, 92; Utah, 365, 366
Terasawa, Kuniko Muramatsu, 140
Territorial Suffrage Association: officers 390n53; organized, 374
textile industry, 188–89
Thatcher, Linda, 113
Thayne, Emma Lou, 316
Theater Guild, 335
Thomas, Kate, 314
Thomas, Katherine Cannon, 408
Thompson, Aura, 93
Thompson, Fannie, 91
Thomson, Seneth Hayer, 399
Tichener, Lydia, 231
Topping, Gary, 87, 95
Toquerville, Utah, teachers, 232
Tout sisters, 339
Townsite Act of 1867, 48–49
Trent, Leonora, 112
Trinity African Methodist Episcopal Church, 133
Truelson, Florence, 344
Tullidge, Edward, 372
Tullidge, Edward T., 372
Turner, Rev. H. B., 92
Tuttle, Daniel S., 107, 127n125
Uintah-Ouray Reservation, 130
Unitarian, 113
Unitarian Church, 112–13
United Daughters of the Confederacy, 260
United States Census Bureau: cannery workers, 187; census figures, 181n92; ethnic groups, 199; working women, 190–91
United States Congress and marriage in Utah Territory, 44
Unity Circle (Unitarian Church): names of, 287n24; purpose, 254; renamed Lloyd Alliance, 113; Unitarian Church, 112
Unity Club (Union, Utah), 273
University of Utah: Normal School, 230; Opera Company, 340; Theater Department, 335; University Dramatic Club, 348; University of Deseret, 228–29
Utah Agricultural College (Utah State University): established, 155; curricula for women, 156, 157; domestic arts (home economics), 156–57, 262; home economics clubs, 160–61; Home Economics Cottage, 157; Home Economics Practice House, 157; housewife curriculum, 166, 170; National Summer School, 158; Mormon Church, 175;
Utah Agricultural College Agricultural Extension Service, 158; elevate homemaker, 165; extension agents, 159; Farm Bureau, 159; Farmer’s Institutes Housekeeper’s Conference, 165; home demonstration agents, 160; Junior Extension Service, 161
Utah Art Institute, 342
Utah Baptist Association, 92
Utah Bill (annulment of women suffrage), 372
Utah Clubwoman, 257
Utah Education Association, 237–38, 241
Utah Farm Bureau Federation, 159–60
Utah Farmer, 160
Index

Utah Federation of Business and Professional Women's Clubs, 278
Utah Federation of Women's Clubs: departments and divisions of, 258; Depression, 274–75; education, 258; Jan Cunningham Croly, 257; World War I, 267–68
Utah Grant Vedette, 93
Utah Industrial Commission, 206
Utah Kindergarten Association, 262
Utah League of Women Voters, 272
Utah Magazine, 368
Utah Manufacturers Association, 187, 190
Utah Married Person's Property Act (1872), 49, 50, 52, 57
Utah Ministerial Association, 90
Utah Mother's Association, 262
Utah Nippo, 140
Utah Opera Company, 340
Utah Power and Light Company: consumerism, 171; labor saving devices, 174; rural electrification, 174
Utah State Council of Defense, 267, 268
Utah State Historical Society, 312–13, 314
Utah State Home Economics Association, 263
Utah State Kindergarten Association organized, 262
Utah State Legislature: equal teaching salaries, 235; H.B. 67 (cut employment of married women), 203–4
Utah State Mothers Congress, 262
Utah State Parent Teachers Association, 262
Utah State Poetry Society, 317, 322–23n39
Utah State University, 263
Utah Suffrage Association, 375
Utah Supreme Court and intestacy laws, 55
Utah Symphony, 339, 340
Utah Territory organic act, 40, 42
Utah Territory Legislature: allow men and women to act as legal council (1852), 58; creation school districts, 225; marriage laws, 43, 44
Utah Woman's Loan Commission and World War I, 268
Utah Women's Council and Americanization, 268
Utah Women's Press Club, 254, 297
Utah Young Mothers Council, 262
Utter, Rev. David (Unitarian Church), 112
Utter, Rebecca (Unitarian Church), 112
Varian, Charles S., 50
visual arts, 341–47
Wahlquist, Maria, 105
Waldholtz, Enid Greene, 385
Walker, Olene, 360, 362
Wallace, Glenn Walker, 351, 352
Walsh, Sister M. Holy Cross, 115
Ware, Florence, 344–45
Warnick, Angelyn, 177–78
Wasatch Academy (Presbyterian Church), 103
Wasatch Chapter of the American Business Women's Association, 278
Washburn, Wasel Black, 18
Washington County, Utah, and polygamy, 12
Washington, Rev. J. W., 92
Wells, Daniel H., 17
Wells, Emmeline B.: conducts survey, 118; editor Woman's Exponent, 372; founded Utah Woman's Press Club, 297; journalists, 381; nominated to run for county treasurer, 63; on every office open to women, 63; on husband's death, 408; on polygamy, 17; on second half of life, 409; ran for office (1896), 377; suffrage conference, 371; widowhood, 408
Wells, Heber M., 62
Wells, Junius F., 86
Welter, Barbara, 354
Westminster College (Sheldon Jackson College), 103, 233
Westwood, Jean M., 384
Whipple, Maurine, 303–5
White, Alma, 97
Whitney, Orson F., 375–76
widowhood, 408–9
Widtsoe, Leah Dunford., 172, 173
Widtsoe, Rose H., 165
Wilcox, Mrs. C. J., 103
Williams, Clarissa S., 268
Williams, Terry Tempest, 316, 318–19
Williams, Zina Presendia Young, 330
Windsor, L. M., 158
Wolff, Sister Mary Madeleva, 315
Wolstenholme, Lily Clayton, 381
Woman's Christian Temperance Union, 261
Woman's Civic Club of Bingham Canyon, 272–73
Woman's Exponent: education of women, 229; women's issues, 372; women's newspaper, 297
Woman's Home Missionary Society (Methodist Church), 97–98
Woman's Relief Corp of the Grand Army of the Republic, 259, 269
Woman's Suffrage Association, 90
Women: advantages of living in West, 39; age at marriage, 401; childbirth cycle, 404; disruption of normal life cycle, 396–97; education, 171–72; elected office, 381; gender identity, 327–28; inheritance
Women in Utah History

laws, 52–58; legal rights, 38; marriage, 403; property rights, 50–51; roles, 39–40, 326–27, 328; single, 406–7; social mores, 184; traditional roles of, 84, 85; volunteers (World War II), 218n34
Women's American Baptist Home Mission Society, 91
Women's Baptist Home Missionary Society: Provo, Utah, 92; report of, 88
Women's Board of Home Missions (Presbyterian Church), 101
women’s centers at universities, 281
women’s liberation movement, 280
Women's Missionary Union of Salt Lake City (Baptist Church), 90, 92
women’s rights, 37
Women's Rights Convention, 366
Women’s State Legislative Council of Utah, 382
Woodbury, Joan Jones, 350–51
Woodfield, Howard Charles, 400
Woodruff, Wilford: laws, 64–65; Manifesto, 6–7, 9, 42; polygamy, 6, 9
Woods, George L., 57
Woolley, J. M., 53
Works Progress Administration, 200–203, 311–12, 344
world peace, Utah clubs for, 264–65
World War I: canning industry, 187; club war efforts, 266; grain from Relief Society, 267; Grand Army of the Republic, 269; Jolly Stitcher Club, 268; Ladies Literary Club, 268; Neighborhood House, 196; Utah, 266; Utah State Council of Defense, 267; Utah Woman’s Liberty Loan Committee, 268
World War II: post unemployment of women, 211–12; refuels stagnant economy, 212; teachers, 237; women volunteers, 218n34; women workers, 207; women’s clubs, 275–76
Wright, Amos Russell, 10
Wright, Conover, 10
Wright, Martha Loella Weaver, 10
Young Girl's Sewing Society (Lutheran Church), 105
Young Ladies Aid Society, 118
Young Ladies Missionary Society (Congregational Church), 93
Young Ladies Retrenchment Society (Mormon Church), 86
Young Ladies Sodality (Catholic Church), 117
Young Woman's Journal (Mormon Church), 195, 297
Young Women's Christian Association, 264, 265
Young, Brigham: amusements, 330; common law, 41–42; dance, 331; daughters, 330; Deseret Dramatic Society, 330; divorce, 45–46; education, 225, 227; lawyers, 78n120; leader of Mormons, 39; overland journey to Salt Lake Valley, 85; polygamy, 3–4; Presbyterian Church, 100; property rights, 49; slavery, 365; suffrage (1870), 369; theater, 331, 332–33, 334–35; women and personal power, 226; women helping in fields, 396; women keeping house, 396; women telegraph operators, 192; women teachers, 228; women working, 58; Utah governor, 364; Young Ladies Retrenchment Society, 86
Young, Harriet, 84–85
Young, Henrietta, 111
Young, Kimball, 2, 8, 22, 23
Young, Sarah Endiaette, 401
Young, Seraph, 369
Youngberg, Anna, 233
ZCMI clothing factory managed by Annie H. Bywater, 189–90
Zeese, Emily, 140, 147
Zion Swedish Lutheran Church (Salt Lake City), 105
Zwinger, Ann, 319